



Hammurabi Human Right Organization – Annual Report

Human Rights Violations in Iraq

2015 – with concentration on minorities

Monitoring & Pursuance & Documenting



About Human Rights in Iraq while concentrating on Minorities' rights

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Preface

The damages and crimes endured by Iraqis due to human rights violations in 2015 aren't so different from the ones in 2014, the only minor difference is that the only thing that makes those less dangerous is the basic support and aid offered for the IDPs, but quite a minor support in general which doesn't cover the basic needs.

In general, due to a monitoring process by Hammurabi Human Rights Organization, we can confirm the following:

1st: crimes, such as (Murder, Captivity, Sexual Slavery, Genocide, imprisonment, torture, coercion in religious conversion, vandalism of personal property and religious and historical monuments, abduction, demographical change) have continued on the same level as in 2014, which represents a Genocide according to international standards.

2nd: human rights violations took place in all Iraqi territories in general, but have been most egregious against minorities. Completing the steps of transitional justice, the perpetrators and the ones offering support must not get away without punishment, because it is a moral and a national responsibility which should not be underestimated by any means.

3rd: the heinous human rights violations being committed by the Islamic State, terrorist groups and outlaws with the absent role of the government have taken the attention away from other violations such as domestic violence, homelessness, deteriorating financial crisis, declining job opportunities, lack of services (municipality, electricity, water, healthcare, education, social and economic).

4th: 2015 didn't witness any positive developments in regards to confronting such violations, while noticing the absence of any procedures that could limit corruption and administrative idleness in governmental institutions despite many promises by the government to respond firmly to such issues, where the Iraqi citizens pay the price, for instance, what is called the unified retirement law which instead of doing justice to employees and retirees and respect their rights, people who've been receiving their salaries according to laws undertaken years ago, now, a number of former ministers have been deprived of their retirement rights, their salaries have been decreased to levels which makes them unable to provide proper living for their families.

5th: security and political conditions remain the same, the larger blocks continue to control decisions in the Iraqi state, while the disagreement between the regional and the central government continues. The political situation in the KRG have suffered from bickering and disagreements between the different political blocks, this didn't allow to continue working according to moral and political responsibilities to confront such violations, but it was the other way around, since the beginning of the Islamic State's aggression against the Nineveh plain, where the majority of residents were Christians and others were Iraqi minorities, the actions taken towards them were far from any standard security scales in the world, instead of providing security for the innocent citizens and encouraging them to effectively

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participate in defending themselves, they were forced to give up their personal weapons, depriving them from the right to defend themselves and their families, and then leaving them alone, taking the irresponsible decision to withdraw, exposing women and children to acts of Genocide, losing the trust of the Christians in the Nineveh plain and the Yazidies in Sinjar and other minorities such as Shabak, Turkmen, Kaka'is and others, which exposed Christians of Mosul, Yazidies of Sinjar and other minorities to the deliberate targeting by the Islamic State militants.



An announcement by the head of the security committee in Qaraqosh district, forcing Christians to give up their weapons shortly before the withdrawal of the Kurdish security forces. Source: Ankawa.com.

6th: HHRO didn't find any fast or important responses from the government and the other authorities in the Iraqi state in order to alleviate the suffering of the minorities especially in regards to the issue of the confiscated houses in Baghdad and Mosul, although the supreme judicial council have promised HHRO to have a judicial decision to restore those unlawfully taken houses and property, but we should mention the positive decision taken by the general real estate administration in the ministry of finances of the federal government to stop all transactions related to selling properties of Christians through agents and considering everything that have been sold that way illegal thus such forged transactions which occurred in the past wouldn't be accepted.

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7th: the continuous human rights violations in Iraq have raised hopelessness and frustration among the majority of Iraqis, but what happened to the Iraqi minorities is the worst, such issues have been suffered by thousands of young men from societies of minorities and internally displaced families encouraging them to emigrate heading to nearby countries and especially Turkey where more than 35.000 Iraqi Christian and 20.000 Yazidi are suffering from many tragedies, few of them have had continues troubles while trying to reach European countries through the sea, a number of Iraqis have drowned trying to get to Europe after being forced to go through the dangerous trip through the sea hoping to have a better life, after being a prey for human trafficking, smuggling and sexual assault mafias.

In 2015, we have seen the rise of different institutions providing programs to help Iraqis emigrate and securing an access to certain countries Iraqi want to emigrate to, but later on, we realized that few of those institutions and agencies ended up revealing their true identity of fraud, blackmail, human trafficking ...

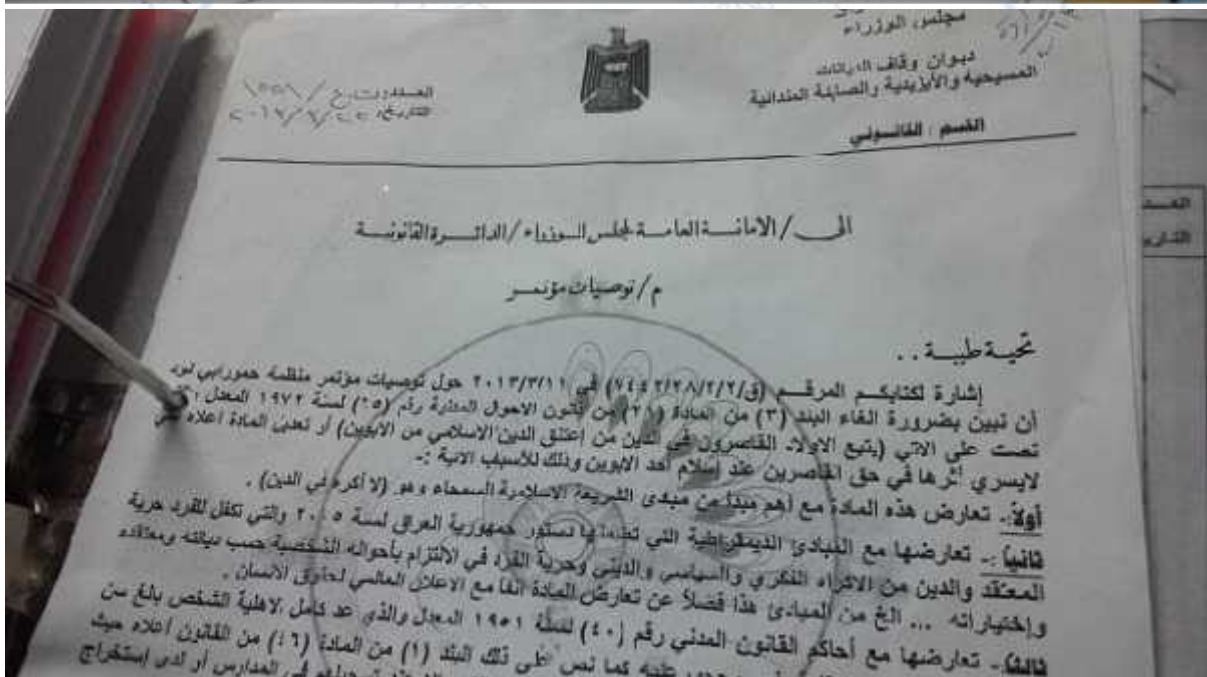
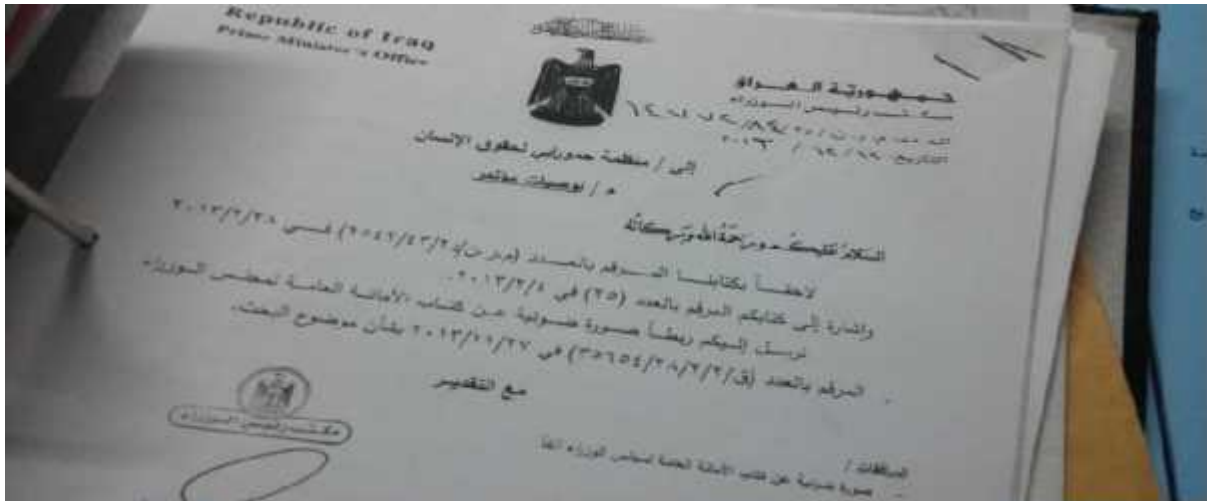
8th: Hammurabi Human Rights Organization have recorded a financial human rights violation represented by Iraqi governmental bank's dereliction (Alrafidain & Alrasheed) when responding to demands by the displaced from the Nineveh plain, these banks have ignored demands by those Iraqi citizens to withdraw money from their accounts in the banks, despite their repeated requests and need for the money which demands accelerating the process to provide them with the money they need to cover their financial shortage. HHRO sees that such persistence by governmental banks while ignoring the legal demands represents a human rights violation according to the relationship between the citizen and financial institutions putting into consideration that the deposits should not be manipulated in any way on the expense of its owner's rights.

Violations and Crimes against Minorities

1st: Christians

The presence of Christians in different fields in Iraq wasn't even comparable to Christians' role in countries in the middle east, either culturally, socially, economically and even politically, despite the continues discrimination against them and the numerous setbacks they had to endure in their political and civil capabilities to defend their existence. In the seventies and the eighties, Chaldean, Syriac, Armenian, Assyrian, Evangelical and other Christians represented 10% of the Iraqi society, pre 2003, they numbered more than 1.5 million people. This number eerily declined to less than 500.000 people due to the continues acts of oppression and deliberate targeting of Christians in addition to the effect of unfair laws

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Which affect their religious freedom and separated families, such as Article 21 / Paragraph 3 of the civil status law which has been transformed into Article 26 of the national card law, which states that minors will be converted to Islam in case one of the parents converts, in addition to other unfair laws and the deliberate mass or individual murder which continues to happen against Christians in Baghdad, Mosul, Kirkuk and other areas, more than 880 cases of barbaric murders have been recorded by Hammurabi Human Rights Organization

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until the year of 2015



One of the heinous crimes of Islamic State militants in Mosul, unforgettable crimes crushing Christian childhood.

Such crimes aren't being punished effectively by the state which have proven its inability to protect innocents, until we reached a level of Genocide again, Genocide perpetrated by IS militants who have no mercy, neither to humans nor to rocks .. hundreds of women, men and families are still prisoned in Mosul and the Nineveh plain, being raped, robbed, forced to convert to Islam or "Pay the Jizya while submitted" waiting for conversion, or to leave the country after being stripped from everything they had, where what they had becomespoils of war for IS militants.

While living as IDPS in camps and social floors, those natives are proving their insistence to clung to the land of their ancestors, while having nothing of it left for them, moreover being considered as refugees in their own country, living in camps, caravans ...

- This afternoon 24/11/2015, Ms. Shireen Saher George was kidnapped while being at work in a clinic in the center of Kirkuk, where the kidnapers went to her clinic, and took her with them in front of everyone while no one did anything to help, no news in regards to what happened to her until now.
- Khalil Orahaw Dawood, on Sunday 22/Nov/2015, he was banned from entering the city of Tell Skuf to check his house after hearing that a mortar shell hit the Bith Nahren national party headquarter in the city, which is near his house, the Asayish at the checkpoint have allowed the rest of Tell Skuf residents to enter the city, while banning Khalil from entering it, and asking him to go to their office in Tell Skuf and get a permission because there is a ban on his name, few days later, he managed to solve the problem with the help of few parties.
- Displaced Christian families from Mosul appealed to officials in Basra province to give more attention to their harsh living conditions after they lost all their belongings while being displaced from Mosul, and they haven't found any safe refuge but in Basra province. One of the activists of HHRO have visited those families which take Mar Afram Chaldean Church as a refuge. There are 70 families and they lack the elements of a decent life. There are +50 Christian families

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displaced in other areas in Basra, these families have welcomed different deputies of relief organization who promised support but no promises have been fulfilled yet.

- HHRO received a complaint from a Christian paterfamilias, Mr. SH,A,A who said that two Kurdish families in Sharoni neighborhood in Erbil which have assaulted and humiliated his family at 11 pm on 22/07/2015, demanding their departure of the neighborhood because they're (Nazarenes) which forced the paterfamilias to go to the police center of Badawa, but that's when something worst happened when the police commissioner used abusive words against them. For additional explanation, HHRO suggested to go to the human rights commission in Erbil which have interfered through its president, Mr. Dia' Potrus in order to solve the problem.
- The project's management received a notice from the Holy Land guardians for the order of friars minor, stating losing contact with father Dia' Aziz (41 years old), after the afternoon of Saturday 04/07/2015, who is an Iraqi who joined the Franciscan order of the Holy Land guardians, who is also the priest of the parish of Yacubiyeh in the Syrian province of Idlib. After being released, he was arrested for the second time.
- Kidnapped Dr. Bashar Ghanim Akrawi on 20/06/2015 and then being liberated by security agencies and the force of Baghdad on 21/06/2015, our sources stated that he suffered torture and severe beating during his abduction.
- The child, Kristina, is still living in slavery by ISIS terrorist gangs, she was taken while her family was fleeing Qaraqosh to Erbil on 3/Aug/2014, despite many attempts to look for her, her family said there is no news in regards to what happened to her and we fear she might have been sold and bought by the criminal gangs of the Islamic State.



Kristina, 3 years old, taken from her mother/Christian children who drowned while attempting to emigrate

- The body of Qais Abd Shi'ia was found in the forensic medical center in Baghdad on 01/07/2015, Qais was kidnapped from the front of his home which is located in Alghadeer area, after more than a week, the kidnapers called asking for 25.000 dollars. His parents have managed to collect the money after much difficulty and deliver it to the kidnapers hoping to see their son again after being released. They waited for long and eventually visited the forensic medical center where they found his body. Qais owns an alcohols store in Alwihda neighborhood in Baghdad and has 3 children.

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- On 07/May/2015, the Assyrian girl Joliana George Youssif was kidnapped, she was 16 years old living in Alnoairia in Baghdad, where she was kidnapped after an armed group broke into their house, she was by her mother and grandfather. She was taken by a car to an unknown destination, her mother and grandfather were beaten and threatened to be killed if they resist while kidnapping their daughter, the father called the security forces which stated that the target is on the move and requires monitoring, she was released on Thursday 14/05/2015. HHRO have visited the family, her father said she suffers from psychiatric disturbances after the incident. Moreover, security forces stated that they've arrested the taxi driver whose car was used to kidnap the girl who denied knowing the names of the kidnapers adding that they hired him while being on the road. We believe that the girl was released after paying a ransom but the family isn't mentioning that because of fear. While keeping up with the family we knew that they left Baghdad and emigrated from Iraq after losing hope in having any sort of security in Iraq.
- 6 Christians were arrested (Sordan Samer Abd Kasko, Robert Khalid Sulieman Yacub, Karlos Hazim Solaga Fattohi, Saad Salim Samaan Hanna, Matios Najib Isaac matti and Tony Hanna Isaac Hanna) at Erbil checkpoint on 30/03/2015 while traveling from Baghdad to Erbil to participate in the ceremonies of Easter with their families in Erbil camps. Sources stated that those Christians were arrested because they were volunteers in a Shia faction of the popular mobilization units in Baghdad, same sources confirmed that Erbil security agencies justified the arrest by accusing them of dealing in weapons but the court have declared them innocent, they were released after 9 months of detention.
- Saher Hanna Sony, who works at the ministry of interior was killed, his parents received his body from the forensic medical center in Baghdad on Thursday 09/07/2015.
- Mr. Saeed Keliana Shaba was kidnapped in Baghdad on Thursday 02/07/2015, and then released after 5 days after paying a ransom of 50.000 dollars.
- Mr. Safaa Marzina Franso and Hadeer Sakaria from Alamara province were kidnapped on 14/11/2015, they were released few days later after paying a big ransom.
- Christian and Yazidi survivors said to HHRO that there were Christian girls in Mosul (where the survivors were kept) living in slavery and suffering from awful sexual, psychological and physical violence, they are Marian 20 years old, her sister Katrina 15 years old, and Azraa about 60 years old ...
The survivors confirmed that these girls suffered daily torture in an attempt to force them to participate in the daily Islamic prayers but with no results because these girls were keen to keep their religious and refused to submit to the IS will.
- The family of Salah Salama Behnam have suffered serious violations keeping a mark in their conditions, Mr Salah was kidnapped and then released after paying a ransom of 30 thousand dollars, his whole family, consisting of his wife: Soaad Dawood Sulieman, daughter: Lilian and sons: Alan and Lord, were among the ones taken hostages during the attack against the Syriac Catholic our lady of deliverance

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church in Baghdad on 31/10/2010, the family have received a threat stating that they have to leave in 48 hours from their house in Karrada, forcing them to flee towards Erbil and then Turkey... the family have lost everything and depend on the basic and hardly enough donations they receive.

2nd: Yazidies

Yazidi Iraqis were more than half a million people pre 2003 in Iraq, but this number continued to decline due to what they've suffered from forced displacement, captivity, mass murder ... a number of them had to relocate within the country, others tried to apply for asylum in neighboring countries, many were killed, kidnapped or what happened to them remains unknown to this day, few remain in captivity – especially women, living in slavery and suffering from sexual violence in an ongoing Genocide.

- On 01/12/2015, Khairi Ali Ibrahim: an activist and a member of the Yazidi Organization for Documenting, was arrested and prosecuted because he posted on his personal Yazidi page wondering how 15 people could live in one Caravan, he was fined with 2 million dinars. Members of Zakho Asayish have arrested the mentioned activist on 05/04/2015 after he published images of the manager of Alqadiya IDPs camp, talking about corruption taking place when distributing the Caravans by the manager, he was then transferred to Sumel Asayish center, during the same evening, the Asayish have also arrested the leader of the Yazidi resistance Haidar Shasho in his house in Khanik village, HHRO was informed that he was then released after few third-party interventions, Yazidi activists claim that he had to sign a pledge not to undertake any military actions against the Islamic State without the supervision of the Peshmerga's administration.
- HHRO was informed by trusted sources on 07/09/2015 that 18 Yazidies arrived to the Turkish city of Gaziantep coming from the Syrian city of Raqqa which is controlled by the Islamic State, the majority were women and children there is still no information if there was a certain deal to release these Yazidies or if they've escaped from one of the detentions or prisons of Daesh in Raqqa. HHRO continues to try to get additional information about these Iraqi citizens, HHRO haven't found anything yet.
- HHRO was informed by Yazidi sources that the Asayish in Zakho arrested the Yazidi activist called Shamo Murad Bakr who is 29 years old, and that's while he was crossing through the checkpoint at Ibrahim Khalil border line, Shamo is an IDP and he moves back and forward between IDP camps in Turkey and the one in Zakho, HHRO doesn't have any additional information about what happened to him until this moment.
- A Yazidi citizen called Dhar Fandi Ahmad Alqirani was killed in Zummar bridge area on the way between Sinjar and Dookri within Tell Kasab complex, according to the story told to HHRO, he was on his way to Bajid Kendala camp where he lives with his family and he was cut off by two cars whose passengers stabbed him 3 times in

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the chest and fled the area. He was then transferred to the medical center in Dayrabun near Zakho but the provided aid wasn't enough to save his life.

- Violent and sectarian statements by a Muslim cleric called Abd Allatief Ahmad provoked objectionable and condemning reactions by Yazidies, his comments which included a tendency to incite killing Yazidies accusing them of being infidel, whose killing is justified even if they announce their conversion to Islam.

Yazidies see that the vocabulary used by the Kurdish Muslim Cleric were very offensive and violent comparing it to the dark Fatwas of the Islamic State, the Muslim Cleric while responding to a question "who doesn't say There is no god but God. Muhammad is the messenger of God is infidel" adding that the prophet of Yazidies is the devil and it's not permissible to call a non-Muslim "brother", because he is an infidel, adding that anyone who isn't a Muslim in what he says is an infidel. Confirming numerous times that the Gospel and the Torah are distorted.

- According to Yazidi activists, there have been a peaceful sit-in in Zakho on 15/07/2015 by Yazidi IDPs from Sinjar in protest against the deteriorating services and the treatment they receive by the camp's administration which doesn't respect their human rights, where electricity and water goes off for about 6 to 10 hours a day, and sometimes twice the same day, in addition to leaving the garbage for long periods of time exceeding 10 days.
- On 10/05/2015, the Yazidi citizen Mosa Khodr Tammam (born 1995), was killed while being in Talon Security company in Sulaymaniyah where he used to work as a guard, it seems like the perpetrators used rocks to kill him and then shot him using a gun, it also seems like the perpetrators have entered through the company's door because its protected by barbed wires. According to information received by HHRO, the victim was an IDP from Seba Shekhadri from Sinjar which has been occupied by the Islamic State. We were assured by our monitorsthat the victim was planning to quit his job at the company due to a series of harassments, his life was ended by the actions of a number of employees at the companies represented by sectarianism and heinous atrocities, according to other information, he was killed after describing the members of the Islamic State as criminals and that's in front of a number of the company's employees few days before the murder. After keeping up with this case we were assured that the authorities in Sulaymaniyah have arrested a number of suspects ...
- On Monday 04/05/2015, Ms. Amal Hussien who was 22 years old from Rambosy village in Sinjar committed suicide. She graduated from the institute of nursing past year and became a nurse at Sharia hospital. Yazidi activist confirmed that she committed suicide because she couldn't endure the suffering of her Yazidi parents from violations against their dignity and losing a humanitarian life.
- HHRO's team was assured after repeated visits to the people of Sinjar mountain that there's an obvious lack in food, medical materials, specialist medical staff and fuels. HHRO was informed that there's a clear corruption in the administration of the aid which reaches the camp and which distributed the received aid according to political allegiances or friendships.

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- On 27/04/2015, IS affiliated groups divided people in Tell Afar into two groups: men and young boys aging 12 and above into one group and women and younger boys into another group, HHRO was informed that about 150 people were killed in Alhuda mosque in addition to other men being killed nearby the city's electricity station, the same sources claimed that a groups of people were killed in Tell Antar valley and another group was killed near Alfarooq mosque.
- Yazidi activists said while talking to HHRO that members of the Asayish have assaulted Yazidi protesters using sticks and cables, the protesters left their camps in the evening at 3 pm on Thursday 23/03/2015, those Asayish members have aggressively assaulted them, hundreds were arrested and transferred to the Asayish departments in Zakho, sources confirmed that there were orders by Zakho Asayish not to allow anyone to exit or enter those IDP camps such as Jameshko camp, this order included the sick ones as well. It is worth mentioning that the protests in Zakho, Shekhan and Akra started in conjunction with other protests in Belgium's capital Brussels in front of the European Union Headquarter demanding the liberation of their lands from the grip of the Islamic State and declaring what happened to them a Genocide.
- On 23/02/2015, the Asayish have punished the students of Ashti middle school for IDPs in Duhok by banning them from attending school for 3 days, that's due to altercations between the Arab and the Kurdish students as a result to a conflict while playing football.
- Monday 23/11/2015, protests in Duhok broke out, led by Kurdish extremists against Yazidies, where a group of Kurdish extremists held protests calling the Kurdish state in the Kurdish region to protect Muslim Kurds living in Sinjar after liberating the city, accusing Yazidies of holding revenge operations against them.

HHRO expresses its concern and wonders why there are no deterrents by the local authority to such protests raising sectarian Islamic slogans against Yazidies and accusing them of burning houses, mosques and killing Muslim Kurds after all what the Yazidies have been through from heinous violations, killing, displacement, captivity and Genocide, all this committed by the Islamic State after the occupation of Sinjar, Mosul and the Nineveh plain.

Violence against Yazidies continues not only in their territories but also in the capital, Baghdad, where 5 workers were killed and 7 injured by unknown armed men who attacked liquor stores in Allawi neighborhood and Bab Alazem in the middle of Baghdad, putting into consideration that this business is the main income for a group of indigenous components of Iraq that never stopped being the victim for this sort of brutality.



Image by: the charitable, social Yazidi association

The same crime was repeated by killing the young Yazidi man called Musa Khodr Tammo in the KRG on 11/05/2015, and it happened again and again in the past years.

3rd: Kaka'is

HHRO estimates the number of Kaka'I IDPs from the Nineveh plain 11 thousand Kaka'i, this estimate is based on information provided by monitoring volunteers from this component. These families fled the center of Mosul province where used to live 100 Kaka'i family and 150 families from the district of Qaraqosh and the sub-district of Bartella. According to HHRO's information, Kaka'is have no women captivated by the Islamic State, but there are numbers of them killed by Daesh after the occupation of Mosul:

1. Yunis Mikael Ayoub / from Almajidiya village/ killed on March 2014.
2. Ghazwan Gazi 'ashur / Kazkan village / killed on February 2014.

There are Kaka'I detainees in the Islamic State, according to HHRO, they are:

1. Hasan Mohammad Hashem Jasem, lived in Khabat district, arrested on July 2014 in the nearby Balawat village which by near Qaraqosh, he was a member of the Kurdish Peshmerga.
 2. Azad Jamal Adel / from the village of Zankal situated on the river of Khazer near the sub-district of Kalak / suffering from mental illness / went to Wardak village which was held by the Islamic State on October 2014, that's where he was arrested by the Islamic State. There are no further information about these detainees, whether they're still alive or have been executed by the Islamic State.
- According to HHRO's sources, ISIS have destroyed the following Kaka'I sacred shrines:
(Shah Hayas shrine, Baba Haydar shrine, Baba Dakar shrine, Ber Dastawar shrine, Shah Jawarmalakay shrine, also known as Shah Hayas birds shrine).
There still are 30 Kaka'i family living in Mosul and they have contact with their relatives in Erbil and lives in different neighborhoods in Mosul.

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There are Kaka'i victims from the Spyker massacre, July 2014, according to our information:

1. Sabah Salem SaadAllah / Wardak village.
2. Majed Arab Rasheed / Wardak village.
3. Khasro Khodr Ali / Wardak village.

Also there are Kaka'i martyrs among the Peshmerga while fighting against the Islamic State:

1. Ahmad Zurab Sultan / Kaberly village.
2. Sherzad Azad Aziz / Khabat.
They were killed by a mortar shell shot by the IS on February 2015.
3. Taher Faid Allah AbdAllah / killed during the battle of Bashier village on March 2014.
4. Nuri Karem / killed during the battle to liberate Wana village, on 6 February 2014, he is from Kazkan village.

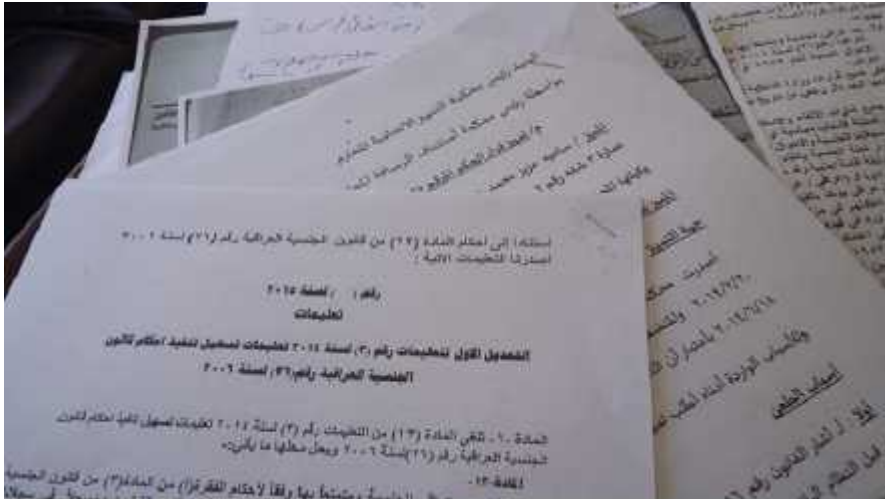
Kaka'l families from the villages of (Wardak, Tell Laban, Kazakan, Almajidiya and Kaberly) had to flee and they're situated in different areas in Kalak, Bardarash, Khabat, Kasnazan, Baharka complexes, Ankawa, Kwisangaq, Safiya and Zankal village and the center of the province of Kirkuk, there are other IDPs living in villages on the sides of Daquq, Razkari complexes, Arab Kobi, Ali Sray, Zanzar and Saeed Wali village. They suffer from many problems and tragedies, as is the case for other IDPs, HHRO's sources informed that there are a number of missing Kaka'l, HHRO will not mentioned their names of locations for security reasons.

Kaka'is suffer from many challenges to have their religious rights recognized, as a Kurdish group with its religious individuality in the constitution of the KRG.

4th: Faili Kurds

Thousands of Fali Kurds continue suffering in harsh camps in Iran, such as the camps of Zana, Zaiwa, Jahroom and Qm, the camp of Jahroom contains 1871 people who were forced to relocate by the previous dictatorial regime, they had to leave Baghdad and other areas where they lived and go to Iran. Their conditions deteriorated in those camps on Iranian lands. They supplied with their needs of food but can't leave the village where their camp is because they became "without" appatriade, which means without citizenship because they didn't receive the cancelled documents after the Genocide they endured in the eighties and nighties. And after numerous efforts and insistence by high profile personnel from this component

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Laws and Resolutions

In the ministry of interior, the parliament and the Iraqi judiciary, the law of restoring the Iraqi citizenship was implemented under what is called “citizenship granting” and not restoration indicating that they are considered as any foreigner who earns an Iraqi citizenship, and not from father to son for more than a generation since their grandfathers acquired the Iraqi nationality in Iraq by naturalization. Regardless of the fact that the Fili Kurdish Iraqi component was forced to leave and the methods used to achieve that were extremely brutal such as killing, abduction, assault ... they were officially deprived from obtaining an Iraqi nationality and legally considered as related to Iran thus their properties and belongings weren’t protected but confiscated. It is worth mentioning that the president of HHRO, Ms. Pascale Warda while being the minister of migration and displacement in 2004-2005, has taken the initiative to put the ministry of interior to its national responsibility demanding to stop working according to the unfair laws inherited by the former dictatorial regimes based on the prime ministry’s resolutions at that time in order to eliminate injustice and restore the basic rights of Iraqis which is represented by their right to obtain the Iraqi nationality ... but the answers to such demands are still conditioned by having a radical change on the judicial and executive scale and that’s not only to give back the confiscated money and properties to its owners but to try to eliminate the accumulated complexities due to such laws which are issued due to the will of certain people in most cases .. having a solution to such legal complications represents an important part of the transitional justice. HHRO have witnessed that no schools or educational centers were opened in Fili’s camps since the eighties thus thousands of children and men are illiterate. This thing represents a continues violation of the right of a humanitarian group of Iraqis, thus HHRO is calling for the Iraqi government and especially the ministry of migration and displacement to carry out their responsibility and work to end this misery, similar to what the Iraqi government did to Rafah camp in Saudi Arabia. The source of this comparison is what one of the Fili activists ...

Due to their low educational level, which is how the majority of them are, they had to occupy simple jobs that doesn’t provide a decent living which made them live in harsh economic conditions, also unemployment is rampant among their youths.

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- Fili Kurdish women testified that women within this Iraqi component suffer from persecution and injustice. On the international day for refugees which is celebrated by the United Nation on 20/06 each year, the supreme national front for Fili Kurds released a statement pointing to the continuity of many violations against this Iraqi component, most of these violations are inherited from the former regime through unfair laws targeting their existence and belongings and causing the displacement of more than half a million Iraqi Fili and their emigration and the forced disappearance of more than 23 thousand Fili youth, confiscating their properties and human rights, while conducting biological, chemical and laboratorial experiments on their detainees, HHRO has information confirming that there are few issues concerning the rights of Iraqi Fili Kurds that can't be solved because it requires to amend or cancel laws and legislations issued during the former regime of Saddam, Fili Iraqis call to consider what happened to them a Genocide, especially after declaring that Genocide by the Supreme Iraqi Criminal Court on 29/11/2010, and the appeals court has ratified this resolution, moreover, the supreme national front for Fili Kurds has renewed its demand to join the Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, the Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, the Convention on the Nationality of Married Women and the Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees. HHRO was informed by Fili activists that there is obvious weakness and procrastination in the governmental departments when it comes to responding to the demands of the Fili Iraqis in regards to properties and nationality.

5th: Shabak

This Iraqi component has been suffering from assaults, displacement and murder by the Islamic State invaders and the rampant terrorism in the territories of the Nineveh plain and Mosul, since 2005, and because the vast majority of Shabak are Shia, considered as people who abandoned Islam and called "Rafidah¹" by the criminals of the Islamic State ... they were displaced which cleansed 55 Shabaki villages from its residents in Nineveh province, about 200 thousand Shabaki were forced to relocate, they went to Karbala', Najaf and other cities in southern Iraq.

- Saturday morning 11 May 2015, an armed group attacked a number of trucks transferring goods in Diala province, one of the drivers was kidnapped, he is a Shabak called Abd Allah Hussien who is from the residents of Almowafaqiya village in the Nineveh plain, a day after his abduction his dead body was found in one of the areas in Almaqdadiya.
- HHRO continued monitoring Shabak conditions after the invasion of the Islamic State of the Nineveh province, it turned out that dozens of them were executed by terrorists after being stripped from their belongings which forced many of them to flee to areas southern Iraq.

6th: Mandaean Sabians

¹meaning "rejectors", "those who reject" or "those who refuse".

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Despite the obvious decline of the number of Iraqi Mandaean Sabians, which was estimated by 50 thousand people pre 2003, and then dropped down to 10 thousand by 2014, today they number about only 6 thousand people due to the increasing emigration after the continues attacks against them in Baghdad and the south as well.

- HHRO noticed while monitoring their conditions the following cases:
The abduction of the Mandaean Iraqi called Mothafar Aziz In the Kayara neighborhood / Alsader city on Friday 10/07/2015, the kidnappers called his parents asking for a big ransom in exchange for his life, after negotiations the ransom was set at 200 thousand dollars, his parents had to collect the money in a hurry, because the kidnapers have chosen a method to get the ransom and release him at the same time, which happened on 13/07/2015, and according to the plan set by the kidnapers. It is worth mentioning that Mothafar works as a goldsmith, and owns a store in Alkayara market.
- (A, KH) who works as a goldsmith in Baghdad, received a blackmailing message through the phone asking him to pay 2500 dollars or he will have an accident that will lead to his death, so he had to sell his shop cheaply and move to other provinces ... HHRO's team which was responsible to monitor this violation keeps trusted information on that front.
- An unknown armed group attacked the young man Wasfi Abd Alghani who works as a goldsmith in Misan province, he was shot and killed and all the jewelry was stolen, this happened during daylight but the incident was recorded against an anonymous.
- A group of local youths broken into the house of Abd Alkareem Alnashi at midnight, knowing that he is a Mandaean aging 70 years old, lives in Alturath neighborhood in Baghdad with his only daughter who is 32 years old, trying to rape the girl regardless of her being mentally disturbed, but they weren't successful, because Abd Alkareem informed the police which led to the arrest of one of the youths after being recognized by Abd Alkareem, after that a group of armed youths attacked him while being in his home, beating him severely and forcing him to leave.
- Hussam Naji Sawadi, in his twenties, working as a goldsmith in Misan city, he was convinced by his friend to buy a package of golden jewelry so he took an amount of money with him while going with his friend, the parents knew that their son was going with his trusted friend to make a deal, the next day the parents were told that their son is kidnapped and that they must pay 40 thousand dollars as a ransom, the ransom was paid but with no result, their son wasn't released and after 2 months his dead body was found at the Iraqi-Iranian borders, and according to the coroner, he was killed at the same day he left with his friends, according to the parents, his friend is the one who killed him and the killer is still free.
- Two young Mandaean men were kidnaped at the main road to Kholes city, the kidnappers led them to an unknown destination and then called their parents asking for a ransom of 250 thousand dollars for each, after paying the ransom they were released and the accident was recorded against an anonymous.
- One of the monitoring volunteers providing information to HHRO about a number of Mandaean citizens who works as goldsmiths in few neighborhoods in Baghdad such

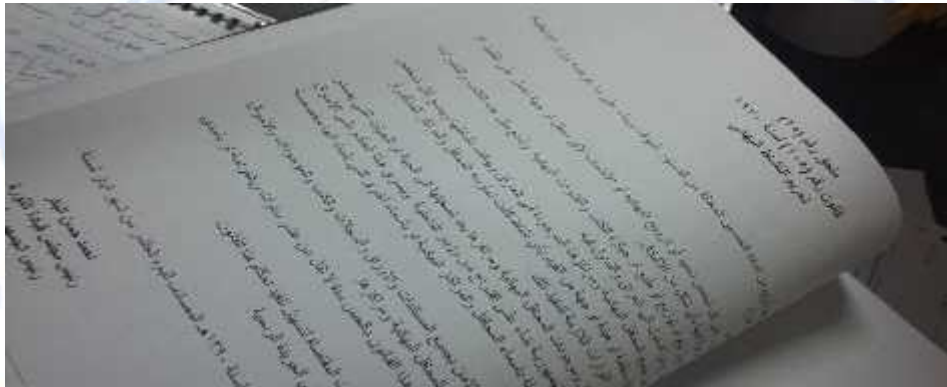
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as Alshorta neighborhood, these citizens were being blackmailed and threatened into paying amounts of money in exchange for security by people claiming to be members of armed militias, we'll continue to be looking into this to have further information.

- Many Mandaean Iraqis have left Alshorta neighborhood in Baghdad, there used to be 14 goldsmiths but now only 7 remain as a result to continues threats.

7th: Baha'is

- The biggest challenge to Iraqi Baha'is is the legal barrier to their religious freedom and the recognition of their religious freedom, because they still suffer from Law No. 105 which criminalize Baha'i activity, which was issued in 1970,



Law No. 105

- In addition to resolutions issued against them in 1975 to freeze their civil status qualifications. And despite that the Iraqi ministry of interior have removed the freezing notice in 2007 by eliminating that ban that was issued in 1975, but the Baha'is are facing indecisiveness in regards to their personal status. Thus their numbers remain unknown in Iraq because they find difficulties registering their children at schools. Statistics indicated that they number less than 100 people whereas in fact their number is higher than that. Because Iraq is going through a democratic course through a constitution that wants to respect religious freedom in an obvious manner, and because Iraqi Baha'is haven't taken their properties back which were confiscated by the former dictatorial regime, HHRO sees the importance of issuing a legal text that would cancel the mentioned law above and thus officially recognizing this religion which isn't the only one on a land that was a cradle for religious diversity despite the challenges confronted by minority religious groups due to sectarian acts which threaten Iraqis from time to time targeting their religious rights as is the case currently after the Islamic State occupation. In general, Iraq needs real amendments and changes which requires training to accept the principals of democracy which could be used to protect one's rights using legal methods that are legislated to respect one's rights and not to target them. HHRO considers a number of laws as injustice and cruel especially ones about minorities and about women. We shouldn't be a museum for legal texts written since the days of Hammurabi and most of them aren't cancelled yet despite the injustice it provides such as law 105 for the year of 70 and the mentioned law above and civil status law

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for 1965 amended in 1972 article 21 paragraph 3 which was transformed into article 26 of the national identity law which was voted by the parliament concerning converting minors to Islam in case one of the parents converts to Islam, which is a flagrant violation of the rights of children and families.

8th: Black people

Among the numerous minorities in Iraq are colored people who suffers from continues violations due to racism as a result to their dark skin color ... they are based in Albasra province southern Iraq, and number to about 200 thousand people, they face many challenges and have being executed, kidnapped and went through social racial discrimination.

- On 07/06/2015, Abd Allah Matar was shot killed after being led to Abo Khusieb area in his car where he was killed, the murder was recorded against an anonymous. one of HHRO's monitoring volunteers have informed HHRO of the following information:
- On 06/06/2015, Kathem Abd Aljeel was killed, he is of the residents of Alzebier district and was stabbed to death, according to the latest information, 4 suspects were arrested and the investigation is ongoing.
- On 06/03/2015, Marwan Majed Alshawhi was killed in Abo Khusieb district, and the murder was recorded against an anonymous, according to criminal indicators he was shot killed.

Christian and Yazidi survivors from the grip of Daesh talking about the Genocide represented by what they've went through from heinous captivity and rape

(Field records by Hammurabi Human Rights Organization HHRO of what survivors shared)

The violations committed against the survivors from the grip of Daesh are considered among the worst violations because they were accompanied by numerous threats, murder, rape, torture, stripping people from all their belongings and valuables and other destructive and terrorist crimes.

These crimes have reached especially Yazidies and Christians, while we in HHRO are keen to record and document more violations to present them to the Iraqi and international public opinion, if it is documented according to what survivors said then it represents documentations according to all special standards, and all stories recorded by our organization is on a level of credibility where we tried to avoid documenting anything without having information from trusted sources.

Ms. Pascale Warda, president of HHRO, have led numerous teams, to accomplish the task of meeting dozens of those survivors (men & women), and we are interesting in presenting parts of those stories to the public after substituting the names of the victims by characters

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for security necessities to protect those who remain in captivity, below are few of these stories.

We all recognize that the violations which women have suffered from are characterized by continuous enormity because it represents a continuing Genocide harming Iraq's sovereignty by overtaking its borders and invading not less than the third of its space while displacing Christianity and Yezidism, killing and exterminating hundreds of them, confiscating their properties, taking everything they were carrying, calling them infidel, forcing them to change their religion, exposing them to the harsh lifestyle of camps where they had only the hope of leaving Iraq after enslaving its nation in Mosul, the Nineveh Plain, Anbar and other areas, in addition to the captivity which Iraqi women have been subjected to, witnessing the worst type of sexual violence by kidnapping, raping and killing, starting by girls aging 3 years old such as Kristina and then girls aging 10 – 12 years such as Yazidies, and ending with young Christian and Yazidi girls and married women, in addition to few Muslims in Mosul and within universities and schools where young students are being raped.

A –A list of Christian survivors (men & women):

Survivor (K, M, A), born April/09/1984 in Mosul, Chaldean Christian, captivating and suffered the worst types of crimes against humanity and sexual enslavement because she is a Christian and she has a cross tattooed on her hand.

She was arrested by Daesh late Sep/2014, in their headquarter in Alyarmouk in Mosul when she was trying to ask for her husband (A) who hasn't returned home for more than 3 months wishing to meet him while prisoned in one of IS headquarters .. after they heard that her husband was a guard, they told her that her husband was a traitor, tied her hands, then started questioning her about her husband and her parents and whether she has children, she kept denying having any children or parents .. and after they've removed the veil from her face they started praising her beauty, beating her, insulting her, and talking to her in an unmoral manner, and when they found the cross tattoo on her hand they starting to give her additional attention, they accused her of coming to the police center to blow herself saying (how do you remain here and you're a Nazarane? Where are your parents? They're surely in Mosul), after a night of unmoral treatment in detention where she was beaten, insulted, calling her "a masterpiece" by the bearded investigator and a number of hardhearted men, after removing her Khimar², everyone started touching her from his side, assaulting her, while fear was crawling into her heart, she was crying and calling for salvation. They tied her hands after they didn't get the information about her husband and parents. Also the cross tattoo on her left hand was an evidence that she is a Christian which doubled their grudge.

After untying her swollen hands due to the pressure of the ropes, one of Daesh officials said to put her with the captives, that's her fate .. with hundreds of Yazidi captives, she met

²a head cover that covers the hair low to the forehead, comes under the chin to conceal the neck, and falls down over the chest and back which females are forced to wear in the Islamic State.

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captive (K), another Christian captive called (A) who have also suffered the worst kinds of sexual violence, she was called Mama by (K, M, A) because she was 60 years old, and giving her last breaths in her lap while living among captives .. while being in captivity she was beaten and violently tortured, HHRO have document the marks that remain on her body, because they pushed her downstairs, pulled her from her yellow colored hair, putting her on the floor in a room where she met another Yazidi girl on the other side of the room, and two men wearing an Indian? Afghani? Pakistani? costume entered each room and violently raping her and the Yazidi girl at the same time and in the same room, in ways that are far from even being described by animalistic, according to what she said (K, M, A) explained that in one night 8 people have violently assaulted her, and they were calling this violence “marriage” because she was being married to each man waiting in the queue to continue the violence, savage rape. She kept living like this for 2 months, until she was found by her neighbor who joined the Islamic State, and he managed to get her out of captivity through paying large amounts of money, 4 million and gold in addition to other 2 and a half million Iraqi dinar, which was the cost for her escape.



(one of the testimonies of a Christian woman after being liberate of enslavement by Daesh)

She was smuggled out of captivity while she was being taken with other captives to be taken to Slave Markets to be sold to Saudi Arabia, on the way there was an arrangement by Ahmed (the son of her neighbor Ms. (N)) who convinced her to marry Omar without the knowledge of her parents, also Ahmed helped her to run away to Duhok after she wasn't allowed to pass through Erbil checkpoint where her 2 million dinars gold was stolen by one of the Peshmerga.

Two Yazidi girls have confirmed that there were in Mosul then Tel Afar, where they were living as captives, two Christian girls, one of them called (M) 20 years old and the other (M, A) only 15 years old, they were raped and tortured for continuing to refuse to give up for the evil will of Daesh, and refusing to convert to Islam and praying the prayer of Daesh, and holding into their Christianity. Unfortunately, the two sisters continue living in agony, witnessing physical and psychological brutality, HHRO considers not taking the responsibility to liberate these Christian and Yazidi girls and women a type of direct participation in the violations which continue to be committed until this moment using the worst inhumane methods. And it's unfortunate that most of these criminals are Iraqis and they rape the Iraqi girls after being raped by foreigners such as Afghans, Chechens and others.

Survivor (L, A, K) Born 1977: she had to move out of Baghdad to Qaraqosh district in Nineveh province after bombing the Church of “Lady of Deliverance” on Oct/31/2010, then

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she had to take refuge in St. Matti monastery with her family after Daesh threatened Qaraqosh, then she went back and had to flee for the second time when armed Daesh members entered the city on August/6/2014, they stayed for 10 days in Ishtar Hall which is the hall of St. Behnam church for ten days before leaving, they offered to release her if she leaves her daughter (M) and son (E) but she refused, and offered her money and gold. Then they were put in a bus blindfolded, there were three families on that bus, the families were stripped from all their valuables and the bus drove them to Erbil after they were threatened of death, rape and after a long tiring ride filled with bitter challenges.

Survivors (M, E, A), (H, E, A), (L, A, J), (H, A, J): they were held by Daesh militants for ten days after the occupation of Qaraqosh, and they were threatened several times of being raped or killed if they don't renounce their faith and declare their conversion to Islam, they were driven out of Qaraqosh after paying 375 thousand dinars to get them to Mosul, afterwards, on Sep/09/2014, they went to Kirkuk after a lot of difficult moments, which included threats of murder, offending Christian symbols, threats with swords and weapons to force the detainees to convert into Islam, with numerous attempts to take children from their mothers including Niven who is 10 years old calling her "Nymph".



Christian survivors talking about the criminal acts of Daesh

Survivors (N, D, G) born 1970, and her husband (S, Z, H) born 1970, her children (D, daughter), (S), (R, Daughter)

When Daesh entered Bartella village on Aug/06/2014, when the family decided to leave, on the way out they were arrested and brought back to their house in Bartella, where they were cooped for 15 days, arguing that they weren't allowed to leave unless they have the permission of the Sharia court, a number of terrorist groups have broken into the house asking them to convert into Islam, few days later, a group visited the family saying that the Sharia judge have agreed to allow them to leave, after taking all our documents, they put us in a pickup car, but she managed to hide her and her children's IDs, at Bartella checkpoint, they attacked her husband and beat him very badly, that's when he was separated from them, my husband confronted them after hitting my baby daughter, they took my daughter from me and hit her very badly as well in front of us, which forced my husband to lose his control of himself and start yelling at them, we arrived to Bardarash checkpoint where they took our cell phones and stolen 100 thousand dinars that Bartella checkpoint allowed me to keep, after a long ride, when managed to arrive at Ankawa, and stayed in Mar Youssif

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church for six months, then in Alamal camp. She doesn't have any information about her husband since he was arrested on Aug/30/2014.

Survivors (N, S, H), husband (S, J) born 1950:

Children: (T/ 1990, KH/1997, M/1991, M/2013)

In 2007, they had to take refuge in Qaraqosh because of the turmoil and the wave of killing targeting Christians, and they stayed in a house besides the Immaculate Church. On August/07/2014 Ms. (N, S, H) left the house to continue the preparations for her son's marriage, and she was surprised by the presence of masked armed groups, one of them stopped her, she said "we are Christians", he warned her "don't say Christian, say Nazarane", they took us back home and asked us to stay there and not to leave, on the way back we saw a number of militants breaking into houses and shops and stealing everything inside, loading them in trucks, 3 days later they broke into our house and asked us to get out, they drove us to Bartella checkpoint, then to Qaraqosh intersection. At Bartella checkpoint, we were stopped by a group of Daesh militants, they separated the men and the women, I was with a woman called (N), they took us into a nearby room, one of them told the other "you take one of those women", the other pointing that she was an old woman, then he said take the other, he asked me who is my husband, I pointing to my husband and children, that's when one of them told me "your children will stay here as our slaves wiping our shoes", in the beginning I went with my husband and my young son, but they didn't want to allow me to accompany my husband in the beginning, 15 minutes later they allowed my other children to come back as well, before leaving one of the militants told me, I want to check your son pointing to (M/ 2013) to check if he's a male or a female.

Ms. (N, S, H) adds that three weeks later, the mother of (B) came to her house in Bartella with an IS member asking why they haven't left, I said how can we leave and we have no money, he said that he'll be back in an hour and take us to Mosul, and indeed he did, he took us to the Sharia court on the left side of Mosul where they forced us to say the Shahada³, and gave us documents to confirm our conversion to Islam, promising to issue new national IDs for us later, the Asayish took those documents in Kirkuk. The judge was a Saudi, there were 11 people there, 45 days after we escaped from Mosul, where we lived with a family of a Muslim who has married a Christian, we knew this family before, my son brought two cars with two drivers, we moved out of Mosul with my husband, children and Mr. (S), (S,A) and (J), we were 11 people, the drivers helped us to cross 18 checkpoints claiming that we had to offer our condolences to someone in Kirkuk, at the end we reached a barricade near Kirkuk, then we reached Erbil, in Erbil they took my children to the Asayish for investigation, during the investigation they hit my children, it took 12 hours to finish the investigation, from 11 am to 11 pm.

Survivor (G, M, K) born in 1977, married and has four children (S), (A), (E), (A). lived in Qaraqosh and talked about the moment when IS entered the city in the morning on Aug/07/2014, next day morning he went out trying to check things out and found a group of

³ By saying the Shahada "There is no true god (deity) but God (Allah),¹ and Muhammad is the Messenger (Prophet) of God.", one converts to Islam

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armed men few in normal military suits and others in Afghani dresses, there were about 30 cars according to his assumption. He adds that the armed men took everything he had including 2200 \$ he had on him and his cellphone, they pointing their guns at my head several times to force me to go back home, they took me to the mosque to convert to Islam, but luckily every time something happens and he goes back home instead, he talked about several attempts to escape, but he failed twice and every time he faces big challenges which almost ended his life, the last try, I walked towards Mar Qiryaqos and Kiberly road, where I walked for 8 hours and turned himself to the Peshmerga forces while accompanied by his brother (M, M, K). he adds that he witnessed the execution of a Shia Shabak person near the city's hospital. And confirmed that the militants have destroyed everything in the Churches from paintings and statues. He also talked about one of the Muslim residents of Qaraqosh who used to sell ice, who joined IS, he was with the Imam of Qaraqosh distributing food for Christians, assuring that most of the IS militants in Qaraqosh were Iraqis and unmasked.

Survivor (A, K, H): he didn't leave Qaraqosh after the occupation of IS, he tried to escape twice with his family, but they failed both times, IS militants broke into their house and took all their belongings and led them to the city squares threatening them to cut their heads off if they don't convert to Islam, they were taken to Mosul and forced him and his family, his wife (F, B, H), children (N, daughter), (N, son) and (A, son) to convert to Islam. Survivor (A, K, H) added that they took one of the Christian families to the Sharia court eastern Mosul to convert.

Survivor (L, Q, Sh): born 1977, his wife (R), has two daughters (S, 11 years old), (C, 11 years old) and a son called (M, five years old).

Woke up morning of Aug/07/2014, and didn't find any of his neighbors while hearing "Allah O'Akbar (God is Great)" from the mosque of Bartella, he went out to find out what was happening and found a number of IS militants going around the street, he went back home and closed the door, at 4 pm IS militants broke into his house after breaking his window and searched the house, the stole 8 million Iraqi dinars he had and asked him to convert to Islam, they wanted to take his daughter (S), but when she faint the changed their minds, afterwards I called a group from the nearby by Tell Skuf who are Sunni Muslims, and agreed to help us escape, I asked my wife and children to wear dark clothes and went out walking, after 12:30 at night, we arrived to Tell Skuf in the morning, the militants took our car after invading Bartella the first day, when we arrived to Tell Skuf in the morning, our Sunni friends drove us to Qasrok, then others took us to Mandan bridge and then to Akra, lastly we arrived at Sirsirk on August/09/2014. The survivor also shared with us information stating that there was a man who worked in burying people in Bartella who buried six people who died because of their shock of the invasion of Bartella, including a blind man and woman, a senior woman, they were consistent in asking us to convert, yelling DOGS and saying filthy words, also calling us agents of the Kurds.

Survivor (N, D, E): Age: 69 years, his wife (D, K, E) Age: 42 years, lives in Qaraqosh, they were at home when an armed group from the IS broken into their house and started looking for gold, money and arms, after searching the house, they stole the car, the electricity generator, a refrigerator and 50 methqal of gold, they left our house and then told us about

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the gathering by the mosque, there my husband fell and was yelling asking for help, few people helped me to save my husband and there they separated the women from the men, and loaded everyone in a big bus heading towards an area we don't know, after a while, they told us to get out of the bus, we walking towards Alkhazer river.

One of the Muslims in a pickup car gave us water and left, we heard voices of dogs and wolves, Ms. (D, K, E) talked about her husband's illness and how he suffered a lot from this illness, she described her walk to Erbil as frightening and exhausting, moving while threatened by weapons until they reached Ankawa in Erbil.

- Christian Families:

1. **Mr. (O, N, N)** Born 1972, the wife (Z, A, M) Born 1977, children: (L) 1997 &(E) 2000.
2. **Mr. (A, B, E)** Born 1968, the wife (N, E, M) Born 1977, children: (N) 1999 & (H) 2003 & (M) 2007.
3. **Mr. (M, E, I)** Born 1954 and Egyptian who reached Sinjar in 1985.

These families were forced to convert to Islam in Sinjar, they managed to escape after exhausting and frightening journeys, they lived in fear and humiliation in IS held territory, they remained there for 7 months. They told Hammurabi how Daesh forced them to convert to Islam while threatened by weapons, forcing them to pray and head to the mosque daily, changing their names because it's Christian names, where one of the children who was called Matios was called Omar, they described how IS groups have repeatedly broke into their home trying to take and minor girls, but they used to claim their younger so they aren't taken, this kept happening even after the conversion, they also told Hammurabi how they were welcomed by one of the Sunni residents praising the care of few Sunni Muslim friends and neighbors who contributed to helping them to get to Duhok on February/02/2015, one of the stories they told is when they went to the Sharia judge complaining of the actions of the armed groups, the judge's respond was that they have no chance, they will remain infidel and apostates and they will be killed unless they convert.

منظمة حمورابي لحقوق الانسان
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Survivor S,M,E: one of the Christian women who managed to escape the IS, while talking about what happened to them, she was telling the story while trembling due to what happened to them when an IS group broken into their house in Qaraqosh, then gathering them in a hall in the city squares, but the hardest moment was when she was separated from her husband (S, S) and her two children (T, S) & (A, S), forcing her into a bus while taking her husband and children to an unknown destination, S, M, E explained that it was a very difficult moment when her little boy was pointing to her, just like he is saying “please don’t leave me”, they took is in a large bus and dropped us nowhere, we had to walk for a long time until we found someone and asked him how to get to Erbil, he pointing to the way and then we found a car that drove us to Erbil, when we asked about her daughter, luckily she has left the town a day before the invasion of IS with her aunt’s family, she at her aunt’s house in Ankawa when IS entered the town, I met her in Erbil (and here we are in this residence while taken care of by the church), S, M, E adding that she doesn’t want anything but her husband and children’s return, “I pray all the time to see them again, because I don’t know anything about them, since that difficult day when we were separated.”

Trazaya Samaan Youssif: 75 years old, single, she managed to escape IS with her brother, Gergis Samaan Youssif, and told us about the struggle during the occupation of Qaraqosh, when they started to force them to convert to Islam, they refused saying that we prefer to die and we are prepared if you want to kill us but don’t force us to change our religion ... they were released after a physical and a psychological torture and then they left them in the wilds, they tried to get to Erbil walking for 3 days until they met someone who took them to Ankawa, Trazaya adds we walked for long distances and crossed Alkhazer river after

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a struggle and a lot of difficulty, we almost drowned, and another woman and I almost died, but fate kept us alive, and thus our 3 days journey continued, and we managed to get to the place where our relatives were waiting for us, we endured thirst and hunger and almost died several times.

(A, M, SH) Born 1960, she is from Bartella, remained in Daesh territory for more than 8 months and there was no news from her for all that period, she was released with many other Yazidies on April/12/2015, she suffers from a bad psychological status, she stays in Ania nursing house in Baghdad.

(KH, E, A) from Mosul, her husband (M, O, T) in Qaraqosh where they were arrested with others near Qaraqosh hospital, she suffered from different sorts of psychological and physical torture, they put a sword on her neck several times to scare her into converting to Islam but she claims that she refused to do so, she was forced later to prepare forces for the detainees of the IS. She managed to escape on Sep/04/2014, currently living in Ashti 1 camp. And Mr. (M, O, T), her husband, have went through the same conditions of his wife and suffered the same, and escaped with her on the 4th of September.



I accept being killed but not changing my Christian religion ... I want to die Christian

Gazala Khoder Elias Alnajar: stayed in Karamles with her brother's wife Ms, Victoria Behnam Akona for 10 days, with 9 other residents of Karamles until they left to Erbil, they were 11 people including a senior man, a man, a young man and a woman, they went to Kalak through Mandan bridge, the journey took 17 hours of pain, fear and difficulties. Ms. Gazala says, and she suffers from terminal illness which forced her to amputate her breasts, she also suffers from short of sight and diabetes, "we heard that IS entered Karamles through the phone call of one of our relatives who left Karamles, they told us that Daesh entered Karamles early morning on Aug/07, so I locked the door for 4 days after I heard that, when we ran out of water and our food in the refrigerator got rotten because there was no electricity, so I cleaned the refrigerator and went out to throw the garbage and look for water because her brother's wife Ms. Victoria is weak woman and gets scared easily", Gazala said that she was seen by a number of IS members and asked me why are we still in the town?, "I replied: we were in the house and didn't know what happened", "they asked if we need food, water or anything else then they will bring that to us", Gazala told them she needs nothing, that's when their "prince" moved forward who spoke Arabic and wore a long black dress asking her and the other woman (Victoria) to convert to Islam

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so they can take them to Mosul, there was another Christian young man from Karamles called (Yaser Yohanna Issa) who remained in Karamles as well because of his handicapped mother and sister. The prince asked Gazala to convert, that's when Gazala replied "you're Muslims, we are Christians and there's no difference between us, we're both created by God, is it that your numbers will increase by adding us" he replied "we will be blessed by you", (if you accept that your Muslim mothers convert to Christianity then I'll renounce my religion), the prince said that he wouldn't accept it if his mother converts, so Gazala replied that she doesn't want to convert as well and that she will remain a Christian, "and you'll have to dig in this place to bury me without my conversion".

He said as you wish, what do you want me to get you, Gazala asked for water only, "when they left an officer came with Yaser in his little car, they asked me why I stayed, I said because of my mother and my handicapped brother, and if you want come check on my conditions, and they asked us again to convert but Yaser's mother got angry and refused to convert saying that we'll all die and not convert. I told the officer not to harm the young man so he can bury us if Victoria and I die."

"that's when he told me that I can get out and sit outside where was a food store, he told me I can take what I want from there, the store belonged to one of the residents of Karamles and Daesh militants opened his store and took the food. I asked the militants for a list of medications I ran out of, two days later, they brought few medications from Qaraqosh, I used to sit outside daily and crying for what happened to Karamles, Qaraqosh and Bartella and to those who left their homes. On the 10th day, Yaser came and asked us to get ready to leave Karamles because we're Christians and we have 3 choices only: to convert, and go to Mosul or leave Karamles, so we decided to leave and indeed at 4 pm, Yaser drove to our house with his mother and brother, we gathered by St. Barbara shrine, where we were waiting for a Daesh car to drive us to Kalak at 6 pm, but the car never arrived and they told us we need to take care of this."

"we started heading to Shaqoli village, which was about half an hour from Karamles on foot, the ones who couldn't move (the handicapped) were in Yaser's car, we arrived at Shaqoli and stayed in a house of an Arab from the residents of Shaqoli called AbdAllah, we stayed until the morning, and the man offered great hospitality, in the morning he asked his son to bring the pickup truck and take the rest of us to Bardarash checkpoint, at the last IS checkpoint before Mandan bridge, Yaser was arrested by militants who asked for money to release him, so we collected the money we had, we managed to raise a million dinar and gave it to the militants, but they refused to let him go because they wanted gold as well, and they threatened us, I told them I only have 25 thousand dinars and I want to use this for gas for Yaser's car, but they took that from money and only returned 20 thousand after I begged them to."

"Yaser's mother only had a golden ring which she gave to them, we continue our journey to Kalak but now only with Yaser's car because the pickup had to return to Shaqoli, it took us 17 hours to get from Shaqoli to Kalak."

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Victoria Behnam Akona: 65 years old, "I stayed in Karamles for 10 days after the occupation of IS early morning on August/07/2014, with my husband's sister Gazala Khoder Elias, who was 81 years old. They tried to force me to convert to Islam but I said that I'd rather die with my current religion as you do yourself, you want to die with your current religion, so if you want kill me." Her escape story is same as Gazala's above.

(A, H, SH): from the residents of Tell Kief, he didn't leave during the displacement wave and stayed for three months, until mid-October 2014, afterwards, he came to Erbil through Hawija road then Kirkuk and finally Erbil, he is a retired teacher who carries a Canadian citizenship, his family in is Canada and he lives in a farm in Alqosh currently.

(N, A, A): from the residents of Mosul, displaced from Qaraqosh, didn't leave and he had to leave after a month of IS occupation, he found one of his friends from Mosul in Qaraqosh, who came to take back goods because the one who bought them from him was displaced and he didn't pay for it, so he had the permission of the prefect to take it back, when he saw his friend he asked him to get him out of Qaraqosh and his friend promised he will and told him to prepare himself the next day, the next day he took him and another man called Amer Youssif Salman who used to work as a guard to Mosul to his house in Alwihda neighborhood where they spent the night, in the morning he took them to Alshamal garage where the took a car to Kirkik and currently they are in Erbil, their departure took place on September/05/2014.

(A, E, S): born in 1960, from the residents of Qaraqosh, he worked as a guard, stayed in Qaraqosh, left with Nabel Abd Alahad on September/05/2014 to Mosul then to Kirkuk through Alshamal garage.

(E, E, A): he was with his mother and handicapped brother in Karamles on August/07/2014, stayed for 10 days in Karamles with his mother and brother and a group of 8, the they all escaped through Kalak through Mandan bridge, they were threatened to convert to Islam but they insisted not to convert or die, Yaser's family was beaten and all their money was taken while crossing IS checkpoints to leave Karamles.

Evan Behnam Merqus Ksko: Evan used to work in a coffee shop owned by his father, situated near Mar Yohanna church, after he closed the shop he didn't go back to his parents' home because they left to Erbil, we went to his aunt's house, but because they left to Erbil as well, he called to check if his neighbor didn't leave and then he went to his neighbor's (M, N, T) house, early August/07/2014, at 10 am, Evan went out with his friend by their shops near Mar Yohanna church and realized that there were nobody in the city, the walked for a bit heading to Qaraqosh municipality, that's when they met the first pickup truck filled with 4 Daehs militants wearing black, they stopped them and asked why they didn't leave, "aren't you scared", "it isn't about fear but we didn't have a car to leave so we stayed", Evan says "we walked a bit more towards a nearby gas station where we found IS militants filling their cars with gas, we also found other cars in front of Qaraqosh guards headquarters, taking weapons and furniture out of the headquarters, afterwards, we continued to walk until we arrived at Qaraqosh hospital where we found numerous armed vehicles in front of the hospital with many armed men everywhere, we also found the

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vehicles from Dar Alomran company for general contracting stolen by IS militants and being driven around the city.” Evan adds “few of them offered water for us. At the city entrance, there were other IS vehicles at a local gas station owned by one of Qaraqosh people called Diar, they were filling their vehicles with gas. We tried to cross by heading to Erbil but they didn’t allow us to leave and asked us to go back, we had to go back to my friend’s (M, N, T) house, we tried to leave again the next day but again they didn’t allow us to do so. During the first day of IS occupation the electricity didn’t go off, but during the next few days it started to go off quite much, at night we used to hear the cutting machines without knowing what was going on in the city. I used to go out with my friend and walk by the churches, we haven’t noticed any harm during those days, we also saw a number of the residents who remain such as (Fadel Matti Soni and his son Faraj Matti) and Mr. Nader Najeeb Tobia Shmoni, who came to my friends’ house. We also saw sister Hadiya and sister Hani Anto, they are senior girls living near Mar Yacoup church. on the third day, we decided to leave using dirt roads, so in the morning , at about 7 am, we left heading to one of the villages in the east on a dirt road, we reached the village, and then to the road connecting to Khazer checkpoint, and from one car to another we reached to Khazer checkpoint which was an IS checkpoint. At the checkpoint they asked us for our identity and destination, we told them we are from the people of Qaraqosh and we are Christians, we want to go to our people and families, they didn’t allow us to do so and they searched us, they found with Monzer 3 million dinars, and they took all the money I had with my which was 450 thousand Iraqi dinar, in addition to the gold I had on my hand after they took me to the investigation room after finding a Pepsi bottles key in my pocket, they accused me of being an alcohol shop owner, I got scared and explained that I had the bottle opener for Pepsi bottles and I’m a popular coffee shop owner in Qaraqosh and you can check that, then their boss decided to give each one of us only 10 thousands dinars back and ordered to take us back to Qaraqosh, one of the militants was tasked by that, on the way, when we arrived at Tarjala village near Khazer factory, Monzer asked the militants to allow us to leave the car but the militant refused saying that he’ll have to take responsibility for that, but after begging and explaining that we’re alone and what will happen to us will be terrible, he stopped the car by the village and allowed us to go out. We entered the village which was empty and we kept walking towards Khazer until we reached Albashar village and crossed the river to the other side, that’s when (M, N, T) called one of his friends to help us get to Erbil and Ankawa, where we arrived at about 2:30 pm.”

Survivor Nemrud Abbosh Danial: 68 years old, his wife Amina Azzo Danial, telling the story of what happened to them when IS militants entered Qaraqosh city, and how they took refuge in the Church where they were taken by a bus after separating men from women, and keeping them as hostages, he added (they drove us in the bus and dropped us off somewhere far from Qaraqosh, then we walked for long distances my wife and I, and other senior men and women. They took us to Erbil where we stayed in Alhekma camp which was prepared by the church, then I came here,) **Nemrud** lives in one room in one of the apartments where a number of families live, it’s a four apartments building. He wife suffered from fracture in her pelvis, and she stays in bed currently because she can’t move due to being fully paralyzed, Nemrud told us what happened to them and the numerous

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killing threats they had to endure with the other survivors, and how the terrorists were stealing everything from the shops and stores in Qaraqosh, but the worst scene which he cannot forget is when the baby Kristina was taken from her mother, forcing the mother to stay in the bus without her daughter, Mr. Nemrud says it was a frightening scene while the mother was begging to keep her daughter but they threatened of killing her if she doesn't shut up and.



Ordeals endured by a father and a son while being captured by the IS

Toma Yaqoup Moma: stayed in Qaraqosh for a while after the invasion, released after taking all his money and stealing all his sheep, currently living in Erbil.

(R, M, H): was held by IS in Qaraqosh since the 3rd of August/2014, forced to convert to Islam with his wife and two children without going to the Sharia judge in Mosul, where IS militants took a group of Christian hostages to the Sharia judge in Mosul to convert to Islam and receive official certificates of the conversion by the sharia court, arrived to Erbil after a long struggle on the 4th of September/2014 through Kirkuk.

(H, K, A): from the residents of Bartella, sources reported to HHRO that he was forced to convert to Islam while being detained by the IS for 45 days, he managed to get to Erbil with other 10 detainees after a long struggle, currently living in Baghdad.

(J, J, Z): an electrician from Bartella, detained for 45 days then managed to get out with other 10 detainees, HHRO's sources confirmed that Daesh militants managed to get information from him after threatening him, info about political parties' headquarters, their officials' roles and tasks and the important personnel in his town.

Polis Kiwarkis Azzo: from the residents of Bartella, born in 1955, remained in detention for 4 months in Bartella, then transferred to Mosul, after taking all his belongings and money, IS terrorists place a rope around his neck to strangle him: one of the methods they used to force him to convert, he stayed in detentions for only one month in Mosul then he was transferred to a nursing house, later on, he managed to reach Kirkuk and currently he lives in Erbil-Ankawa.

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Salim Youssif Marmaho: from Qaraqosh, was in Bartella when IS invaded the Nineveh plain, he was with Mr. Polis Kiwarkis(mentioned above) and went through the same difficulties as Mr. Polis, he reached Kirkuk and currently living in Erbil_Ankawa.

(M, N, T): born in 1968, single, went out of Qaraqosh on the third day of the invasion with more than 18 people including Evan Behnam Merqus Ksko, he had 3 million with him which has taken from him by IS militants while crossing Khazer checkpoint, and then he returned to Qaraqosh according to orders from the checkpoint manager, but he asked the driver who was supposed to get them to Qaraqosh to drop them off by Tarjala village and then they went to Albashar village and then to Khazer on foot, after crossing Khazer river the reached Erbil at about 2:30 pm.

**The family of Naji Kiwarkis Yonan (1968), his wife: Caroline Elias Baho (1974)
And his children (Remon/1977, Rema/2001, Reva/2003, Randa/2007, Roma/2009)**

Naji said "my brother who lives in Ankawa called me on Aug/06/2014 and asked me about the situation in Bartella" left Bartella on Aug/07/2014, "I replied: there is nothing worrisome here, but after we realized that the people of Bartella have left and that IS is going to enter the city, and with no protection forces in the city because all of them have retreated from the city (the guards & the Peshmerga), early morning at 5 am on Aug/07/2014, left our house walking towards the road that leads to Erbil through Khazer bridge, on the way we saw another family (Shabak), they were walking as well, but on the way two civilian's cars filled with armed men stopped in our way forcing us to stop walking, asking for our identities, we explained to them that we're Christians and the other family is a Shabak, then they told us Christians and Shabak are banned from leaving the city. So we decided to go to my sisters nearby house because they stayed as well and didn't leave, on the way back we met a Christian man, called Loai, and woman from Bartella, at ten am an armed force came to my sister's house and asked us how we were, we explained that we're Christians, they asked Nazarenes or Christians, I replied Christians."

"at that moment, they asked us to convert to Islam, we refused explaining that this is related to the approval of our Christian clerics, their answer was (then let your clerics help you, your fate is the fate of the people of Mosul)."

Afterwards, I received a phone call from my nephew in Ankawa telling us to leave, and that he gave the responsibility of getting us out to an Arab pickup truck driver, we left my sister's house heading to Erbil's road, that's where the pickup was waiting for us, and we got in with my sister's family (Habiba Kiwarkis/60 years old and her husband Behnam Matti Behnam/70 years old), the pickup started moving towards Akhazer bridge, we passed dozens of IS checkpoints on the way and the driver was successful in passing through with no problems, but once we arrived at Khazer checkpoint, he couldn't convince the militants to allow us through, so they ordered him to take us back to Bartella again. After returning to Bartella, at 12 in the evening on Aug/07/2014, we were in my sister's house, we received another phone call from my nephew who had an agreement with another driver to drive us at 7 am to Erbil.

At 7 am, on Aug/08/2014, we were on the road waiting for the car which arrived at time, then through a dirt road to Asqof village which is on the northeastern side of Bartella sub

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district on the Khazer river, on the way and while in Bartella sub district we were stopped by two cars filled with IS militants in black all armed with Kalashnikovs and guns, and asked us about our identities and destination, we told them we had Arabian friends in Asqof village and we are going there to offer our condolences, they searched everything we had looking for gold and money, which we didn't have with us because we left everything home. Then we were approved to continue to Asqof village, after a short break for less than half an hour, good people from the village helped us cross Khazer river, where my nephew's car was waiting to take us to Erbil.

Naji says that he was threatening of being killed if he didn't share all the information he knows about the officials of Bartella, they also asked him to convert to Islam. His family says that while trying to leave during the first and the second day they saw IS militants opening the shops and the gas stations and stealing everything inside.

Behnam Matti Behnam and his wife Habiba Kiwarkis: 60 years old, from the residents of Bartella, left with Mr. Naji Kiwarkis and his family using the dirt road on Aug/08/2014 while crossing through Asqof village – Kalak and then Erbil_Ankawa, Mr. Naji is Behnam's wife brother.

Survivor Georgis Samaan Youssif: managed to get to safety with his sister (Trazia Samaan Youssif) after a long walk for 3 days crossing natural barriers, IS militants left them in the wilds and told them "Go to Masoud Barzani for him to protect you, we can't protect you", they believed they were going to die on the way, they confirmed that 10 IS militants gathered 64 people (39 men & 23 women) in Qaraqosh dispensary, they took all our IDs and luggage, they also took a young child, 3 years old, called Kristina Khoder Azzo from her mother Aida Hanna, the mother begged for her daughter but they only said that they will return the child later, and until this moment we still don't know what happened to the girl, they others were driven to somewhere near Khazer area and left in the wilds to face their fate, Mr. (J, S, E) adds "we formed a group of 7 people, all seniors (A, S) and her husband (M, J) 82 years old, another woman who is his aunt, with two senior men and another women who was 90 years old, we walked for long and struggled to cross Khazer river, my sister (T, S E) and another woman almost drowned, but fate helped them to survive, our journey continued for 3 continues days, and finally managed to get to where our relatives were waiting, we endured thirst, hunger and death more than once."

(S, T, S): a Christian citizen from Qaraqosh, 31 years old, married with 3 children, was detained in one of the houses for a month and 4 days, he says "we were 25 people, all Christians excluded two who were Shabak, they stayed with us for two days and then we were separated and didn't hear anything from them after."

"the separated the men and the women, there were 15 men, and they tried to force us to convert giving us only two choices, slaughter or Islam, 13 agreed to convert and 2 refused, the once who refused were separated from us, but the others were taken to the Sharia court in Mosul where they converted in front of an Afghani sharia judge and another one who was German, they gave each one of the 13 converts a certificate to protect him from any aggression or assault by IS militants, then we were allowed to move around freely, we returned to our houses and tried to escape several times but always failed, but finally we

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managed to reach somewhere near Kirkuk with the help of few people whom our relatives in Erbil coordinated with”, (S, T, S) confirmed that Daesh militants were mocking our religion, and he witnessed firsthand numerous violations, using cables to hit people, skinning people because they refused their actions, he saw someone (A, E), 45 years old, being skinned using a water hose, and another (A, S, A), 35 years old, being beaten by the gun barrel on his head, which open a wound in his head causing hemorrhage just because he asked for cigarettes. (S, T, S) also confirmed that while searching the houses, IS militants took all the weapon, gold and money when found, he witnessed this firsthand, adding that few days before fleeing he saw IS militants getting all the white oil from houses and loading it into tankers, they also got all gas bottles out of the houses, he also talked about burying a number of Christian women and men who died while he was there after being released from detention with another man to bury the deaths including (Elias Qorio, who died 13 days before the burial, Ayoka Dado, also Sabah Mosley who died in his apartment 6 days before being buried, Ms. Naima Abbosh, an Armenian man, and another called Orahah who died in one of Mosul hospitals, he was buried in Qaraqosh cemetery, and it’s believed that he’s called Orahah).

K K: captured in Tell Kief, he is from Batnaya on 07/Aug/2014

A Christian Catholic citizen, 28 years old, from Batnaya_the Nineveh Plain, survived Daesh territory after 25 days of detention and torture in Tell Kief prison, where his prisoner was a Saudi, he was tortured by a Syrian, a Yemeni and a Kuwaiti IS militant, he confirmed that he was tortured because he refused to take off the cross from his neck and step on it, accusing him of being impure, he was hanged on a ceiling fan in Tell Kief and beaten, HHRO witnessed the torture marks on his right leg, he managed to flee with the help of good people and arrived to Duhok on the 3rd of September/2014, after being detained in 07/Aug/2014 in his house with his mother (K B), its noteworthy that his father was kidnapped in 2007 in Tikrit by armed groups and released after paying 30 thousand dollars, after that his father suffered from diabetes and enter the hospital to amputate his leg.

(S, H):

Detained for 14 days in Qaraqosh, then he was taken with 3 of the daughters of his brother Elias Hakla to Mosul where they were prisoned in Alhadba’ neighborhood in one of the houses, where were Yazidi captives, Mr. Salim explained that two of his nephews managed to flee IS with the help of Sunni Arabian personnel after converting to Islam in their official papers, reached Baghdad and then HHRO met them, while the last daughter is still in the IS, we received information saying that Daesh militants asked the women to convert and the ones that agreed weren’t harmed.

(O, M, T): from the people of Mosul / married from (KH, E, A), captured in Qaraqosh – Baghdida on Aug/07/2014, from Mosul where they were detained by Daesh with other near, afterwards they were released on Sep/04/2014 with his wife and came to Erbil where they live in an IDPs camp in Ankawa.

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(M, H, H): an old man who stayed for 2 months in the IS with his son (A, M, H) and the family of Abd Aljabar which consists of his wife and 3 children, they suffered from injustice and discrimination by IS militants who forced them to leave the town after taking all their money and belongings, they managed to get to Erbil through Kirkuk.

Mr. Naji Haddo Jabbo Haddo: from the people of Qaraqosh, married and has 3 children, he managed to get his wife and children out on Aug/06/2014, and went back to the town because he was working as a guard with the Town's Guards Body.

He was forced to convert to Islam with another 12 people in front of a sharia court judge and they were given conversion documents, and promised to be given a new National ID card a month later.

He participated in burying 5 people from the town, they were among the detainees who died during that period, they are (Elias Qurio, Aioka Kajjo, Naima Abbosh, Oraha, Sabah Almuslawi). Naji says he witnessed the stealing process of Qaraqosh university by one of Al-Qaida members who was called (Ammar Alhweidi), he also saw, in the same day, at 3 pm, the generators of Qaraqosh education administration being taken, three weeks later, IS terrorists have gathered all the detainees and separated men from women each sex in a house, while getting out of the town on Sep/08/2014, Naji adds he saw all the shops, stores and offices open and getting robbed. He also witnessed breaking into religion centers by IS militants including St. Polis center for church services and St. Afram faculty of theology and philosophy.

Jacoup Mosa Shoni: Born 1960, stayed in the town after the invasion of IS, they tried to leave but IS militants didn't allow them, stayed in the old house of his father, on the 3rd day of the invasion, he tried to leave the town with 19 others from Qaraqosh, they are (Farsamjid Zaki and his family consisting of his wife and 7 children, 6 of them were girls, in addition to Evan Behnam, Salam Jacoup Hanno and (M, N, T), Nemrud Abbosh Olo and his wife, Ms, Soad Shasha, Mr Shamoon Barbar and his wife and one of the people of Bartella called Sami who used to work as a fisherman.)

Mr. Jacoup says while getting out of the town heading to Qaraqosh hospital he saw hundreds of trucks entering the town to take all the furniture and property from the shops, stores and houses.

After a long walk, 6 of them couldn't continue and had to go back to the town, those are (Soad Shasha, Nemrud Abbosh and his wife Amina Azzo Olo, Shamoon Barbar and his wife and Sami the fisherman), the others continued walking to Erbil, they took a dirt road to Sarok village, then to Erbil and finally to Ankawa where he lives with his family.

Survivors: the family of (B, A) 1933, his family consists of his wife (J, A, K) 1935 and (K, A).

Ms. (J, A, K) says after the invasion of IS early morning on Aug/07, "we had to hide in our home for 18 days, we survived on what we had left to eat, we used to hear their voices when they were breaking into houses and shops and stealing everything inside, even churches were broken into.

For 15 days, they had no idea we were in Qaraqosh, then they realized water coming out of our house, we didn't have water for 15 days, when IS militants realized the water they know we were in the house.

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They asked us: why you didn't leave the area? I replied we are too old, then they asked if we need anything, and brought rice and other sorts of food, also they brought soups and wheat for us to make bread, but we didn't use the food they brought, the ones who delivered the food were masked, but you could see their long beards and young age.

We were gathered in the mosque, that's when I saw a doctor and 5 others who remain and weren't allowed to leave, including the young baby Kristina and Dr. Rakin.

They drove us to an unknown destination, we had no idea where we were, 7 hours later we reached a river, they helped me cross the river, on the way we found a deserted gas station, that's where we took a break, most of us were either handicapped or had special needs. While helping us cross the river, I heard one of IS militants saying: why don't you call the boss and ask him if we can just kill them and get over with it? And when I heard that I said: Just do it!

While walking, I saw one of the people from Hamdaniya (Qaraqosh), while being dragged by his wife, he was taking his last breathes but later I know that he survived. When we saw him we helped him, washing his face with water because the sun was at its peak and it was unbearably hot, then we carried him and kept walking using a kart which was brought by a nun and a young man who managed to cross the Peshmerga checkpoint even though the officer didn't want to allow them to cross, but the nun told him: you'll have to kill me to stop me from crossing, the officer replied: they (IS militants) will kill you. Eventually the nun managed to go through the checkpoint and get to us with the kart.

They took all our belongings even our Iraqi national IDs."

(L, B, T): got shot by IS militants while going back from Duhok to Ba'shiaqa and then to Qaraqosh, few hours later he was taken to the hospital and his left hand is paralyzed, he also lost his car as result of the attack.

(F, M, Z): from Qaraqosh, he crossed IS checkpoint in Qaraqosh with his wife, his son and his 6 daughters, managed to escape through the wilds and reach Erbil, he was accompanied by 11 people from the city after staying for a week under the rule of the IS.

(S, B, K): born 1961, from Alqosh, he is a retired military man, he was living in Qaraqosh with his parents when IS militants entered the town, stayed in Qaraqosh for 18 days after the invasion, witnessed the participation of Qaraqosh's Muslim residents with IS terrorists while destroying the Church's statues and robbing the local stores and shops, when he tried to stop a group of them, they arrested him and prisoned him in a sewing factory, which was used as a detention. After being released he escaped at 4:30 am through dirt roads to get to Khazer checkpoint two days later and then to Erbil.

(B, H, K) and his wife: from Qaraqosh, stayed for 2 week in the town after the occupation of the IS, afterwards, all the detainees were gathered in Altaoheed mosque in Qaraqosh, where all their belongings were taken away from them, loaded in buses and to Khazer river, where they had to continue walking to Erbil checkpoint, he say IS militants taking all farming vehicles to unknown destinations.

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(S, J, A): Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(N, SH, B): Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(A, B, T): Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(A, A, F): Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(M, B, B): Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(M, J, Q): Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(KH, B, M): Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(J, M, D): Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(E, M, D): Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(KH, H) and two of his daughters: Qaraqosh 07/08/2014.

(S) and two of her daughters: Bartella 07/08/2014.

(M): from Bartella 07/08/2014.

(F, B, M): Bartella 07/08/2014.

(N, B, M): from the people of Qaraqosh.

(Z, K, S): lived under IS rule for more than a week.

(A, M, J): 60 years old, remained in IS territory for 14 days, from Qaraqosh.

(O, M, B): 43 years old, remained in IS territory for 15 days.

(A, E, B): 50 years old, remained in IS territory for 45 days.

(A, B, M): from Bartella, remained in IS territory for 10 days.

(S, B, D): from Qaraqosh.

منظمة حمورابي لحقوق الانسان
Hammurabi Human Rights Organization

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A list of the missing Iraqi Christians after the invasion of IS of the Nineveh plain:

N	Name	Place & date of capture	Sex and social status	Age	Notes
1	Kristina Khoder Azzo	Qaraqosh 07/08/2014	Female/ a baby	3	<p>Kristina has two brothers and two sisters, she's the youngest one.</p> <p>Her mother "Aida Hanna Noh" and her blind father "Khodr Azzo Abada".</p> <p>On Aug/07/2014, when the residents of Qaraqosh were trying to flee the area, Kristina's family stayed because they couldn't leave the city at that moment, so they had to stay under IS mercy.</p> <p>On Sep/22/2014, after preparing a number of the remaining residents to get them out of the city towards Khazer river, they were about 17 people, including Kristina's family which was asked to prepare all their luggage so they leave and driven to the nearest point to Erbil.</p> <p>Everyone was gathered somewhere near a health center by Altaoheed mosque, so they can be driven out by a bus, which was one of the buses used to transfer students, Kristina was taken from her mother because they had to go through a medical check in the health center, as the IS militants claimed, all valuables such as gold and money was taken as well, then they ordered the bus to move while Kristina wasn't on board, Kristina's mother tried to go out of the bus and ask for her daughter but she was threatened and forced to go back on the bus, and thus Kristina and the money, gold</p>

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					and items which were stolen was the price to allow them to leave Qaraqosh to Erbil on Sep/22/2014. There's no news from her.
2	Khalid Jamel Bahina	=	male	1993	
3	Fadel Matti Sony	=	Male	1961	
4	Faraj Fadel Matti Sony	=	Male	1994	
5	Athier Ablahhad Kerkis Bello	=	Marreid	1974	
6	Haitham Ablahhad Kerkis Bello	=	Handicap	1975	
7	Amar Sabah Zaki	=	Single	35 years old	
8	Daya' Matti Polus	=	married		Husband of the hostage Ranna Behnam Abbosh Aiso
9	Ranna Behnam Abbosh Aiso	=	married	1974	Wife of the hostage Daya' Matti Polus, she was separated from her husband by one of IS leaders and became his captive until this day.
10	Harbi Abd Yohanna Kikho	=	male	1980	
12	Walied Polus Aina	=	single		
13	Dawood Kamal Dawood	=	=	1959	
14	Samira Matti Hasnah	=	single		Girl / Graduated high school
15	Tareq Sha'ia Baba Dardar	=	male	1960	
16	Aziz Atallah Haddo	=	=	1976	
17	Hikmat Hanna Habash	=	Single		
18	Jinbud Ayoka Jameel	=	Single		
19	Jandarak Ayoka Jameel	=	Single		
20	Labeeb Najeeb Tobiya	=	single	1974	
21	Hani Aisho'	=	=		

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	Dinkha				
22	Ibrahim Fadel Moma	=	Married		
23	Abo Tony and his 2 children	=	Married		
24	Faraj Qaqa Sakat	=	Married		
25	Faraj Hanoka Yes Zomaya	=	Single		
26	Amar Najib Shaba	=	=	1987	His parents live in Erbil / Ankawa / Caravans / 158
27	Jaklien Elias Halka	=	Girl		
28	Faraj Qaqa Sakat	=	Married		
29	Nader Najib Tobia	=	Male		
30	Khaled Maqdisi Hasso	=	Male		
31	Yalda Aisho' Yussif Kaka	=	married	1957	He was a shoemaker
32	Zarifa Bakos Mekha Daddo	=	widow	1938	She is wife to Ayoka Jajjo Kajjo who died while being in the Islamic State, after 3 months of being detained in Qaraqosh, she was in good health, lost communication with her since November 2014 until this day.
33	Matti Kiwarkis				Missing
34	The family of Hikmat Alnaqar	Mosul/ Alshifaa neighbor hood			
35	The family of Mahassen Alnaqar	Mosul/ Alshifaa neighbor hood			
36	The family of Waleed Alfahham	Mosul/ Alfaisalia			4 people
37	Sarah Ibrahim Karromi	Mosul/ 27 July			
38	Samar Saqqa Alhaseer	Mosul/ Almuhan diseen neighbor hood			
39	Kameel Haddad	Mosul/ Almuhan diseen			

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		neighbor hood			
40	Labiba Jamil Rafo	Karamles	widow	75 years old	Fled Mosul to Karamles after being kicked out of Mosul she didn't leave Karamles. Currently she is in a nursing home in Mosul, and she is contacted sometimes and confirms that there are Christians with her
42	Rita			25 years old	She was with Ranna Behnam Abbosh Aiso, no contact with her as well, she was taken from Qaraqosh with her husband on 07/08/2014
43	Walied Georgis Rahimo	Qaraqos h	male	1953	Missing, stayed in Qaraqosh after 6/8/2014, his daughter gave birth in the hospital of Qaraqosh on 5/8/2014, the child was put in the department of premature infants but then died due to lack of care and because there were no doctors or nurses left, the mother didn't know that until she left the hospital and went to Erbil, she suffers from psychological effects due to that and is being treated in Baghdad
44	Dr. Rakan Youssif Alatrash	Qaraqos h	Married		Missing in Mosul, he was in Qaraqsoh on 6/8/2014 at his relatives and didn't leave. He used to live in the united states with his family but decided to go back to Iraq alone to practice his profession as a doctor after being unable to do so in the US. His wife and children are in America with his mother Dr. (B, R, Z).
45	SaadAllah Elias Toma	Karamles 7/8/2014	married	1965	Missing, from the residents of Karamles which is about 4 km from the center of Qaraqosh, married to Ms. (H, J, Q) born 1971 and has 3 children: (S) born 2002, (L) born 2003, (S) born 2006, graduated industry preparatory and was an

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				<p>employee in the military industry institution, after destroying this institution post 1991 he became unemployed, used to live in an apartment in a complex belonging to the church in Karamles because he was homeless and had no job and suffered from a severe neurological disease and was medicated using sedative needles, he wasn't able to work and his wife became the provider for him and his children by working in a private kindergarten in Karamles. He couldn't leave Karamles with his family. After days of being in Karamles, he was taken to Mosul, one of the armed men called one of the people of Karamles who is (M, M) who used to work in a liquor store in Baghdad and his number was in SaadAllah's phone to inform him that SaadAllah was transferred to Mosul and he is sick, so Mr. (M,M) called Ms.(H) his wife and informed her of the news, She took the IS member phone number and called him to talk about her husband and to know how she could help to get him out and to Kirkuk where she can get him, the IS member apologized for not being able to do so. (H) called her husband regularly but IS members used to answer and give her information about him, she doesn't have any information about him and lost contact a while ago. Hiyam says she's ready to go to Mosul looking for her husband even if that would cost her life. Hiyam lives with her children in (A, A) camp in</p>
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					Ankawa currently.
46	Hanni Anto Yohanna		female		
47	Hadiya Anto Yohanna Tamas		female		Born 1937
48	Badria Georgis Haisa		female		Senior woman

Names of Christians who died while being detained by the Islamic State:

N	Name	Date of Birth	Social Status	Address	Date & Cause of Death
1	Elias Qrio		married	Qaraqosh	Found dead 13 days before he was buried by the guard of the cemetery, who is Noor Sabah and Savio Daya' Sheto
2	Ayoka Jajji Kajo	1928	married	=	Died early November 2014, after 3 days of the displacement, he was blind, he couldn't move and suffered from other medical conditions, he was buried in the cemetery of the Church of the Resurrection in Qaraqosh by the guard (Noor Sabah). His wife, Zarifa Ayoka Daddo stayed in Qaraqosh and until now there is no news from her.
3	Sabah Muselly			=	Found dead in his apartment in Altaakhi complex for 6 days before he was buried by the cemetery guard (Nood Sabah) and Savio Daya' Sheto
4	Na'ima Abbosh			=	
5	Oraha				He died in one of the hospitals of Mosul, brought to Qaraqosh to be buried in the Resurrection cemetery
6	Sabiha Yussif Toma	1955	girl	Bartella	From the residents of Bartella, she was an employee (a nurse) at the health center and died in Bartella
7	Sameer Zaki Hanna		married	Bartella	No information about him, the husband of Nidal Dawood Jajjo, a survivor living in an IDP camp in Ankawa_Erbil
8	Sara Shabi Kakko	90 years	widow	Qaraqosh 7/8/2016	From the people of Karamles, she is the mother of the missing man SaadAllah Elias

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					Toma, used to live in Qaraqosh, she is a senior women, died and was buried in Qaraqoh.
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Violations conducted against Christian children as a result to ISIS crimes

What the Iraqi children were subjected to from dangerous violations of their rights represent the ugliest sorts of crimes targeting this innocent social group.

Many children were killed by terrorist groups, others were raped during sexual crimes recorded as criminal crimes in certain cases to hide the other crimes fearing a scandal.

One of the heinous violations committed by the Islamic State was kidnapping minors and children and trying to change their religious affiliations, other IS members sold girls or forced them to marry them.

Also what happened to thousands of children from displaced families who had to stop studying due to their difficult conditions in IDP camps, according to information collected from the field, on a certain degree of precision, HHRO was informed of painful facts which states that many physical and psychological illnesses spread within these camps such as Autism.

HHRO presents few cases that were monitored:

- 1) Christmas Khoder Azzo, born 2006, had a mental condition, and stop studying after his sister Kristine was kidnapped by the Islamic State in Qaraqosh. His sisters: Sara (14 years) and Basma (12 years) have suffered from losing their sister, sometimes they stop going to school, cry and have difficulty concentrating.
- 2) Sandra Laith Qeryaqos Shaba, born 2003, 7th grade student, survivor of ISIS, had cancer due to her fear when IS members tried to take her from her parents, currently she is being treated and had to leave school this year.
- 3) Mariam Walied Behnam, Born 2005, 5th grade, she can't forget what happened to her and her parents, she had to walk for 4 hours to escape, that had an effect on her activities and relations and she suffers a lot of being displaced.
- 4) Moner Raaed Moner, Born 2010 and his sister Maryana, both were in 2nd grade, they were kidnapped by the Islamic State and witnessed what IS militants did to captivated men and women, IS members used to threaten their parents, the father suffers from a mental condition and from epilepsy.
- 5) Anas Mazen Elias Shamees, he was in elementary school, was injured during an IS attack using mortars on Qaraqosh, his brother and cousin was killed during the attack on 6/8/2014, he had many surgeries and currently he suffers from effects of the attack, this also affected his educational level.
- 6) Niven Adel Karim, 11 years old, she was with her parents at the Islamic State and forced to covert to Islamic with her parents, IS members were trying to take her from her parents and marry her, she lived in harsh conditions which affected her a lot.
- 7) Yanar Qusi Danial, Born 2007, 1st grade, he saw his mother (Laila Ablahad Kewarkis) and his sister (Manwella) being assaulted by Islamic State militants, lives with an unstable and disturbed mental condition.

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- 8) Khazam Youssif Samaan, Born 1999, he was very good at school in Qaraqsoh but due to displacement, he was diagnosed with Severe Leukemia.
- 9) The two children: Dayana and Razan and their brother Saad, the oldest one of them was 8 years old, they saw IS militants arresting their father (Samir Zaki Hanna), beating him, handcuffing him and squeezing him in the truck of a car.
They took the baby girl Razan from her mother (Nidal Dawood) and through her to the ground in front of everybody. Currently they live in an IDP camp in Ankawa_Erbil
- 10) Mariam Khaled Youssif Azoz, 15 years old, dropped out of school despite being excellent, she witnessed two displacements with her family, the first was from Mosul as a result to the growing terrorism so they moved to Qaraqosh, then she fled with her family after IS occupied the Nineveh plain, she doesn't want to continue her fourth grade education because she is in such a difficult mental condition. IS was the reason for her future's destruction. Currently she lives with her family in Erbil.
- 11) Enji and Mark Steven Maroki, in addition to the baby girl Hanin Salem Samaan (their cousin) and their families (7 people, HHRO attended their burial in Erbil), they drowned in the sea between the Turkish and the Greek shores while trying to escape the Islamic State and that was during November 2015 ... other Christians and Yazidies have died as well but we haven't obtained precise information about them yet.



The logo of the Hammurabi Human Rights Organization (HHRO) is centered on the page. It features a blue laurel wreath that encircles a central emblem. The emblem consists of a stylized building with a series of steps leading up to it. Below the emblem, the acronym 'HHRO' is written in large, bold, blue capital letters. At the bottom of the logo, the organization's name is written in two lines: first in Arabic script 'منظمة حمورابي لحقوق الانسان' and then in English 'Hammurabi Human Rights Organization'.

منظمة حمورابي لحقوق الانسان
Hammurabi Human Rights Organization

Yazidi Survivors (men and women), Yazidi females:

On Apr/08/2015, 216 Yazidies arrived to Khaled checkpoint in Kirkuk coming from Tall Afar, they were prisoners of the Islamic State, HHRO have met seven of them in different places in Duhok, most of the ones interviewed by HHRO team, which was led by Louis M, Ayoub (vice president of HHRO), were women and girls ... attached the full interview:



Stories of Yazidi survivors with HHRO

Survivor (K, Kh, R): she says her tragedy is big, she was with 41 members of her family, her husband and children were taken by the Islamic State to an unknown destination. She revealed that all women, children and men who were arrested have been forced to convert to Islam and that the terrorists have used whips against all those Yazidies and Christians who refused to comply with their orders.

Survivor (B, A, A): 1934, this woman and her family left Sinjar on Apr/03/2014, they tried to run towards the mountain but they she was captured with her children: Nori Ali and Hussien Ali and her nephew Hawas Hammo Ali Ibrahim, they were taken to the nearby Ghabat area near Oinat area, that's where they were stripped from all their IDs and belongings, then taken to Kasr Almihrab village where they remained for 3 days, women were separated from men. Ms. (B, A, A) talked about the attempt of 4 women with a man called Kasim to escape but the terrorists followed them and killed them all. She provided information about establishing schools in the Islamic State to teach Islam and offering few services for Christians and Yazidies who convert. In regards to how she escaped: she said they were smuggled in a truck through Kirkuk by few tribal members.

Survivor (SH, M, S), a widow: born 1952, she talked about her son's martyrdom (A, B, A), who is married and has three sons. She said that IS groups invaded Sinjar on Apr/03/2014, so they went to the mountain, on Aug/04/2014 they tried to go down from the mountain to run towards FishKhabur but IS militants surrounded them and captured them. The woman talked about many incidents she witnesses, one of them was when IS militants were taken young girls aging 9 years and older and taking them to Mosul, Tell Afar and other areas as sex slaves and what happened to them is unknown.

Survivor (M, H, Q): Born 1947, widow, she described her escape with her 3 daughters (KH/1971, S/1968, O/1989) and her sons (A/1968 and his wife Ms. N/1962 who has 3 children (O,

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O, M, A)). Ms. M talks about how IS militants took all what they had and then led them to the nearby Ghabat area, she mentioned that few of them spoke in local Rabi'a Arabic and others were Turkmen. She also mentioned that the militants were looking for girls 9 years and older and taking them to unknown destinations. Survivor Khani Jaco Ismail talks about how IS militants didn't allow her to accompany her sister and mother Musri but after begging and crying they agreed to allow them to be together and that they need her in Sinjar. Sevi said that she wore old women's dresses to maintain her honor, and protect herself from assault and rape.

Survivor (KH, J,A), daughter of (M, H, Q): she adds "when we were told that we'll be reunited with our families, that was a very happy surprise, we couldn't believe that it was happening, but I was shocked when I was told that I won't be with my family, after the commander (Baker) didn't approve because I was too young!. But when Baker got busy with other things are gave the responsibly to Haji Mahdi, that's when things got better and Magdi agreed to allow me to reunite with my family in Kirkuk after my mother's request and begging. And thus I was reunited with my sister (S) and mother (M)".

Survivor (S, J, A), daughter of (M): she says "in order to protect our honor, we dressed in seniors clothes so we don't get raped by IS members", adding "even the golden ring of my mother was taken".

Ms. (M) adds "the value of the gold that was taken from them in Ghabat area was about 35 million dinars".

Ms. (M) and her daughters were among the 216 people who reached Khaled checkpoint on Apr/08/2015, and then to Lalesh where they met their families.

Survivor (B, J): she talked about how she was separated from her family after 3 months of IS occupation, and how felt threatened by being raped as was the case for the other girls, she hid in a house of one of the Yazidies in Kojo village and with a girl called Jowhar, she managed to run away, Jowhar told her about being raped numerous times, B talked about spending 3 days with Jowhar, how they used to hide in the daylight and move at night until they reached Khanki compound in Duhok. There are dozens of such stories which we haven't been able to record.

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Acts of Genocide through vandalism and destruction of houses, religious temples and even minorities' cemeteries

War crimes and crimes against humanity suffered by Iraq and Iraqis doesn't represent crimes and violations as understood internationally but acts of Genocide can't be even compared to anything alike in the world. The violence didn't affect only humans but also heritage ... and the most dangerous aspect of such scenes that it became something that's is done in many places and with an ISIS spirit, even in places that aren't controlled by ISIS!



Images of the destruction in Sinjar after the liberation

- 1) On 28/12/2015, an armed group destroyed, vandalized and violated the sanctity of Christian cemeteries in Kirkuk, the perpetrators were seen by visitors of the cemetery and they fled the area after completing their mission.
- 2) On 19/03/2015, 4 Shabak Shia mosques were bombed by the Islamic State in Qaraqosh, these 3 were destroyed in Almanara village (Imam Ali, Alzahra, Alsadrien), and the Major Zainab in Bashbita village.
- 3) On 19/03/2015, IS terrorists bombed the archeological monastery of Aljub, which goes back to the 7th century and built within the fence of the monastery of the martyrs Behnam and Sarah in Nimrud sub-district which was one of the historical Christian landmarks.
- 4) On 02/03/2015, IS terrorists shoveled through a Christian cemetery which goes back to 1900, which is built on a historical hill in Tell Kief district.



Vandalized Christian cemeteries in the Nineveh plain and Kirkuk

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- 5) The destruction of the Assyrian Nimrud relics in Mosul by IS terrorists during the first week of March, these relics goes back to the Assyrian era, putting into consideration that Nimrud was one of the capitals of the Assyrian empire, it is worth mentioning that the Islamic State have destroyed relics in the museum of Mosul a week ago.
- 6) The Islamic State continued its crimes by removing crossing from Churches in Mosul and transforming them into mosques, such as the Syriac Orthodox church of Altahira which is situated in Alshifa neighborhood in Mosul, historians indicate that Altahira church is an ancient and historical church and its establishment date is unknown, it is situated in the western side of Mosul and in Bab Alamadi area, which is relatively small.
- 7) The Islamic State have violated all moral standards by using the furniture of churches such as the wooden benches and distributing those in public spaces and checkpoints in the streets of Mosul.
- 8) IS have attacked Yazidi shrines and bombed many during the first 6 months of 2015, and according to HHRO's monitoring, we managed to confirm:
- 9) Bombing Nasreddin shrine and Alsaed shrine in February in Ba'shiqa.
- 10) Destroying the shrine of Baba Yadgar Alkaka'i in Tell Laban area.
- 11) Destroying the shrine of Baba Haidar Alkaka'i in Kazhakan.
- 12) Vandalizing the cemetery of Saeed Ahmad Abo Yaser in Wardak village, which is a Kaka'i cemetery situated by (Zab and Khazer river crossing point on a high mountainous top).
- 13) Destroying the following Kaka'i shrines:
 - the shrine of Shah Hias / Wardak village
 - the shrine of Baba Haidar / Kazkan village
 - the shrine of Baba Dakkar / Tell Laban village
 - the shrine of Bierd Sana Wr / Wardak village
 - Shah Jawarmalakay Hias shrine / Wardak village
 - IS affiliated terrorists have destroy Mar Behnam and Sarah (his sister) monastery in Nimrud sub-district in Qaraqosh district when Iraqi Christians were celebrating the anniversary of the ascendance of Mary, the terrorists published images of the destruction process, proving their disrespect to anything original and ancient in the Iraqi history.

Samples of human rights violations in different areas in Mosul

- HHRO received messages from six male citizens and one female citizen asking for help, most of them are displaced who didn't have anywhere to go and you'll find samples of the texts of their messages.
- One of them is asking for money to pay for the treatment of his son who was exposed to radiation due to American military operations.
- The female citizen is asking for HHRO's help because her husband is a hostage in one of the Islamic State's prisons and she is an IDP currently in Erbil, she describes the conditions of her family by being very poor.

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- Another citizen is asking for money because he is an IDP and lives in a rented house where he has to pay 600 thousand dinars monthly.
- HHRO received a message from an IDP living in Sulaymaniyah currently with his 4 family members and he has got nothing to live with.
- One of the other painful messages received by HHRO was a message from an IDP saying that he is responsible for 5 displaced families and they all live in one house, he asked the team of HHRO to visit them.
- Abo Fahd (an IDP) sent a message to HHRO stating that he is an IDP from Anbar and have filled the 1 million dinars grant document a year ago, which is an Iraqi governmental grant to all IDPs and is given only once, but his name didn't appear in the list of citizens by the ministry of migration and displacement to be granted the money.
- Another citizen said in a message to HHRO's projects management team that he has a 3 years old child suffering from a heart condition and is asking HHRO to guide him to humanitarian organizations or good people who might be able to help him financially to have the necessary surgeries for his daughter, we'll keep the names anonymous for security reasons.
- HHRO received many complaints from dozens of Iraqi families stating that their children have gone missing in Baghdad and Salah Aldien and they couldn't find out what happened to them until now, few of these families claim that armed groups have captured their sons, moreover, HHRO have discussed this issue with human rights and governmental authorities to find out what happened to these Iraqis, it is worth mentioning that HHRO have provided a number of names of such cases to these authorities.
- HHRO have received complaints from Iraqis stating that their houses have been bombed and destroyed by armed groups in Jurf Sakhar and Alexandria in Babil province, and in Salah Al-Din province. This means that the governmental authorities must take the required security procedures to secure these families and put an end to vandalism.

The residents of Mosul are suffering from many oppressive procedures by the Islamic State gangs, such as banning them from moving to and from other Iraqi cities, HHRO received information about the conditions for one to leave the city, you'd need a sponsor to leave and a property of a car to be mortgaged as a guarantee, also the travel duration will be limited, the mortgaged house or car will be confiscated if the time limit is passed, another conditions is that if a sick person is leaving only one of his relatives is allowed to accompany him and no more than that, also females under 55 years old aren't allowed to leave and above that are allowed to leave to continued their retirement papers and for other important reasons. Other very sad information which HHRO received is that female students in Mosul are being raped and threatened of being killed within the campus and in schools as well, this started late 2015 ... more than 65 female student and a number of them committed suicide as a result to being raped by the barbaric gangs of the Islamic State ...

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HHRO have witnessed that there are violations based on discrimination and differentiation in regards to employment, social status and other affairs, this represents a clear aspect of marginalization and exclusion with no rightful basis, which is leading to the understanding that this time of racist discrimination is based on religious, sectarian, political or sexual differences which is one of the rampant policies in many Iraqi administrative channels regardless of what is being promoted officially about equality ... expertise from females and minority communities are the ones affected the most.

HHRO listened to many testimonies in Baghdad about Christian expertise including females who deserve to be in higher positions according to their many years of continues work. But despite that they are being marginalized and fought, thus many preferred to leave their jobs and ask for early retirement instead of submitting to someone given the position of a manger or advisor or deputy without having the qualifications or the rights to occupy that position. This is the case in many ministries and other governmental institutions where when the demand is repeated to stand against this injustice the official answers lack the least attitude of respect and responsibility for such expertise considering the old employees as being submitted to their false procedures which is in most cases characterized by intolerance, differentiation and illegal nepotism.



An official document asking an old employee to stop asking for her right

HHRO have monitored victims of these policies who are members of minority communities, who carried out administrative and even political responsibilities, one of these cases is the case of Alexi Warkisi who was relieved from his positions and stripped from his employment level though bizarre decision during the last days of the parliamentary session which was led by Mr. Osama al-Nujaifi, after his continues requests to take back his rights during the next parliamentary session which was also led by Mr. Osama al-Nujaifi, Mr. al-Nujaifi formed an investigation committee from the house of representatives which ended up with fair recommendation for Alexi but it hasn't been implemented. Alexi added that the current parliament chairman Salim al-Jabouri asking for him to bring him back to service but he didn't fulfill his promise for reasons we don't know although the investigation committee formed by al-Nujaifi has been fair to Alexi and showed how the decisions that removed Alexi

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from his position were unfair and were contrary to laws and regulations, here are few points raised by the committee:

- Lack of need and benefit came in contradiction with the competency assessment of Mr. Alexi Warkisi.
- The position of a security advisor is one of the installed positions in the organizational structure of the parliament and cancelling this position is contrary to Article 9/six of the internal system of the parliament.
- The committee realized that Mr. Adnan Abd Alaziz who was appointed as a financial advisor instead of Mr. Alexi has the same level of education. Therefore, why relieve Mr. Alexi from his positions due to lack of need and benefit and appoint another with the same level of education.
- The committee noticed that the order to relieve Alexi was issued on 15/03/2010 which is the last day of the activities of parliament during the past elections session, which means that the chairman of the parliament and his deputies lose their authority by the end of the session on 15/03/2010, so why relieve him during the last day of the activities of the parliament and not prior to that.
- The procedures of appointing, relieving, transferring, retirement ... for the employees of the parliament including the advisors, the managers and the chief of staff must be according to the principle of balance which is referred to in paragraph (A) of Article 9/twelve from the internal system.
- The committee notices that what was listed in the administrative decision No. 429 on 15/03/2010 is to relieve Alexi from his duties not from his employment degree thus Alexi has the right to keep his employment degree (advisor).
- The decision to relieve him is in contradiction with the law if it isn't listed within the law of civil service No. 24 for 1960 amended or the law of the governmental employees's discipline No. 14 for 1991.
- The committee also noticed that the administrative decision No. 429 for 15/03/2010 was signed on 24/01/2010 but issued on 15/03/2010, which means a month and a half after being signed which means that there was a will to issue the decision on 15/03/2010.

The first victim of the governmental reform process which started late 2015 were minorities such as Christians and Turkmen, Iraqi components whose participation in the current government was cancelled. Christians managed to get their share through the Quota system, the minister of scientific research and technology was Mr. Faris Jajjo but suddenly he was relieved from his duty of administrating the ministry despite his qualification, and he is one of the old activists and fighters who dedicated his time to work painstakingly to record many achievements for the ministry, and not for the participation of the mentioned component in the Iraqi administration resolutions. This violations of the current system and all current officials have participated in imposing this in order to have a wider participation in the national work and the managing the country's affairs. But unfortunately, it seems like what is rightful for the majorities is taboo for minorities and who doesn't have militias. But leaving this marginalization untreated represents a violation of the rights of the weak and

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an encouragement for emigration for thousands of Christian families whom were victims of the Islamic State and living in camps and complexes away from their homes and lands which are occupied by the gangs of the Islamic State, stripped from all their belongings. This assault on one of Christians nationality rights and other minorities proves the diminishing of their importance and existence. It is quite unfortunate that there is no stand by MPs who reach their offices through the votes of the Christian quota and haven't bothered taking the responsibility of the cause of their people and transferring it to this legislative institutions.

Although the Genocide and the massacres that took place since 2003, continue to crush this components, their case hasn't been a parliamentary case yet. Excluding Yazidies, whose representative had a stand that imposed their case on the parliament. And this is what prioritized their case not only nationally but also internationally ... which justifies for the Christian component to put the responsibility on their representatives in the parliament for ignoring this case which should've been with their top priorities.

- HHRO received information about an armed attack on 04/05/2015, on 5 liquor stores in Bab Almoaazam and Almostansirya street, besides Alrasafa in Baghdad and Allawi Alhilla in Alkarakh, which resulting in the death of 7 of whom were working in those shops among them 4 yazidies, 2 Muslims and 1 Christian, most of them were IDPs from Nineveh and Sinjar.
- HHRO continued monitoring the case of Intisar Almayali, the passports officer in Alnajaf province refused to renew her passport because she wasn't wearing a Hijab in her passport image, it seems like this incident actually happened because Intisar was keen to include guaranteed information, HHRO believes that what happened represents a staggering violations of this citizen's rights and a violation of the Iraqi constitution in its second Article noting that the officer refused to comply with the orders of the manager to go with the required procedures which represents a challenge to the employment mechanisms, and the question here is what is the basis for this officer's stubbornness.
- HHRO received a report, reflecting the tragic image of the discriminatory policies between minorities and other employees in Shikhan hospital, with the hospital's administration acting like the hospital is their own with no consideration for the citizenship rights and the rights of employment which all employees must enjoy with no discrimination or marginalization, one of the examined cases was punishing a doctor who is from a minority community for his condemnation of the Islamic State and terrorist groups ...

Violations against displaced minority students, educational bodies and educators

While violations committed against IDPs are numerous, they remain violations that targets the educational rights of their children, what happened to teachers, professors and educational institutions is a clear layout for these violations: since the Islamic State's occupation of Mosul on 10/06/2014, and their advance towards the Nineveh plain, Sinjar, Zumar and other cities, towns and villages, thousands of students had to drop out of schools, high schools, universities ... after being displaced. Many students were victims of

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killing, kidnapping and captivity and the others were victims of marginalization and neglect in the biggest process of dropping out of school due to tragic daily life issues they had to endure. The tragic conditions of the children of displaced families can be concluded with the following:

- A. Lack of schools, and when schools are available they are Caravans or tents, such as (Kabarto/2) camp which contains more than 3000 student in Duhok, (Dayrabun and Sege (Sheyoz)) complex where more than 1 thousand student live.
Others schools are formed from a number of tents, despite that, it isn't enough to provide education for the large number of Yazidi students, for example (Sharia camp where there is a school consisting of 8 tents and the number of students exceed 5600, also Bajid Kendala camp in Zakho where there are 1200 student going to a school of tents).
In regards to Khanki camp, there are 3 schools and the number of students exceeds 6000, they have two, three and four shifts, and its used by the KRG's education administration to spread the Kurdish language while lacking necessities for studying. There are incomplete buildings that have been set to include students, these buildings don't have the social, health and educational and security arrangements. Other procedures that are taken in this regards is having two and three shifts in a number of schools in Duhok and Erbil to include these students which resulted in many negative effects affecting the general educational level.
- B. IDP students have suffered from lack of stationary and books, and when they are available, the quantity isn't enough and that's because Baghdad isn't sending enough amounts, which is causing a decline in the educational level, HHRO have taken the initiative trying to cover a little bit of the shortage by dedicated part of its relief program to distributing stationary to a number of schools during 2014-2015 in cooperation with Christian Solidarity International, other national and international NGOs have done the same.
- C. IDP students have suffered from being in crowded classes where teachers aren't able to teach properly: and according to a note from a student of a middle school in Duhok, he told HHRO team that he couldn't ask his math teacher a question for a week because the class is overcrowded.
- D. One of the other violations in the educational field is having the same standards during the general exams for both displaced and nondisplaced students which isn't right scientifically and educationally because these students have been through exceptional conditions which requires being treated differently according their conditions as IDPs and not differently.
- E. There are IDPs whose exceptional conditions forced them to take refuge in remote areas where camps have been built for them, or they've gathered in small villages especially by the Turkish borders, which made it quite difficult for their children to continue studying and thus there is no ability to establish schools for them, moreover, there are Yazidi IDPS who had to flee heading to Turkey where there is no chance for their children to have education and when there are schools that could accept them education is in Turkish which they don't understand.

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refugee Christian and Yazidi children drowning

thus many Iraqi Christians lost one school year and are losing the second one in Jordan, Lebanon and Turkey.

- F. A delegation from HHRO have noticed that studying in school with two, three or even four shifts causes a deterioration of the scientific level, and that's because there isn't enough time for lectures and because few students have to stay at school until the afternoon thus they can't concentrate, which is leading to a deterioration in the educational level.
- G. HHRO's delegation diagnosed a clear flaw in the process of appointing teachers to their schools, many teachers are appointed to teach in schools that are far from their residency which makes it difficult for them to get there, also makes it financially difficult to afford transportation, this caused severe lack in educational expertise in many areas and having more than what's needed in other areas, which had a negative effect on the scientific level of students and the biggest negative impact could be seen in girls' school, also students and teachers form a psychological bond, but when there is no contact these students suffer from psychological interruptions, making it difficult for them to form a relationship with the new teachers whom were appointed after displacement.
- H. The delegation also noticed an obvious lack in what we can describe as (logistical requirements) necessary for the educational process in general, while having no urgent procedures to deal with the failures in the daily services department (drinking water, bathrooms, first aid ...).
- I. One of the notes that were recorded by the delegation while visiting an IDPs camp was having no kindergartens in all the camps that were visited which means that there's a need to establish kindergartens to draw the children away from the state of emptiness and depression they're suffering from in their new difficult environment.
- J. HHRO continued to monitor the conditions of post-high school students whom were studying in the universities of Mosul and Qaraqosh, we realized through monitoring and investigation that the most dangerous thing caused by the Islamic state have

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mainly affected the students of Qaraqosh university, whereas the harm done to the university of Mosul wasn't as bad as Qaraqosh's, with more details, all students of Qaraqosh university have been suffering in 3 spheres:

- a. Students that have stopped studying completely after displacement.
- b. Students who enrolled in universities in the KRG and other universities in Iraq, they face serious scientific difficulties for many reasons such as added subjects and Kurdish language.
- c. Students that had to stop studying because their families can't afford it, this is impacting girls especially.

In regards to students of Mosul's university, the students who haven't left are suffering from backwardness, having to comply with very strict instruction derived from terrorist ideology, many faculties and sections have been cancelled for the claim that they contradict with the Islamic Sharia imposed by the Islamic State, other students who had to leave have joined universities in the KRG and in other areas in Iraq.

- K. HHRO's team set to monitor violations against students in the educational field have realized that Christian and Yazidi students are the most damaged.
- L. HHRO noticed that the procedures taken by the government did not include any contexts on a certain degree of continuity but rather intermittent, traditional and based on a view that doesn't see the gravity of these violations on the reality of displaced students, we also noticed that the supreme committee formed by the government to address the conditions of the IDPs didn't give enough attention to this subject.
- M. HHRO noticed that school allocated by the regional government for IDPs were quite few with the condition of having an evening shift, in the center of Duhok province only 5 schools were allocated to IDPs, the other schools are either rented or built with the help of humanitarian organizations or with support from the UN (UNICEF), there was no effective role for the representation of the ministry of education for Nineveh and Ramadi, the representation's role was limited to renting two houses in Erbil and few buildings in Duhok despite the huge amounts of money allocated for rent.
- N. The spread of tutoring or private teaching because of the discontinuity of schools and the lack of concern by the teaching staff, also the encouragement to do so by few teachers and supervisors in order to achieve personal gain at the expense of the families' deteriorating financial conditions.
- O. Because a number of principals stayed in Mosul, and because others whom are displaced but didn't take responsibility for administering their schools in places of displacement, the Educational Directorate of Nineveh had to assign substitutes without cashing administrative expenses for the new appointees.
- P. We couldn't have precise numbers of displaced students who dropped out of school in Duhok but our estimations indicate to more than 1500 student, while other statistics received by HHRO indicate that displaced students in Erbil who dropped out of school during 2014 have reached 1000 student.

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- Q. One of the negative phenomena which also represent a bitter reality, is the difficulty of getting to schools due to transportation expenses that those displaced families in IDP camps will have to endure, HHRO realized that this reason have prevented few families from sending their children to schools, because they can't afford transportation.
- R. The neglect and the reluctance of the Ministry of Displacement and Migration, which is the main party responsible for taking care of camps and of the health and educational services, despite the huge money granted by the federal government.
- S. There is an obvious neglect of the studying materials of Christianity and Syriac language, same case for Yazidis and P.E. in schools of IDPs, where negligence amounted to total elimination of these subjects in certain cases.
- T. The delay in cashing the salaries of educational institutions, the delay could extend to more than 3 or 4 months, while they desperately need their salaries because they already live in very harsh financial conditions as IDPs.

Proposals and Recommendations

1. There is urgent need to establish 20 schools, formed of Caravans in IDPs gatherings within the province of Duhok, there also the need for the same number of schools in Erbil which also should be equipped with the necessary teaching supplies from stationary and books in order to alleviate the pressure on the existing schools which has to go through 3 and 4 shifts a day to cover the large number of students, also to minimize the number of students in each class which continued rising until the number reached 70+ student in one class.
2. There is urgent need for governmental agencies in the ministry of education and the ministry of higher education to have resolutions facilitating the return of all students to schools and universities according to the field of expertise the student was studying.
3. Establishing kindergartens in IDP camps in Duhok and Erbil to take in children while being provided with the necessary capabilities, in this field you can be helped by civil society organizations and also by retired teachers or in the field of the support that is being provided by the Churches.
4. Finding a solution for the problem which many displaced teachers suffer from, by compensating them for transportation or providing buses that would transport them to where they're appointed to work from the city to the camps and vice versa.
5. Increasing coordination and cooperation with UNICEF in the context of providing necessary support to reduce such violations, it is possible to establish a joint center with different government agencies, civil society organizations and UNICEF to confront this type of challenges.
6. That the ministry of migration and displacement to take its moral, administrative, legal and financial responsibility in regards to provide services in camps in cooperation with both the ministry of education and the ministry of higher education, or any other governmental agency that would allocate a proper monthly grant for displaced students in Erbil and Duhok who have enrolled in universities and

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educational institutions to help alleviate the pressure put on their families financially as a result. Thanks to many Church related organization and other NGOs including HHRO for their ability to participate in coordination with each other to alleviate the suffering caused by this issue, either partially or completely, helping the students whom are continuing their education in cities other than the ones they've took refuge in.

7. linking the departments of the districts' educational directorates with their previous directorates, and unlinking them to the current directorates, especially (Qaraqosh educational directorate department) which is currently linked to the general directorate in Anbar while it was linked to the educational directorate in Nineveh previously, this created a lot of confusion for the educational staff.

HHRO have tried to bring the attention of the ministry of education to this problem but unfortunately, and as is the case in most Iraqi governmental institutions, this initiative was seen as a complaint against the ministry instead of being understood as cooperation to achieve the required reform and development by taking the proper procedures in light of the rising challenges as a result to a heinous Genocide which had its negative impact in the hearts of its victims who need guarantees for their humanitarian dignity and respect for their most basic human rights, and that's through facilitating providing help for those victims.

What was quite unfortunate was that few officials of the ministry of educations have viewed our memo as being something that must be confronted and responded to in a way that hides a lot of desperate defense of every move and activity held and achieved by the ministry, pointing to these activities in their long answers as if there is a need to explain the ministry's work which is only its duty. What is quite weird is that there is no understanding of the working mechanism of nongovernmental organizations as monitors of human rights status, it is our duty to bring the attention of the official to what could be within the context of violations and not what deserves "medals of courage" not only to support students and the educational staff, but also to support the ministry in its effort to have resolutions and procedures that are more effective and which leads to its success, thus the success and benefit of everyone involved. This is what HHRO was doing pre Islamic State, cooperating with the ministry of higher education to establish the university of Qaraqosh and attracting financial support to equip the scientific labs of physics, chemistry and science, in the addition to the equipment for the sports hall. HHRO also cooperated with Qaraqosh educational directorate department ... therefore, we ask the governmental institutions to put their trust in the voluntary work of civil society organizations and consider them as partners and get used to joint cooperation because eventually, every success is for the best interest for the institutions and not necessarily for the best interest of the supporting organizations which are just tools participating in the process of democratization of the new system to guide the policy maker to what's right and not to replace his position!

8. Giving financial and administrative independency for the educational directorates' departments in different districts to ease the educational process.

Conditions of Iraqi IDPs

Displaced Iraqis suffer a dramatic situation characterized by four dimensions:

First Dimension: concerning psychological effects and the negative and harsh environment which was a reason for leaving their homes while threatened by terrorist groups.

Second Dimension: is related to the general social and economic situation they found themselves in after displacement, a situation they never experienced and lived under its pressure before, nowadays, many families are living under compulsory sociability, sharing services which are already weak and few, to explain even further, most of these displaced families don't have true independency and privacy having to share camps, incomplete buildings, public places or the surroundings of churches.



Third Dimension: is related to what all of them are experiencing under the influence of the current hindrance to the possibility of them returning to their homes, with many variations and contradictions in the information provided by media and politics regarding the possibilities of cleansing their areas of all IS militants, and their return, and the possibility that their return, if it happens, will be subject to extortion under the pressure of big political blocs in the context of what is known as disputed areas, as well as the fluctuation of the general international position on this file, and the ongoing political and security tension between the regional and the central government.

Fourth Dimension: is associated with the weakness of the vision and the common national desire as a result of political intersections and mismatches on a unified mechanism to liberate the areas controlled by ISIS, and especially the areas of Sinjar and the Nineveh Plain which promoted the idea of leaving the country and emigration to neighboring countries and the settlement in the diaspora as a result of lost confidence in political decision makers.

- Other violations against IDPs relate to families splitting as a result of marriages, new families complain about the difficult economic situation, the Iraqi Government did not include them in the grant of the million dinars given by the Ministry of Migration

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and Displacement to the IDPs from the center of Mosul province, among the ones who will be given the grant are the ones who have their marriage certificates dated to prior 10/6/2014, IDPs from the Nineveh Plain covered by the grant of one million are whose marriage certificates date to prior 6/8/2014 in general as well as having cases of separation and divorce in many displaced families for the reasons of economic and psychological pressure, Hammurabi is working on monitoring and recording these cases to issue subsequent reports regarding this matter, and have indeed managed to form a list of more than 300 cases that should be covered by the one million grant and the list is sent to the prime minister office Mr. Haidar al-Abaddi, we haven't received any answer until the date of this report.

- Hammurabi Human Rights Organization received information from its sources stating that Asayish forces at 2 AM, Monday night 25/5/2015 were in the street of Mart Shmoni church in Ankawa / Erbil, where they arrested two of the Christian IDPs from the Nineveh Plain, but within half an hour they were released, after that, they took "the Annual Vehicle Registration Licenses of the cars that were parked there and the IDs of the drivers" and they attacked the cars with Nineveh numbers on their license plate which belonged to Christians, they vented the tires of the parked cars, then they went to the owners of copying shops, who were selling cigarettes there, they took their IDs, and among these people, Imad, Salam, Nashwan Kajo, Sabah, Isam, and then they left the area, same sources assured that the Asayish forces came in "2 Pick-Up cars and a military car, carrying about 16 Asayish members, under the leadership of their manager Sarmad Jalal who was screaming at them with curses in Kurdish.

Next day, Tuesday 26th of the same month, morning at 10 AM, another group of Asayish members visited the same area and they assaulted Salam Adel Yalda, he was arrested for a full day, with charges of cursing the people of Ankawa, they assaulted him in front of everyone and took him to their headquarters, but later it turned out, and according to witnesses, that the charges were false.

- There aren't exact numbers for the IDPs from Mosul, Nineveh Plain, Sinjar and Tal-Afar, also there are no numbers of the displaced from Diyala, Salah Al-Din and Anbar because there are many families that reached other cities without being registered as IDPs, according to international and official statistics the number of IDPs have reached 3 million IDP, whereas Hammurabi Human Rights Organization can estimate the number of Yazidi IDPs to about 400 thousand, most of them are in Kurdistan Region with a considerable percentage in Turkey reaching about 20 thousand, whereas Christians exceeded two hundred thousand, scattered between the cities of the KRG, Baghdad, neighboring countries and Lebanon, Shabak are about 150 thousand, most of them moved to southern Iraq, Turkmen have about 300 IDPs in the KRG, and according to information available with HHRO, the number of Sunni IDPs who have reached the KRG is about half a million IDP, others are scattered in the cities of Baghdad, Karbala and Hillah.
- Many known mental illnesses such as psychosis, depression, anxiety and frustration are things that recur daily in the camps, Hammurabi Human Rights Organization have documented many, in addition of the suffering of what is known as the group

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of survivors IDPs, who escaped the prisons and detentions of the terrorists, most of them are women and children who suffer from trauma, and this happens especially among girls and women who have been sold and raped



A Syriac painting about the conditions of Yazidi and Christian women (Karlov Vary Hotel Exhibition)

but they were able to escape, and their numbers are estimated at about 2,000 people including boys, girls, women and men.

The bad conditions IDPs endure daily produced cases of depression which promoted the idea of suicide, four cases among Yazidies were recorded in the province of Duhok.

- HHRO's field team which toured most of the IDPs camps, was assured that they suffer an obvious problem, which lies in an obvious decline in the cases of pregnancy and birth giving among women for many reasons, some of which comes in the psychological and physical framework, and others are related to the couples unwillingness to have children due to the living conditions in which they live and which does not allow to bear the discomfort of providing and caring for a new child, alongside providing what is required in everyday life.

Evaluating the conditions of Christian IDPs' camps and complexes in the center of Erbil, Ankawa, Duhok, Sulaymaniyah and Kirkuk

Hammurabi Human Rights Organization have been successful in evaluating the condition in a number of IDPs' camps and complexes, based on 12 samples of Christian camps and gathering in Erbil and Ankawa, the samples are represented by Ashti 1, Ashti 2, Dirwaz Howler, Ayoun Erbil, Alamal complex, Alkarma complex, Ozal city complex, Jihan complex, Ankawa youth center, Nashtiman complex, Mar Elia, and the rented houses complexes in the suburbs of Erbil, it became clear to us that there were (10217) family, 40250 people, Christian displaced living in these camps and received aid from churches, international

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humanitarian organizations including Salt Foundation, Peace and Hope organization, the Sacred Family organization and Hammurabi Human Rights Organization which was assured that only 50% of IDPs receive clean water but in amounts that's not enough for home use.

N	Name of Complex/area	Families	People	Religion/Ethnic
1	Ashti-Ankawa	247	1200	Christian (Syriac, Chaldean, Assyrian)
2	Ankawa 2 Ashti-Ankawa	1200	5500	Christian (Syriac, Chaldean, Assyrian)
3	Dirwaz complex/Erbil-Kaznazan	225	1150	Christian (Syriac, Chaldean, Assyrian, Armenian)
4	Ayoun Erbil-Ankawa	140	550	Christian (Syriac, Chaldean, Assyrian, Armenian)
5	Alamal-Ankawa	135	600	Christians, Yazidis
6	Alkarma complex-Ankawa	60	290	Christian (Syriac, Chaldean, Assyrian, Armenian)
7	Ozal city-Kaznazan Erbil	870	3650	Christian (Syriac, Chaldean, Assyrian, Armenian)
8	Jihan-Erbil center	48	210	Christians, Shabak
9	Ankawa Youth Center	218	950	Christian (Syriac, Chaldean, Assyrian, Armenian)
10	Nashtiman-Erbil center	280	1100	Christian (Syriac, Chaldean, Assyrian, Armenian)
11	Families living in rented houses in different areas in Erbil & Ankawa	6700	2465	Christian (Syriac, Chaldean, Assyrian, Armenian)
12	Mar Elia	94	400	Christian
	TOTAL	10217	40250	

The table allocated to Christian IDPs distributions and setting them in camps and complexes in Erbil and its surrounding areas.

HHRO have noticed that few residents of these camps get their water through tankers, in most cases the provided water is not sterilized, this case could be noticed in Ashti 1, Jihan, Ankawa Youth Center and Alamal camp.

HHRO have also noticed that in the majority of these camps the bathrooms and toilets are shared between the different IDPs excluding Nashtiman and Ashti 2 where there's a bathroom allocated to each family.

In regards to electricity, HHRO noticed that the people of these complexes and camps get an approximate of 12 to 15 hours of government supply of electricity, whereas they depend on generators for electricity for the rest of the day.

HHRO have realized that most of these complexes doesn't have an allocated doctor, and that 60% of IDPs aren't visited by doctors, whereas most camps are near to health center, and only 25% of those centers are far from the camps.

According to IDPs' testimonies, HHRO was assured that 50% of IDPs don't feel safe as a result to the weakness of adopted security procedures, whereas 40% of those complexes are protected by trained guards, and there are serious concerns that terrorists might managed to enter these complexes in booby-trapped cars despite the fact that cars are

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searched and examined by the guards before entering, as a result to these examinations HHRO concluded the following:

1. The importance of increasing the number of bathrooms in addition to the amounts of clean water allocated to them.
2. Providing cleaning supplies, sterilizers and soap to prevent the outbreak of diseases and epidemics, for HHRO have realized that there is a lack in such items in general.
3. Trying to provide fuels for heating and using the generators, putting into consideration that most families don't have enough money to purchase fuel.
4. Trying to decrease the number of families or people living in the rented houses for IDPs, in certain cases, 4 to 5 families are living and sharing services in one house due to the high cost of rented houses and the government's inability to pay its obligations to IDPs, such as the monthly 400 thousand dinars grant.
5. Providing transportation for displaced students, to be able to go from their camps to schools and vice versa.
6. HHRO encourages the authorities responsible of these camps to hold training programs for IDPs about computer skills, language, sewing and other, in order to eliminate the rampant unemployment and provide jobs opportunities.

HHRO has learned that there are 16 IDPs camps in Duhok, and more than 12 in Erbil, also HHRO counted the number of Christian IDPs in Erbil camps early 2015, the number of families reached 10663, and the number of people reached about 42230 person, which indicates that about 446 families have emigrated in between early and late 2015, and that 6578 family lives in shared rented houses, where no less than 3 families share ones house, (each family takes a room), putting into consideration that Christian families consist of 4 – 5 members in general, whereas 4085 family lives in camps and complexes established for IDPs, HHRO learned that most Christian IDPs in Erbil are Syriac Catholics and their number reaches 6463 families (23146 person), and that there are 2850 Syriac Orthodox family (10800 person), and the Chaldeans are about 1350 family which is approximately (5200 person), HHRO also learned about 1000 houses that have been rented by the Church for IDPs, whereas other IDPs have to pay for rent by themselves, and according to an important source within the church, the money spend on rents by the Church reaches 700 thousand dollars monthly, all IDPs living in that area are either living in rented homes or in Caravans, in regards to their return, Christians are still waiting for the liberation of their areas to go back but when it comes to the other Iraqi IDPs and percentage that will go back is quite nominal due to the destruction that took place in the liberated areas, about 15% of Yazidies have returned to Sinjar, while more than 1000 family have been recorded to go back to Tikrit after being cleansed of the Islamic State militants.

In regards to Duhok, HHRO have undertaken a field survey in many areas where displaced Christian families from the Nineveh plain, Mosul and other areas live in the center of Duhok province and the districts of (Zakho, Sumel, Amedi, Akra and Shikhan) in addition Alqosh sub-district which is part of Nineveh province, we concluded that the number of IDPs reaches (4414) Christian family, most of them live in Christian village, few camps and rented houses, while HHRO was assured that the number of Christian displaced families living in

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Sulaymaniyah is about 200 family, while there still is about 280 family in Kirkuk, for more details about the camps and the gatherings in Duhok check the following tables (7-6-5-4-3-2-1).

N	City	Families
1	Duhok Center	1467
2	Zakho	782
3	Sumel	277
4	Shikhan	78
5	Akra	415
6	Amedi	746
7	Alqosh	649
	TOTAL	4414

Table No.1 Duhok Center

N	Village	Families
1	Duhok Center	1256
2	Romta	13
3	Bablo	17
4	Old Duhok	153
5	Kory Kavana	27
	TOTAL	1467

Table No.2 Zakho

N	Village	Families
1	Zakho Center	218
2	Sharanish	38
3	Birka	11
4	Fish Khabur	55
5	Qarawella	9
6	Livo	69
7	Navkindala	64
8	Birsive	95
9	Bajida	11
10	Dayrabun	81
11	dashtittakh	12
12	Shakavdal	9
13	Hizawa	13
14	Mirga Sour	19
15	Soria	4
16	Mery Afzarok	6
17	Hawrisk	34
18	Upper Afzarok	5
19	Bakhloja	26
	TOTAL	782

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Table No.3 Sumel

N	Village	Families
1	Sumel Center	31
2	Sorka	32
3		
4	Bakhtmy	88
5	Shewz	126
	TOTAL	277

Table No.4 Shikhan

N	Village	Families
1	Shikhan Center	29
2	Azakh	7
3	Tallan	34
4	Harmash	8
	TOTAL	78

Table No.5 Akra

N	Village	Families
1	Akra Center	197
2	Balmand	10
3	Binasour	59
4	Khalilani	12
5	Jami Rabtaki	3
6	Miroki	4
7	Nahawa	28
8	Hazar Jot	18
9	Lower Hizanki	10
10	Upper Hizanki	7
11	Malla Barwan	48
12	Kashkawa	19
	TOTAL	415

Table No.6 Amedi

N	Village	Families
1	Amedi Center	3
2	Aradin	56
3	Enishki	53
4	Badarrish	78
5	Bakiri	15
6	Bibad	15
7	Binatha	19
8	Tashish	2
9	Tin	9
10	Jadidi	3
11	Jillak	13
12	Dawoodiya	122
13	Dihi	22

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14	Diraluk	81
15	Sirdaf	28
16	Sardashti	1
17	Sarsink	102
18	Kani Bilafi	1
19	Komani	9
20	Kwendi Kosa	8
21	Mangesh	116
22	Hamziki	4
	TOTAL	746

Table No.7 Alqosh

N	Village	Families
1	Alqosh Center	491
2	Birozawa	30
3	Bandwaya	30
4	Dashqotan	15
5	Sharafiya	73
6	Ain Baqri	19
7	Karmawa	14
8	Karanjo	7
	TOTAL	949

- After a number of visits conducted by a team from Hammurabi Human Rights Organization, we learned that there is obvious decline in the amount of help and aid provided to IDPs, and that there are other needs that arises during summer especially with the outbreak of mosquitos and the recorded cases of Malaria, skin diseases, digestive system diseases which have only recently been recorded, cases such as (scabies and cutaneous leishmaniasis) among children and women specifically.



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- Hammurabi Human Rights Organization have seen that displaced families have are quite concerned about the educational future of their children, especially among Christian and Yazidi IDPs, because many students have dropped out of the temporary schools established for them (Tents, Caravans, Houses) after displacement because they faced a different educational environment in comparison to what they were used to, in addition to the different quality of education and educational materials.



Drowning Yazidi and Christian refugees

- HHRO received documented information regarding mismanagement of Al-Qadia IDP camp in Zakho, according to the report, which deals with the conditions of the camp, the camp administration is indifferent to their situation and humanitarian needs of water and electricity, where water outages continue for hours, causing shortages in water which doesn't reach all camp IDPs who are about 4,000 citizens including many survivors and their families, also electricity outages happen at the most needed time (the afternoon) and takes long hours that could reach 3 hours which adds to the pile of issues these IDPs endure, note that this is a caravans camp, where caravans can turn into what is similar to (Sauna) because the caravans doesn't have the specifications to isolate heat and are not suitable to bear with the nature of Iraq's atmosphere, which is characterized by dry heat in the summer.
- Qassem Falah Hassan, a three years old IDP in camp (Sharia) was exposed to a skin disease known as Pemphigus which is a serious disease and it came as a result of pollution which is widespread in the camp and in IDP camps in general, there are expectations that this disease will spread among other children.

Iraqi Refugees in Neighboring Countries

Iraqi refugees' conditions in neighboring countries could be concluded by a tragic image, the vast majority of those refugees are among minorities and especially Christians, Yazidies and others ... In general, the challenges facing those refugees are similar: lack of daily services, deteriorating financial conditions, difficulties in finding proper residency, and the same case is true whether they are in Turkey, Jordan, Lebanon or the old camps in Iraq ...

Iraqi Refugees in Turkey

In regard to refugees living in camps in Turkey, the procedures adopted in these camps based on security excuses are oppressive and humiliating stripping those refugees from their basic humanitarian rights, one of the facts that one should mention is that there are no fixed numbers of Iraqi refugees. Our organization was informed by sources related to a church in Turkey that the number of Iraqi Christian asylum seekers have reached more than 35 thousand. The statistics are changing around the clock, not a day passes without the influx of new Iraqi refugees, also few of them have gone looking for a residence in the Turkish cities on the coast of the Aegean, Mediterranean and Black sea, UNHCR promises long-dated interviews and possibilities of emigration, few of them are dated to 2022.

- Yazidi refugees in the Turkish camp of Nusaybin are suffering from daily violations committed by the camp's administration, a number of refugees were arrested and other were subject to various types of torture. The Yazidi activist who called HHRO described the conditions in the camp as unbearable and are now similar to a prison, the camp is subject to tight security measures and the refugees are not allowed to leave the camp under any circumstances except through a very complex security procedure, the situation in the camp have exacerbated after being visited by one of the Turkish officials which encouraged many Yazidi refugees to present their requests and complaints to him hoping that this could change the conditions in the camp and put an end to the violations they endure, this was interpreted by the camp's administration as a direct complaint against them, thus they escalated their campaign of violations with many procedures that denies the simplest human rights.
- The difficult conditions many Iraqi refugees are forced to endure have encouraged them to risk their lives on death boats trying to reach one of the European countries,



Christian cemeteries in displacement
drowned



Yazidi youths and students who
drowned

In 2015, cases of Iraqi children, women and men drowning have been recorded and declared, most of them were Yazidis, the number of Yazidis who've drowned is higher than 200 Yazidi, most of them children and women, also dozens of Christian have died the same way.

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One of the other concerning violations: many refugees there have been blackmailed, forced into paying large amount of money and promised to reach one of the European countries, but then left nowhere, exposed to being sexually assaulted by the local mafias, and stripped from all their belongings (cash, watches, mobile phones, gold, jewelry ...)

One of the violations that is recorded in Turkey targeting Iraqi Christian and Yazidi refugees is that their camps are situated in the Turkish-Kurdish territories which is territories that are targeted by the Turkish army's fire power during clashes with the fighters of the PKK, thus those refugees were subject to many violations as a result.

- A Yazidi activist related to Hammurabi Human Rights Organization have provided that few Yazidi refugees have been stripped from all their valuables by the security forces on the Bulgarian borders, they've also been subject to insults, sexual assaults and extortion.
- It's important for us to talk about the Iraqi refugees' struggle in Turkey, we were assured by reliable sources in connection with Hammurabi Human Rights Organization that Yazidi refugee camps in Turkey are now similar to prisons, the camps are subject to tight security measures and the refugees are not allowed to leave the camp under any circumstances except through a very complex security procedures, the refugees were stripped from their communication devices (mobile phones, personal computers) and communications via Internet were blocked, in addition to a daily suffering due to lack of public services, and According to the latest information provided to HHRO, a state of discontent and bitterness started to dominate the lives of these refugees in Nusaybin, Midyat, Diyarbakir, Batman and Shernakh camps, forcing few of those refugees to migrate walking or using busses heading to the Bulgarian territory, and on 27/6/2015 more than 1500 refugees left, expecting this number to rise to 12,000 during the last week of June 2015, one of the refugees tried to suicide by hanging himself as a result to depression, but other refugees saved him.
- According to reliable information, relief staff of the United Nations are facing difficulties in providing relief for these refugees or configuring a database of their information, where most of the refugees in these camps complain from isolation from the outer world, and it rarely happens to have humanitarian relief or human rights organizations visiting without the intervention of Turkish authorities.

In regards to Iraqi refugees in Jordan, there are no camps in there, the refugees are scattered around and in the Jordanian capital of Amman, waiting for the UNHCR to get them into the countries that welcomes refugees. Talking about Iraqi refugees in Syria holds many question marks due to the destructive crisis in the country.

Iraqi Refugees in Jordan

The struggle of Iraqis who sought refuge in Jordan is no different from the struggle of their counterparts in other neighboring countries to Iraq, but with a bit difference in the general struggle. In regards to their numbers, they might be more or less, but in total their number exceeds, according to a report prepared by the Iraqi refugee Sabira Sliou Masios who lives in

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the Jordanian capital, 131 thousand and the number of Christians is about 8 thousand, the applicants of UNHCR in Jordan are 32 thousand Iraqis, thousands of Iraqis have been in Jordan for more than 10 years, those had to take refuge there due to political reasons but fear that staying in Iraq might put them in danger but the vast majority have left Iraq to Jordan after the occupation of the Islamic State and the exacerbated political, social and security conditions, including Christians. Iraqi have sought refuge in Jordan despite the country's limited resources, which made them a heavy burden to carry by the Jordanian government, and despite all of this, we haven't seen any positive role for the Iraqi government in helping its own citizens or providing support, they were left to face their fate, suffering the worst, and what made things even worst, is that the Iraqi government has stopped cashing the salaries of the refugees that are employees, and they haven't been included to receive the one million dinar grant as their brothers in Iraq.

The majority of Iraqis, especially Christians, live in crowded gatherings in the suburbs of Amman, in such difficult conditions, depending on what they've managed to save earlier and the aid they receive from humanitarian organizations and Christian assemblies linked to Churches. Which is scarce compared to the number of refugees in Jordan. Which is a lot of money for people living in their difficult financial conditions, most the apartments don't meet the qualifications of a healthy residence for a number of reasons: Humidity, Moldiness, rickety furniture ... many refugees rent unfurnished apartments, and only furnishes it with the basic needs, most of it provided by Churches and donors.

Iraqis aren't allowed to work without official permits, which further exacerbated their conditions. A number of them work secretly without official permits to cover for their daily expenses which makes them subject to being exploited by employers, and they're forced to do so because they've been there for too long without a job, and all the money they saved is beginning to run out. Especially that there is almost no hope for them to go back to where they used to work and live, and the hope is quite weak for one of their asylum seeking applications to foreign countries to be approved especially that the UNHCR have denied responsibility for most of the Iraqi refugees in Jordan, Christians in particular.

Most Iraqi refugees in Jordan live without rights and no official recognition as refugees by the UNHCR after September 2012, this means that they won't receive any aid (financial, health care ...). While enjoying those rights prior to that date, there was a process by the UNHCR to determine if they were refugees or not, personal interviews were conducted and the ones who manage to pass these interviews holds a refugee status to receive aid. Thus we find many social problems that have exacerbated afterwards, addition to the difficulty of living in the already harsh financial and psychological conditions experienced by the Iraqi families and especially the women, whom were subject to insults, humiliation and difficult humanitarian conditions, while their children's social and educational future fades away, this situations provoked many protests asking the UNHCR to find solutions to this problem and to go through with the submitted emigration files.

Humanitarian Assemblies and provided services are quite scarce, as we mentioned before, due to the large number of refugees in Jordan, food is being provided by Caritas

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organizations, the Pontifical Mission and Church related Assemblies but the provided aid is limited to Christian holidays.

Education is not bad there, there is support by Caritas covering all Christian students during elementary, middle and high school. Also the Iraqi Cultural Attache in Jordan is holding the ministerial examinations for all students.

In regards to health care, there are charitable health center such as Health Aid Society, Caritas Health, Mar Loqa Health Center for Christians and for curing refugees with ordinary diseases, conducting urgent surgeries and providing medicine to those with chronic diseases, these center are operational when funds are available, and because funds aren't always available, also because there are many appointments for patients, few patients are forced to go to private doctors and buy their medicines with quite the expensive cost.

According to Basim Ishou' Alkassab, human rights activist and president of Alata' organization for fighting poverty in Iraq: Iraqi refugees in Jordan are suffering from:

1. Having areas that are well organized where everyone received aid from churches, such as Alfuhais district, which is predominantly Christian, also Alzarqaa area, but in areas like Alhashimi which is in the center of where the IDPs stay, there is no justice in the distribution process.
2. The UNHCR's procrastination in Jordan when it comes to working on the asylum applications, when I tried to discuss this with them while meeting many of their employees, they confirmed that the problem is not in the UNHCR itself rather in the welcoming countries.
3. The high number of Syrian refugees who receive a lot of aid and assistant from all organizations unlike Iraqi who's been rejected by many organizations.
4. The salaries cut, refugees who used to be employee haven't received their salaries for a while ago, this issue was presented to a number of religious leaders such as Patriarch Youssif Yonan and Patriarch Louis Sako during their visit to Jordan, it has also been presented to the former Iraqi ambassador Mr. Jawad Abbas Hadi and Mr, Safaa Hussien the representative of the Iraqi ministry of emigration, there have also been contact with a number of Iraqi MPs from the representatives of the Christian component, and lists of the names of employees in the neighboring countries (Jordan, Lebanon, Turkey) has been sent to them but with no results, which had a negative impact on the psychological and economic conditions of the refugees.
5. The Iraqi Embassy in Jordan gives more attention to the Christian refugees living in Churches while ignoring the ones living in rented apartments.

Iraqi Refugees

In Lebanon

- There is no fixed date for the influx of Iraqi refugees to Lebanon, but there are different critical times connected to the sectarian escalation in Iraq and what's

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resulted by that from threats for a number of the basic Iraqi components ((Minorities)).

- Many Iraqis left to Lebanon during the unjust rule of Saddam Hussein, but the biggest influx of Iraqi refugees to Lebanon started in 2006-2007, during the sectarian escalation and the growing lawlessness witnessed during that period of time and afterwards in Baghdad and a number of Iraqi governorates such as the Nineveh province which suffered the worst, afterwards, the ground for such waves of lawlessness expanded after the occupation of the Islamic State of Mosul on 10/Jun/2014, and following that with many areas of the province getting captured by the Islamic State militants including Sinjar, Tell Afar, Tell Kayf, Qaraqosh, Karamles, Tell Skuf, Bartella, Batnay and other towns and villages in the Nineveh plain, following that a wave of killing, arresting, abduction, torture, confiscating properties, destroying religious and cultural monuments, bombing, raping and captivating, moreover, the exaggerated media coverage accompanied by the expanding land of lawlessness in Iraq have contributed to a certain extent to accelerate the process of displacement and emigration to Lebanon, few of them with the help of the UNHCR, others based on personal decisions reflecting their concerns about Iraqis in Syria, one of the things that we've learned about Beirut is that the city is full of Iraqi tourists, and Iraqi tourism companies are organizing trips and journeys for them, while Iraqi refugees are scattered far from parties that attract those tourists.
- Most Iraqi refugees are scattered around and in Beirut, specifically where there is cheap residency for rent, we can find their gatherings in the neighborhoods of Albishria dam, Dkowana, Burj Barajneh, Aldora, sides of Jonia and Jubail, there is only few Iraqi refugees in the areas of the mountain, Baalbak and southern Lebanon, especially in Saida where people who take refugees in such areas are people who might have social relationships with the locals, we can conclude that only a small number of Iraqi refugees have lived far from Beirut and its suburbs because they need to be close to the United Nations mission, which manages their affairs, hoping to be relocated somewhere else as soon as possible, there is dissimilarity between the different views and hopes of refugees in regards to emigrating to one of the European countries, Canada, United States or Australia, none of the people we met indicated that he'd rather stay in Lebanon until things get better in Iraq.
- The dialogues HHRO had with a number of Iraqi refugees in Lebanon have revealed the unity of their concerns and strains they suffer from, it was quite clear for us that there was no significant difference between the diagnoses they provided, the following is our conclusion of those diagnoses:
First: accommodation problem: all Iraqi refugees in Beirut and its suburbs suffer from this same issue, a simple tiny apartment could be rented for 400 to 600 \$ monthly, and the prices go higher as close as you get to the center of Beirut where an apartment's rent could reach 800 \$ a month, thus we can say that providing accommodation for one Iraqi refugee family would drain 70% from its irregular monthly income, this is why many families had to change their residence more than once fleeing expensive rents where as other Iraqi families have decided to share one apartment, many people have informed us about this phenomena, two to three

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families share one room in certain cases, which creates a collision in the relationship between these families and in the context of the relationships between the children, other information indicates that most of these families are paying for rent from the money they got after selling their properties in Iraq, or their savings, gold and jewelry while others get help from their relatives in the diaspora, it is rare to find cases where humanitarian organizations are covering the rent including the scarce aid provided by United Nations agencies, but the aid that is supervised by the church aims to ease providing these rents although it doesn't cover the basic needs of the refugees, and the large influx of Syrian refugees to Lebanon have only exacerbated the problem for Iraqis which caused a rise in rents to unprecedented amounts.

Second: unemployment, which is a problem experienced by the vast majority of Iraqi refugees due to the economic downturn Lebanon has been suffering from as a result to the political conditions and conflict between the different political components, which led to a decline in investments which used to be a strong attraction during the past years, in general, unemployment puts much social and economic pressure on Iraqi refugees, and when an Iraqi managed to find a certain job opportunity, it comes with very difficult conditions and practices of extortion where the simplest rights which everyone who has a job must enjoy are absent.

We met a number of Iraqi refugees who managed to find a job, we concluded the following afterwards:

1. All of them are subject to the conditions of the employer, not the conditions set by the employment rights labels according to standards set by specialized agencies in promoting these rights.
2. We met more than one Iraqi who managed to find a job in the services field in Alrosha and Hamra' areas, we learned that their working hours extend from 10 in the morning until 10 at night, others until 12 at night, although the monthly salary either way is 500 \$, part of it will be spent on transportation and daily needs.
3. We've met more than one Iraqi refugee complaining that he's been kicked out of work without being given his compensation for what he did earlier, most of the available job opportunities are in the fields of services and construction, and most Iraqis can't find stability in working, most of them are forced to move looking for a better job, and there's an obvious competition with Syrian refugees in this regards.

Third: the lack of aid provided to these refugees for many reasons, some of them are related to the large number of Syrian and Iraqi refugees where the Syrian refugees have exceeded 1.5 million scattered around Lebanon and especially in the capital of Beirut, while Iraq refugees are between 75 and 100 thousand, thus humanitarian organizations can't cover all Iraqi families, it is worth mentioning that a number of donating institutions impose certain conditions to how the funds are distributed, therefore limits the activity of the parties managing the distribution of funds, also aid is provided from time to time, with no regards to the needs of the refugees, a number of refugees complaint that aid is distributed according to differentiation between families and not through a just and fair mechanism.

A number of refugees told us that few of them haven't received any aid yet because the distribution mechanisms are subject to sectarian accounts.

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Fourth: lack of health services: there is a lack in medical services provided to refugees despite the presence of the United Nations mission in Lebanon to provide help for refugees, which has set a mechanism to help, providing few medicines and partially paying for few urgent surgeries for Iraqis whom are registered at the United Nations, a number of Iraqi refugees have told us that he paid for his surgery himself despite being registered at the United Nations Assistant Mission.

As a respond, the Syriac League in Lebanon took the initiative to develop a medical center in order to provide treatment for Iraqi refugees and other refugees, the center was established in Albishria dam neighborhood where it is open during the week excluding holidays, and it consists of a medical staff including an Iraqi doctor charging quite cheaply for their services, also there are very strict instructions by the president of the League Mr. Habib Afram to offer the services to everyone without any differentiation regardless of religion or sect.

In this regards, HHRO had many dialogues with different refugees met in Beirut, in Albishria dam neighborhood where they provided that the Iraqi embassy in Beirut hasn't done anything to help them, and Beirut hasn't seen any visit by any governmental delegation or someone from the embassy to check on their conditions although their locations and information are registered at the United Nations' Mission in Lebanon.

Within the information reported to HHRO that the United Nations' Mission in Lebanon have given many promises to support Iraqi refugees but few of these promises have been met in regards to regular aid distributions which is interrupted from time to time citing the lack of funds.

Notes and Conclusions in regards to Iraqi Refugees in Lebanon

Few conclusions from HHRO's delegation which could be used as recommendations:

- A. The Iraqi embassy in Lebanon must review its attitude towards Iraqi refugees, one of the embassy's core duties is organizing field visits to examine the conditions of the refugees where they are in the Lebanese capital of Beirut, to learn about their struggles also to know what type of services could be offered in coordination with the ministry of foreign affairs in Baghdad in regards to their properties and other issues according to the needs that require the intervention of the Iraqi government, also in coordination with the Lebanese government to solve many issues endured by the Iraqi refugees.
- B. For the UNHCR which is based in Beirut to have a work plan to take care of refugees while giving specific dates for interviews according to its commitments knowing that few Iraqis proceedings haven't been looked into despite being submitted a long time ago. Also that vagueness covers the answers of the Commission in regards to the destiny of the many Iraqi refugees and there's a widespread use of the word (patience) when answering inquiries.
- C. HHRO realized that there is weakness or division among the refugees as if there is competitions on who gets services and special care.

- D. Although few Iraqi refugees complaint of having corruption in the proves of aid given to them but everything that was said by the refugees is in the context of general complaints without detailed information or clear facts, it seems like the harsh conditions experienced by those refugees is driving them into saying such things blaming others for their misery but this doesn't eliminate the possibility of what their saying.
- E. Aid provided to refugees haven't developed in a way that could cover their needs during the cold winter, putting into consideration that the majority of residencies housing Iraqi refugees suffer from shortage in electricity and heating fuels thus all refugees are in desperate need to what could fill this gap.

Human Rights Violations against Employees and Retirees

Violations against employees and retirees are represented by unfair deductions of their monthly dues, which is a flagrant violation affecting a wide population of the Iraqi society, including victims of ISIS's barbaric practices which continues as acts of Genocide against minorities and other Iraqis whom were unrooted from their lands. In this case, women are the ones damaged the most because their financial rights were violated unlawfully, because their salaries and retirement salaries are earned rights while providing services to the state. The state cannot touch this financial rights which represents one of the pillars to restore their dignity known as **Financial Independence**. Noting that the excuses promoted by the government to justify these violations were represented by the decrease in oil prices which isn't a good justification putting into consideration the widespread wastage of public money and the unjustified expenses, as well as the administrative, financial and political corruption which storms a wide section of the Iraqi state.

These indiscriminate cuts are considered illogical detours, cancelling a number of salaries, which contradicts with the constitution and laws and reflects a tendency to "appropriation" aimed to undermine the citizens' dignity and financial rights, citizens who've served the state while being in its most dangerous conditions, today they're prevented from having a decent living with decisions that carried considerations of revenge and mistrust. Knowing that prices are going up, services' quality is going down, raining the citizen's income, while it's know that all contractual laws are earned rights that cannot be derogated in any way. In case that happens, it's considered as cheating practiced by the state to manipulate citizens' rights citing different excuses and arguments ... Yes, the state can demand its citizens' solidarity during an exceptional crisis, and their effective and real participation in the search for solutions by decreasing the amounts of paid salaries but the difference must be considered as debt the state must pay back once the crisis fades away, the state shouldn't adopt certain strict instruction which contradicts with the law and the constitution similar to using tools that could constitutionalize armed robberies of the earned rights of citizens ... in that case, citizens will have to give up to reality, living in total confusion in a crisis with no foreseen solution, living in humiliation.

Conclusion and General Recommendations

1. Hammurabi Human Rights Organization confirms that all the violations witnessed during 2015 didn't motivate the parties responsible for the rights and lives of Iraqi citizens to seriously address and painstakingly try to reform what's happening in the country.
2. HHRO appeals to international human rights organization with the Human Rights council at the forefront to develop their work in order to respond decisively to protect these violated rights.
3. HHRO learned that reluctance, dereliction, neglect and indifference were daily aspects of addressing these violations despite the need for movements and pursuance to achieve results, especially in regards to the displaced.
4. HHRO has been assured of the reluctance of the international will to describe what happened to Iraqi minorities during 2014 and 2015, and prior to that, at the hands of terrorism such as the Islamic state and the rampant violence, that their acts are in fact acts of Genocide especially that hundreds of Yazidi women, also Christian women remain in captivity suffering from physical, psychological and sexual enslavement while there are no attempts to liberate them and solve the resulted problems of such crimes according to the law in a way that could save, to a certain degree, those victims' dignity.
5. HHRO recommends all discriminated and marginalized Iraqis not to remain silent for what they're subject to, and working to retake their stolen rights with all peaceful means available because silence and fear encourages terrorists and violent groups to persist.
6. HHRO emphasizes the importance to intensify efforts by human rights organizations specialized in children's, women's and minorities' rights to prevent all sorts of violence against children, women and minorities. for example, the injustice which could occur as a result to implementing Article 26 of the National Identity Law which is originally the unjust article in the Civil Status Law No.21 / Paragraph 3 for 1972 amended. This Article in injustice to minors who cannot take a mature decision, it is also injustice to families for it deepens the religious, cultural and psychological gap between the members of a family.
7. HHRO emphasizes its previous recommendations, giving additional support financially, socially, psychologically for the survivors of ISIS prisons and detentions.
8. Giving additional attention and care to the Iraqis who went missing due to activities of armed groups, also taking care of prisons and other centers of rehabilitation in order to preserve the human dignity of the detainees.
9. HHRO expresses its hope that UNISCO would release a clear condemnation document including photographic information of the shrines, antiquities and monasteries destroyed by terrorism targeting religious and humanitarian heritage,

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especially minorities', HHRO also wishes for the Iraqi heritage and antiquities body to hold a documentation conference for these pillars of civilization.

10. HHRO wishes that the childhood body linked to the ministry of labor and social affairs will work to support displaced children and provide their needs.
11. HHRO recommends the Iraqi Parliament to hold a session especially for the conditions of Iraqi IDPs and Refugees, in addition to the council of ministers in accordance with the other countries' positions keen to protect their citizens when subject to issues and exceptional conditions less than what Iraqis are suffering from.
12. HHRO recommends to consider 2016 as the year of IDPs, Refugees, Abducted and Iraqi prisoners, and to take decisive decisions fair to their rights.
13. HHRO hopes that 2016 will witness administrative, judicial and other procedures which could address corruption and limit its influence after it has been proven with facts that the threatening results of corruption intensifies human rights violations.
14. despite the fact that many Iraqis believe that death penalty seems as an effective solution to prevent crime in this country, others believe that it's a justice that would satisfy the victim's family. HHRO realizes that we haven't reached the desired result by using this bloody measure while crime levels are getting higher and Iraqi is at the forefront of countries with excessive use of the death penalty. Which indicates that the death penalty is a continues source for constitutionalized violence and it only establishes the culture of violence and promotes revenge ... and other endless bloody actions. Therefore, HHRO demands the abolition of the death penalty from the Iraqi constitution and replacing it with life sentence for whom deserves it, while developing a reformist system starting with the staff, guards, prison cells, and offering the opportunity for one to serve his sentence while preserving his dignity as a human being while being reformed and rehabilitated as a prisoner, while paying for what he did being taking away his freedom for life ...
15. HHRO calls to encourage governmental banks (Alrafidain & Alrasheed) to respond to the IDPs demands who wants to withdraw the amounts of money they need from their accounts in these banks, also the policy of overlooking and underestimating practiced by the banks despite all laws and resolutions must stop, HHRO emphasizes the importance of responding to their demands to withdraw money according to their needs, and finding a mechanism to organize this.
16. HHRO have also monitored the conditions of journalists and media personnel during 2015, according to facts from the facts and information collected while working in the field, targeting this Iraqi cultural group has continued during 2015, killing and abduction was something a number of them experienced who were working in media institutions in Mosul, HHRO also recorded acts of assault against a number of journalists and deputies, these assaults were perpetrated by militiamen and terrorists, as well as assaults by the bodyguards of political officials such as what happened in Baghdad and Karbala' and in other Iraqi cities, it is important to refer to the report issued by the International Journalism Organizations, citing facts indicating that Iraq has become a dangerous place where journalists cannot practice their profession freely, especially that the Organization mentioned 29 journalists whom were killed by the Islamic State after occupying Nineveh province.

CONCLUSION

To conclude what we have included in this report as a human rights defending organization, we see that the Iraqi state must prove to the families of these victims' its ability to respond to demands for transitional justice, the first step is to work on preventing impunity and compensating the victims and their families for the lack of responsibility, security incompetence, the rampant political, financial and administrative corruption and illogical excuses adopted by officials in the judicial legislative and executive positions. Also, in HHRO, we demand for the activation of national reconciliation according to a united mechanism to avoid distraction of efforts, so different committees responsible for reconciliation could unite in one committee which could handle this subject on a national basis without reluctance which has been leading the reconciliation process backwards into a closed way .. and because transitional justice is one of the pillars of national reconciliation, we must take further steps to achieve transitional justice because we haven't been going forward on this front. This time, not only between the ones whom inherited from the previous regime, but also between the people and the authority in general. We cannot overlook the demands of the protestors, but with mechanism other than the ones that recreate opposition rival to the government as few parties try to keep the power only for themselves which contradicts with the principals of the constitution and the law and also against the will of the people, for example: what happened in what is called disputed areas such as Sinjar, the Nineveh plain and others, where life in these areas only deteriorates tragically due to the political will of different people in power and fighting for this land in Iraq, which started to indicate to intentions that would not serve the residents of these lands .. while they become victims of these false policies with nothing to protect them. Therefore, Iraqi must use the help of an international expertise to reach not only security but also national reconciliation which is a must ... without international support to secure the land after expelling ISIS terrorists, the residents of these territories cannot go back and the influx of emigration would continue among minorities and the majorities as well, citizens do not trust what is being planned currently .. the most basic right of a citizen is to ask for security and safety. The weakness of the governmental performance in this regards makes it the government's duty to ask for help from the international community to support the Iraqi security forces with training and equipment, also to back them up with international military forces that could help Iraq restore and recreate the broken trust between victims of a Genocide and the official authorities ...

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Attachment (A) Victims of Terrorism and Acts of Violence against Christians since 2003 – 2015

N	Name	Date of Accident	Available Info	Address	Notes
1	Hazim Putros Daman	2003/4/9	Born 1949/Married/Chemical Engineer	Kirkuk/al-Mas	Kidnapped by an unknown armed group, then killed in Kirkuk/Arafa
2	Nasri Brikha Mansour	2003/4/9	Born 1965/Married with one son	Baghdad/al-Harithia	Killed by unknown armed men who attacked their car in Baghdad
3	Rania Nasri Brikha	2003/4/9	Born 1985/Single		
4	Farid Sadiq Kyka	2003/4/9	From Alqosh - Nineveh	Nineveh/Alqosh	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Mosul
5	Salim Youssif Sako	2003/4/9	From Nineveh	Nineveh	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Mosul
6	Kiwarkis Yokhanna Kiwarkis	2003/4/9	Born 1963/Married with 5 children	Baghdad/al-Doura/Mechanic	Killed in a crossfire between the Iraqi army and the US forces in Baghdad
7	Fabian Fraidon Sarmo	2003/4/10	Born 1971/Single	Baghdad/al-Dowra	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Baghdad
8	Noel Zaya Nanno	2003/4/10	Born 1951/Married with 3 children	Baghdad	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Baghdad
9	Firas George Isho	2003/4/14	Born 1985/From Erradn - Duhok	Baghdad/al-Khalij neighborhood	Killed by American forces in a random shooting in al-Sina'a street in Baghdad
10	Samir Youssif Isaac	2003/4/17	Born 1978	Baghdad/Sumar neighborhood	Killed by a fragment in the head while being at an armed attack on US troops in Baghdad
11	Anusa Putros Kajo	2003/4/18	Born 1950/married	Nineveh/Baghdida	Killed in a car accident while being harassed by the American army on the road between Baghdad – Mosul.
12	Nohad Ghazi Georgis Hanno	2003/4/18	Born 1976/married	Nineveh/Baghdida	Killed in a car accident while being harassed by the American army on the road between Baghdad – Mosul.
13	Shant Soreen Ophanisian	2003/5/2	Born 1973	Baghdad	Killed during an clash between US troops and unidentified gunmen in

					Baghdad
14	Ablahhad Sliwa Naoom	2003/5/8	Born 1974/single	Basra/Briha	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Basra
15	Sabah Kamil Danno	2003/5/8	Born 1974/single	Basra/Abasia	Killed in his shop by unidentified gunmen in Basra
16	Sabah Ghazala	2003/May		Basra	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Basra
17	Abd Alahad Sliwa	2003/May		Basra	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Basra
18	Zayna Matloub	2003/6/3		Baghdad	Killed by unidentified gunmen
19	Rafi Fankan Sarkisian	2003/6/9	Born 1967/Master's Degree/English language/teacher in the female's faculty of education/ Baghdad university	Baghdad	Killed during a clash between US troops and unidentified gunmen in Baghdad
20	Mazen Antoni Hanna	2003/June		Baghdad	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Baghdad
21	Wilson Adam Mansour	2003/7/3		Nineveh	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Mosul
22	Bassam Petrus Olo	2003/7/8	Born 1984/single	Nineveh/Baghdida	Killed by unidentified gunmen while returning from Mosul to Baghdida on the Kower street in Nineveh province
23	Fwozi Jabro Hermiz	2003/7/11	Born 1967/married/3 children	Nineveh/Tel Skuf	Killed in Baghdad by unidentified gunmen
24	Yoeel John Oshana	2003/7/20	Engineer/40 years old	Baghdad	Killed during the explosion of the United Nations in al-Qanat area in Baghdad
25	Nazar Aziz Youssif	2003/7/22	1977/Single	Kirkuk/Arafa	Killed during a random shelling by unidentified gunmen in Kirkuk
26	Thamer Alber Elias Kasira	2003/July		Baghdad	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Baghdad
27	Mazen Alber Elias	2003/July		Baghdad	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Baghdad
28	Rayan Noeel Yonan	2003/8/11	Born 1982/single	Nineveh/Baghdida	Claimed to have drowned in

					Qazlani camp in Mosul where he was working for the American forces
29	Saad Youssif Bidawid	2003/8/12	Born 1975	Baghdad/Sumar neighborhood	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Baghdad
30	Nadan Yonadam	2003/8/19	Translator	Salah al-Din/Tikrit	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Tikrit
31	Elias Lifon Safrian	2003/8/29	Born 1934	Baghdad	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Baghdad
32	Yunis Elishaa Petrus	2003/8/31	Married/4 family members	Baghdad/al-Khalij neighborhood	Killed by unidentified gunmen in his store in Baghdad
33	Ghalib Jameel Dawood Nooman	2003/9/3	Born 1950	Basra/Rasifiya	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Basra
34	Nadir Sabah Toma	2003/9/13	Born 1982/single	Bartella/al-Tahrir Neighborhood	Killed due to a missile explosions in al-Hoder area in Nineveh
35	William Isaac Kaiser Napoleon	2003/10/2	Born 1963/married/6 family members/translator	Anbar/Khalidiya	Killed by unidentified gunmen in front of his house in Khalidiya – Anbar
36	Dani Isaac Kaiser	2003/10/2	Born 1989/single	Anbar/Khalidiya	Killed by unidentified gunmen in front of his house in Khalidiya – Anbar
37	Dawood Kaiser Napoleon	2003/10/2	Born 1963/married/6 family members/translator	Anbar/Khalidiya	Killed by unidentified gunmen in front of his house in Khalidiya – Ramadi
38	Safaa Sabah Orah	2003/10/7	Born 1970/married with 4 children/ from Tel Keyf	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by a grenade thrown at his store in Mosul
39	Sarkon Nanno Morado	2003/10/18	Born 1952/married with 2 children a son and a daughter	Basra/al-Tuba	Killed by unidentified gunmen after being kidnapped while returning from work in Basra
40	Salim Khoshaba yako	2003/10/24	Born 1953/married with 4 family members/ from Tel Keyf	Baghdad/a-Noaeeria	Killed by unidentified gunmen in his store in Baghdad/al-Noaeeria
41	Dakran Krikor Hakobyan	2003/10/27	Born 1961		Killed in the Red Cross Headquarter explosion in Baghdad
42	Barsh Ornar	2003/Oct			Killed by unidentified gunmen in

					Ramadi – Anbar
43	Ismael Youssif Sadq	2003/11/4	Judge/married, has a son and a daughter/Born 1950/from Alqosh	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unidentified gunmen in Mosul
44	Khalid Victor Poll and his son Laith Khalid Victor	2003/11/15	Married/translator	Al-Sukar neighborhood/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen while driving his car with his son to his workplace in Mosul
45			Student		
46	Georgis Salim	2003/11/18		Basra	Killed by gunmen in Basra
47	Munir Karim Musa Hanona	2003/11/29	Born 1951/married/has 6 children	Nineveh/Qaraqosh	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Sink area in Baghdad
48	Georgis Suleiman Zora	2003/12/1	Born 1949/married/has 5 children	Nineveh/Karemlesh	Killed by unknown gunmen on route Baghdad – Tikrit for working as a driver at the Japanese embassy
49	Noeel Harbi Naomian	2003/12/4	Born 1978	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Samarra
50	Sabri Razqo Bergo	2003/12/7		Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
51	Bashir Tomas Elias	2003/12/14	Born 1950/married/has 6 children	Basra	Killed in his store by unknown gunmen in Basra
52	Firas Hodi Maqdasi	2003/12/15			Shot by US forces while trying to cross a US military convoy
53	George Youssif Kiwarkis	2003/12/15	Born 1983/single	Duhok	Killed in clashes between gunmen and US troops at Tikrit checkpoint
54	Janet Khoshaba Odisho	2003/12/15	Born 1963/married/has 5 children	Duhok/Keri Basi	Killed during clashes between gunmen and US troops in Tikrit (mother of George Youssif Kiwarkis - Above)
55	Yaran Danial Youssif	2003/12/17	Born 1963	Baghdad/Sumar neighborhood	Killed in his home by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
56	Tom Adnan Youssif	2003/12/17	Born 1996/(child)	Baghdad/Sumar neighborhood	Killed in his home by unknown gunmen in Baghdad – same accident as above
57	Hussam Hikmat George	2003/12/17	Born 1972/married/has 1 child	Baghdad/Sumar	Killed in his car by unknown

				neighborhood	gunmen on route Palestine – Baghdad
58	Sabih Bahnan Yaakop Qasha	2003/12/17		Baghdad	Killed in a crossfire in Baghdad
59	Waad Ablahhad Shoshandi	2003/12/23	Born 1974/single	Nineveh/Qaraqosh	Killed on duty while working as the guard of the Directorate of Agricultural Equipment in Mosul/al-Fusailia
60	Ivon Youssif	2003/Dec	Married/has 4 children/employee at maritime transportation	Basra/al-Jomhoriya	Killed in a car accident while being harassed by an American convoy in Basra
61	Sabah Hanna Mansour Ajam	2003	From Qaraqosh	Nineveh/Qaraqosh	Killed by unknown gunmen on route Qaraqosh – Karemlash
62	Khalid Qiryaqos Yalda	2003	From Tel Skuf/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
63	George Elias Youssif	2003			Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
64	Nazar Shaker Hurmiz	2003	From Kirkuk	Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk
65	Nashwan Sabah Youssif	2003	From Bartella - Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
66	Yonadam Odisho Yonadam	2003	Born 1946		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
67	Youssif Warda Youssif	2003	From Kirkuk		Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk
68	Samir Youssif Yona Shaba	2003	From Alqosh - Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
69	Sahir Abd Allah Boles	2003	From Baghdad	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
70	Imad Ablahhad Nanno	2003	From Enishki village - Duhok		Killed by American forces in Mosul
71	Wa'd Jameel shi'ya	2003	From Hamdaniya - Nineveh	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul

72	Ramzi Moaffaq	2003		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
73	Rami Moaffaq	2003		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
74	Raghid Sahil Abd Allah Banor	2003	Born 1988/from Hamdaniya	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
75	Professor Dr. Imad Sarsam	2004/1/6	Professor of Orthopedic and Traumatology Surgery / Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons / President of Fractures Surgery Department – faculty of medicine – Baghdad university / born 1944	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
76	Ghazi Tobia Hanna	2004/1/15	From Batnay - Nineveh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen on route Baghdad – Mosul
77	Adnan Hanna Bia Alshaqlawi	2004/1/18	Born 1955/single	Basra/Towisa	Killed in his store by unknown gunmen in Basra
78	Zahir Isho Balioz	2004/1/18	Born 1978/Single/4 members	Baghdad/al-Amin neighborhood	Killed in a car explosion in Baghdad
79	Sarkon Shawel Yokhanna Albazi	2004/1/18	Born 1978/married/8 family members/employee at Sumar international security company	Baghdad/Karadat Marriam	Killed in a car explosion in Baghdad (same accident as above)
80	Hadil Louis Mansour Asmro	2004/1/18	Born 1975/Single	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed in a car explosion in Baghdad (same accident as above)
81	Ammar Petrus Khoshaba	2004/1/18	Born 1982	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed in a car explosion in Baghdad (same accident as above)
82	Elishwa Pol Naser	2004/1/20	Born 1958/married	Anbar	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Khalidia on the route to Fallujah
83	Rita William Elia	2004/1/20	Born 1981/single	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown militants with her mother (above) in al-Khalidia
84 88	5 Christian women	2004/1/21	Different ages	Anbar/Fallujah	Killed by unknown gunmen near Fallujah
89	Najiba Adam Shabo	2004/1/22			Killed by unknown gunmen in Habbaniya – Anbar
90	Sardam Sami	2004/1/25	Doctor	Basra	Killed by unknown gunmen in Basra

91	Astafik Farogan Sarkisyan	2004/1/26	Born 1962	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Fallujah – Ramadi
92	Soma Nubar Qasimyan	2004/1/26	Born 1952	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Fallujah – Ramadi
93	Peter Naem Aziz Kammo	2004/1/28	1959/married/has 4 children	Mosul/Tel Keyf	Killed in a car collision with an American armored car on route Baghdad – Mosul nearby Samarra (Causes or Motivation unknown)
94	Nofel Habib Yakop Momika	2004/1/28	Born 1972/single	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed in a car collision with an American armored car on route Baghdad – Mosul nearby Samarra (Causes or Motivation unknown)
95	Waed Azzo Isho Kakka	2004/1/28	Born 1972/Married/has 1 child	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed in a car collision with an American armored car on route Baghdad – Mosul nearby Samarra (Causes or Motivation unknown)
96	Raed Fadel Jabbo	2004/1/28	A monk	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
97	Zaya Lawand Yacop	2004/2/1	Born 1952/married	Baghdad/al-Noaeriya	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
98	Majid Bia Toma	2004/2/1	From Shaqlawa	Erbil	Killed in a bombing of a PDK headquarter in Erbil
99	Haitham Solaqa Hanna	2004/2/1	From Shaqlawa	Erbil	Killed in a bombing of a PDK headquarter in Erbil
100	Alan Khoshaba Hanna	2004/2/10	Born 1979/single/From Badarrosh village/translator	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in new Baghdad
101	Lina Salim Hanna Alaswad	2004/2/13	Medical department/females specialist	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Shirqat - Nineveh
102	Myasar Rafo Jabo	2004/2/23	Born 1965/married/has 4 children/translator/from Qaraqosh	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen after attacking him in his car in al-Wihda neighborhood -Mosul

103	Ibrahim Mansour Kikho	2004/2/23	Born 1962/married/has 6 children	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen after attacking him in his car in al-Wihda neighborhood -Mosul (same car as above)
104	Raed Ayoub Astifew Shoshandi	2004/2/23	Born 1977/married/has 1 child	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen after attacking him in his car in al-Wihda neighborhood -Mosul (same car as above)
105	Nermin Yonan Kiwarkis	2004/3/15	Works in the service industry	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
106	Ikhlas Gorial Yohanna	2004/3/15	Born 1978/single/from al-Shikhan/in the service industry	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
107	Odisho Shamoun Odisho	2004/3/17	married	Baghdad	Killed in his house which fell on him due to the explosion of Lebanon Mountain Hotel in Baghdad
108	Zaya Odisho Shamoun	2004/3/17	married	Baghdad	Killed in the house (above) due to Lebanon Mountain Hotel explosion in Baghdad
109	Farid Odisho Shamoun	2004/3/17	married	Baghdad	Killed in the house (above) due to Lebanon Mountain Hotel explosion in Baghdad
110	Marta Eskharia Warda	2004/3/17	married	Baghdad	Killed in the house (above) due to Lebanon Mountain Hotel explosion in Baghdad
111	Hytham Sami Jamil	2004/3/18	Born 1951/married	Basra/al-Jabila	Killed in Lebanon Mountain Hotel explosion in Baghdad
112	Amijn Khona Aziz	2004/3/17	Married/senior man	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in his house by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/Baghdad
113	Salam Sabah Shlimon	2004/3/20	Born 1988/student	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by an IED explosion near a liquor store in Baghdad
114	Ranin Raed Azzo Sabri	2004/3/20	Born 1988/student	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad – Officers’ Deputies area
115	Rafid Raed Azzo Sabir (Aziz).	2004/3/20	Born 1998/child	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in

					Baghdad – Officers’ Deputies area
116	Romio Isha Dawood	2004/3/26	Born 1974/single/police	Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk in front of his house
117	Sabri Mikha Hanna	2004/4/3	Born 1955/married/has 6 children/from Batnay	Nineveh/Batnay	Killed by an IED in Beji town (between Mosul & Baghdad)
118	Imad Mikha	2004/4/4	translator	Ba’quba	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
119	Yokhanna Solaqa Odisho	2004/4/15	Wage earner	Baghdad	Stabbed to death in Karradat Marriam area in Baghdad
120	Wisam Yacop Assofi	2004/4/27	Youth/from the resident of al-Dura/Baghdad	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
121	Arkan Jamil Dawood Blo	2004/5/10	Born 1975/single/from Alqosh	Baghdad/al-Baladiat neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in Baghdad
122	Samir Shlimon	2004/5/13		Baghdad	Run over by an American tank while being in his car in Baghdad (unknown motives)
123	Rabah Yunis Hakim	2004/5/15	Born 1952/married/has 6 children/from Tel Keyf	Nineveh/Tel Keyf	Killed by unknown gunmen in Tel Keyf district center - Nineveh
124	Ashur Gorial Yalda	2004/5/26		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
125	Saher Petrus Laso	2004/6/1	Born 1955/married/has 4 children/from Alqosh	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in his hosue/ al-Michanic_al-Dura
126	Saher Faraj Moshi Merkhai	2004/6/2	Born 1967/married/has 4 children/from Tell Skuf - Nineveh	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped and after paying the ransom in Baghdad, his body was mutilated
127	Ramzya Yokhanna Eniwia	2004/6/5	Cleaning worker	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen while heading to her job in al-Dura
128	Duraïd Sabri Hanna	2004/6/7	20 years old		Killed by unknown gunmen (same accident as above)
129	Isho Nisan Merqus	2004/6/7	Employee at an ironing store	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen while heading to his job in al-Dura
130	Elias Aramayeys	2004/6/7	40 years old/has one child/cleaning worker	Baghdad/al-Ghadir	Shot dead by unknown gunmen in Baghdad (same accident as above)

131	Aida Bidros Boghos	2004/6/7	31 years old/has a son and a daughter/cleaning worker	Baghdad/al-Ghadir	Shot dead by unknown gunmen in Baghdad (same accident as above)
132	Muna Jalal Karim	2004/6/7	25 years old/from Tel Keyf/cleaning worker	Baghdad/al-Ghadir	Shot dead by unknown gunmen in Baghdad (same accident as above)
133	Hisham Omar	2004/6/7	driver	Baghdad/al-Dura	Shot dead by unknown gunmen in Baghdad (same accident as above)
134	Bashir Petrus Isho	2004/6/8	Born 1965/married/4 family members/from Tel Keyf	Nineveh/Tel Keyf	Died in a car explosion in Nineveh province
135	Dryawish Bihram	2004/6/9	Born 1953	Nineveh/Badosh bridge	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
136	Janet Sada Odisho	2004/6/22	Born 1966/Computer Science graduate/Basra	Basra	Killed by unknown gunmen in Basra
137	Shatha Sada Odisho	2004/6/22	Born 1977/computer Science graduate/Basra	Basra	Killed by unknown gunmen in Basra
138	Maher Matti Youssif	2004/6/24	Born 1977/single/policeman	Nineveh/al-Nour neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
139	Adnan Sulaqa Yalda	2004/6/27	Born 1966/married/has 4 children	Baghdad/al-Amil neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in his store in Baghdad
140	Faiz Raheem Marroki	2004/6/28	Born 1977/single/from Tel Skuf	Nineveh/Tel Skuf	Killed by unknown gunmen in Ramadi
141	Sanabel Noel Altabbakh	2004/June	A Veterinarian/translator	Mosul/al-Wihda neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in a taxi in Mosul
142	Sami Saad Sami Mayamokita	2004/7/9	6 years old child	Baghdad	Killed during the random shelling targeting al-Sadeer hotel in Baghdad
143	Rami Saad Sami Mayamokita	2004/7/9	4 years old child	Baghdad	Killed during the random shelling targeting al-Sadeer hotel in Baghdad
144	Janan Joseph	2004/7/10	Deputy President of the Municipality Council in al-Mansour	Baghdad/al-Mansour	Shot dead by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
145	Isam Sabih Yonan	2004/7/14		Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed during the shelling at Palestine street nearby the Iraqi Costumes House in Baghdad
146	Salim Elisha Naaman	2004/7/15	Born 1950	Baghdad	Killed when an unidentified people

					through a grenade at his store in al-Kamaliya area/Baghdad
147	Fouad Mansour Youssif	2004/7/17	1961/married/has 2 children/from Alqosh	Baghdad	Killed during clashes between US troops and gunmen in Baghdad
148	Hani Matti Naom	2004/7/19	Born 1945/has 3 daughters	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in his store in Mosul
149	Rafid Saeed Qiryaqos	2004/7/26	Born 1987/single	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Tahrir neighborhood	Killed in a car accident while being chased by gunmen on route Mosul – Bartella
150	Fadi Sabah Shaba	2004/7/26	Born 1981/single	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Tahrir neighborhood	Killed in a car accident while being chased by gunmen on route Mosul – Bartella
151	Wasim Behnam Bules	2004/7/26	Born 1978/single	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Tahrir neighborhood	Killed in a car accident while being chased by gunmen on route Mosul – Bartella
152	Ramzi Qiryaqos Rammo	2004/7/26	Born 1959/married/has 6 children	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Tahrir neighborhood	Killed in a car accident while being chased by gunmen on route Mosul – Bartella
153	Roni Ramzi Qiryaqos	2004/7/26	Born 1988/single	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Tahrir neighborhood	Killed in a car accident while being chased by gunmen on route Mosul – Bartella
154	Ashur Oshana Biddo	2004/7/26	Born 1970	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in a mysterious accident in his house in Baghdad by an unidentified killed
155	Nabil Nafe' Dawood	2004/7/29	Born 1956/married/has 3 children/member of the Municipality Council – al-Khalij neighborhood	Baghdad/al-Khalij	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
156	Sabah Joka	2004/July		Basra	Killed by unknown gunmen in Basra
157	Duraid Habib Oraha	2004/8/1	Born 1982/single	Kirkuk/al-Naser First Neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk (route Baghdad – Domiz crossroad)
158	Akram Bin Abi Tahseen	2004/8/1		Mosul	Killed in the explosion of St. Polus church in Mosul

159	Namir Nathir	2004/8/1	Born 1961	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in a car explosion at the entrance of the church of St. Petrus and St. Paul in Baghdad (the bloody sunday).
160	Rafid Namir Nathir	2004/8/1	Born 1999/son of Namir (above)	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in a car explosion at the entrance of the church of St. Petrus and St. Paul in Baghdad
161	Firas Binyamin	2004/8/1	Born 1971	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in a car explosion at the entrance of the church of St. Petrus and St. Paul in Baghdad
162	Dania Basim Binno Jolagh	2004/8/1	Born 1976	Nineveh/al-Midan	Killed in a car explosion at the entrance of the church of St. Petrus and St. Paul in Baghdad
163	Muna Georgis	2004/8/1	Born 1962	Nineveh	Killed in a car explosion at the entrance of the church of St. Petrus and St. Paul in Baghdad
164 181	18 killed	2004/8/1	Different ages/when the churches of Baghdad and Mosul were targeted (the first attack)	Baghdad - Mosul	In this day the churches of (Our Lady of Deliverance, Catholic Armenians, St. Petrus and St. Paul monastery) were bombed in Baghdad and two churches in Mosul using explosive cars on Sunday which then was called the bloody Sunday
182	Mazen Polo Petrus	2004/8/1	One of the victims of the Churches bombings	Baghdad	Killed in the explosion of the Church of St. Elia al-Hiri in Baghdad
183	Raad Yashoo Naoom al-Shabi	2004/8/4	Born 1960/married/has 3 children/from Karemlash/taxi driver	Nineveh/Karemlash	killed after booby-trapping his car al-Dawasa/Mosul
184	Ammar Ablahhad Asso	2004/8/7	Born 1976/single/from Tel Keyf	Nineveh/Tel-Keyf	Killed in a car explosion at an American base in al-Sikak area in Mosul
185	Rimon Faruq Shimoon	2004/8/8	1981/single/translator	Mosul/al-Khazraj	Beheaded by militants of al-Tawhid and al-Jihad in Mosul
186	Firas Moaffaq Hadi Petrus	2004/8/8	1978/single/graduate from the	Mosul/al-Hadbaa	Beheaded by unknown militants in

			faculty of fine arts/Department of performing arts/Mosul University/beheaded		Mosul
187	Walid Pules Sham'on	2004/8/12	Born 1977/married/has 3 children/from Tel Skuf	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in new Baghdad/Baghdad
188	Linda Samir Dinkha	2004/8/20	Born 1981/single/from Batnay	Baghdad/al-Khlij neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
189	Rita Samir Dinkha Hank Allah	2004/8/20	Born 1985/single/from Batnay	Baghdad/al-Khlij neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
190	Iskharia Shabo Batto	2004/8/22		Baghdad/al-Khlij neighborhood	Killed when an RBG7 missile hit his house, shot by unknown gunmen
191	Rafae Ghanim Yacop Fondoqli	2004/8/22	Born 1950/married/store owner (entrepreneur)	Mosul	Shot killed by gunmen while leaving work in Mosul
192	Gina Mikhael Yonan	2004/8/23	From Nala village	Akra/Nineveh	Killed by an IED explosion in front of the White Palace – Baghdad
193	Sarkon Rihana Shabo	2004/8/23	Born 1981/single	Kirkuk/Arafa	Killed in a car explosion in front of the National Guards headquarters in Kirkuk where he was volunteering
194	Isam Lawand Youssif	2004/8/25	Born 1945/married/has 3 children	Kirkuk/Dis district	Killed after being kidnapped by unknown gunmen
195	Dayaa Hanna Petrus Kilsho	2004/8/25	Born 1946/married/has 4 children/has a car repair shop	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
196	Taghrid Abd Almaseeh Isaac Petrus	2004/8/31	Born 1975/single	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Athraa neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/al-Karma neighborhood
197	Hala Abd Almaseeh Isaac	2004/8/31	Born 1980/single	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Athraa neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/al-Karma neighborhood
198	Tara Majid Petrus Alhadaya	2004/8/31	1985/single	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Athraa neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/al-Karma neighborhood (same accident as above)
199	Abo Loai	2004/8/31	Married/owner of Baghdad Markets	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed when unknown gunmen broke into his market in al-Dura/Baghdad
200	Khalid Mikha Hanawa	2004/Aug		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-

					Mansour/Baghdad
201	Nisan Slio Shmoeel	2004/9/1	Born 1960/married/has 6 children/from Tel Keyf	Nineveh/Tel Keyf	Killed during a random attack in Mosul by unidentified gunmen
202	Kiwarkis Yawarish Nisan	2004/9/1	Born 1966/married	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by a timed bomb in al-Karrada/Baghdad
203	Hani Pules Toma	2004/9/2	Born 1971/single	Erbil/Ankawa	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/al-Saa area
204	Khalid Pules Toma	2004/9/3	Born 1974/single	Erbil/Ankawa	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/al-Saa area
205	Roaed Faiz Hanna	2004/9/3	Born 1998/child/from Alqosh	Baghdad/al-Dura	run over by an American armored car in Tikrit (unknown motives or causes)
206	Ramen Faiz Hanna	2004/9/3	Born 2003/child/from Alqosh	Baghdad	run over by an American armored car in Tikrit (unknown motives or causes) (same accident as above)
207	Qais Matti Stifan	2004/9/5	Born 1970/married/has 1 child	Baghdad/al-Khalij neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
208	Eyad Saad Allah	2004/9/10	Born 1962/from Karemlesh	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in Baghdad
209	Mark Louis Pules Shito	2004/9/10	Born 1989/single/from Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a mortar shell which landed on his house in Hamdaniya/Nineveh
210	Faseeh Kiwarkis Morad	2004/9/10	Born 1956/married/has 3 children/from Tel Keyf	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed after being kidnapped by unidentified gunmen from a restaurant in Samarra while on his way from Mosul to Baghdad
211	Bashar Akobi Yono	2004/9/10	Born 1963/married/has 3 children/from Tel Keyf	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed after being kidnapped by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
212	Isam Sabih Yonan	2004/9/14	Lived in Assyrians neighborhood in al-Dura	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in the shelling of Palestine street area near Baghdad Costumes House/Baghdad
213	Sandi Tiyadores Yonan	2004/9/18	Killed in a KIA car by gunmen driving a BMW	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen attacking their car in Baghdad
214	Sanaa Toma	2004/9/23	Employee in Nineveh governorate	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in

					Mosul
215	Munir Toma	2004/9/24	translator	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
216	Rodi Yunis Habib	2004/9/24	16 years old/from Batnay	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen while returning from work from Samarra to Baghdad
217	Bassam Sabri Mikha	2004/9/26	Born 1972/store owner	Mosul	Found beheaded after being kidnapped from his store in Mosul by unknown militants despite paying the ransom
218	Emanuel Nisan Mano	2004/9/27	1963/married/has 6 children/service worker in a hunting club	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/teachers neighborhood/Baghdad
219	Maradona Emanuel Nisan	2004/9/27	Born 1988/single/service worker in a hunting club	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen (same accident as above)
220	Raed Nisan Koro	2004/9/27	1971/married/has 4 children/service worker in a hunting club	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen (same accident as above)
221	Amer Nisan Koro	2004/9/27	Born 1968/married/has 4 children/service worker in a hunting club	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen (same accident as above)
222	Amir Shabo	2004/9/27	Born 1966/married/has 6 children/service worker in a hunting club	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen (same accident as above)
223	Rasim Elias Sliwa	2004/9/27	1985/single/ service worker in a hunting club	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen (same accident as above)
224	Naeem Kiwarkis Krito	2004/9/27	1979/single/ service worker in a hunting club	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen (same accident as above)
225	Aziz Elo Polo	2004/9/28		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
226	Jamil Toma Yonan	2004/9/28	Born 1970/married/from Tel Keyf	Nineveh/Tel Keyf	Killed on the road between Mosul and Beji while heading from Mosul to Baghdad
227	Isam Saeed Bano	2004/Sep	Assistant Manager of Constructional Laboratories	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped in Baghdad
228	Bashar Yacop Naamo	2004/10/12	Born 1970/single	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed after being kidnapped in Samarra by unknowns/found killed

					in the forensic hospital in Baghdad
229	Adnan Toma	2004/10/13	Born 1981/carpenter	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
230	Saad Adnan Toma	2004/10/14	Born 1980/from Mosul	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
231	Yasmin Bodagh Moshi Jamani	2004/10/15	Born 1963/married	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by an IED explosion in al-Dura/Baghdad
232	Lilian Saher Georgis Khamoro	2004/10/15	Born 1998/child/daughter to above (Yasmin)	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by an explosion in front of an American car in al-Dura/Baghdad
233	Amar Aziz Oraha	2004/10/20	Born 1973/single/from Batnay	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen after stealing his car in al-Qaeem area/Baghdad
234	Layla Adel Kaka	2004/10/21	translator	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/Baghdad
235	Dia' Youssif Yacop Behnam	2004/10/23	Born 1968/married/ has 2 sons	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Moallimeen neighborhood	Killed in a car accident due to being harassed by an American convoy in Abu Ghraib/Baghdad
236	Raad Andrawis Youssif	2004/10/25	Born 1978/married/has 1 child/translator	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad/al-Dura
237	Ma'n Youssif	2004/10/29	Born 1964/married/has 3 children/has an electrical equipment store	Mosul/Dawasa	Killed by unknown gunmen in Dawasa/Mosul
238	Snaa Toma Stifan Sakman	2004/10/30	Born 1954/married/vice-manager of North Oil company	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen while driving his car in al-Baladiya area/Mosul
239	Raef Sliba Youssif al-Qassab	2004/10/6	Born 1960/married/has 1 child/engineer at an oil company in Kirkuk	Kirkuk	Killed in an IED explosion on the way to his workplace in Kirkuk
240	Aaed al-Qahtan	2004/10/7	School principal in Mosul		Killed in Mosul by unknown gunmen
241	Amer Abd Alahad Ayoub	2004/11/2	Born 1958/married	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/Baghdad
242	Alaa Andrawes Dinkha	2004/11/2	Born 1966/married/has 3 children	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in crossfire between a police patrol and unknown gunmen in al-

					Dura/Baghdad, his wife was injured during that accident
243	Imad Jamil Abbosh Yonan	2004/11/2	Born 1972/married/has 2 children	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed after being kidnapped by 7 days, his body was found near al-Ghazlani camp in Mosul
244	Madlin Hanna Merqus (Nadia)	2004/11/3	Born 1958/married/professor at Baghdad university/veterinary/from the people of Zakho	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen on route Jordan – Baghdad, by al-Karma sub-district/Fallujah
245	Isaac Shiba Slio	2004/11/13	Born 1969/from the people of Niroi	Baghdad/al-Riyadh neighborhood	Killed on route Baghdad – Kirkuk, in al-Azim area, his body was found in Baquba hospital on 2004/12/22
246	Mazen Sami Mikhail	2004/11/14	Born 1969/married	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Jihad neighborhood in Baghdad
247	Montaser Asaad Matti	2004/11/17	Born 1980/single	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Athraa neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/al-Dawasa
248	Bashar Asaad Matti	2004/11/17	Born 1991/single young man	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Athraa neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/al-Dawasa
249	Nizar Qiryaqos Jabbo	2004/11/18	Born 1973/single/from Tel Skuf	Nineveh/New Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
250	Sami Isho Khoshaba	2004/11/21	Born 1975/single	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh province while driving to Baghdad
251	Sarkhadon Elia Alqas Oraha	2004/11/21	Born 1977/married/has 2 children	Baghdad/Kamb Sarah	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kamb Sarah/Baghdad
252	Sabah Musa Karromi Abada	2004/11/30	Born 1949/married	Beji district	Killed on route Beji when a car exploded targeting a nearby American military convoy, where he was towing a car from Beji oil company
253	Laith Hikmat Khuder Asho	2004/12/1	Born 1977/married/has 2 children	Baghdad/al-Salam neighborhood	Beheaded by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped from his work at a company in al-Muhandiseen neighborhood/Mosul
254	Haitham Youssif Saka	2004/12/5	Born 1969/single	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-

					Mansour area/Baghdad
255	Raad Oghisteen Qiryaqos	2004/12/7	Doctorate degree, Specialization ENT, born 1967/married/has children	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Mowalimeen neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in his clinic in Ramadi
256	Sabah Hurmiz Adam	2004/12/9	Born 1962/married/has 4 children	Nineveh	Killed after being kidnapped by unknown militants in Nineveh
257	Salim Petrus Georgis	2004/12/11	Born 1955/married/has 5 children	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped at Tel Keyf crossroad, his body was found in al-Yarmouk neighborhood/Mosul
258	Rimon Yukhanna Aram	2004/12/12	Worked as a driver at an oil company	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
259	Sabah Hanna Oraha	2004/12/15	Engineer	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
260	Ibtisam Bithio Orahm	2004/12/16	Born 1971	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
261	Inas Bithio Orahm	2004/12/16	Born 1980	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad (same accident as above)
262	Najah Yacop Jajjo	2004/12/20	Born 1947/from Tel Keyf/married/has 3 children	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
263	Musa Youssif Aziz Nadiri	2004	Born 1960/from hamdaniya	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad/al-Saadon
264	Frederick Zaya Mando	2004	Translator	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed when an IED exploded at his car in Baghdad/al-Dura
265	Adib Matti Yohanna	2004	Born 1975/from Bartella-Nineveh	Mosul/al-Derkazliya	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
266	Athier Amir Shaba	2004	From Tel Skuf/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
267	Basam Zra	2004	From Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
268	Bahaa Sabih Abd	2004	From Batnay/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
269	Dillon Amir Hurmuz	2004	From Batnay/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad

270	Hikmat Toma Tola	2004	From Alqosh/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
271	Hani Habib Hanna	2004	From Batnay/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
272	Nabil Wilson William	2004	From Tel Keyf/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
273	Wasim Sabah Abd	2004	From Batnay/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
274	Zaya Franso Batrozi	2004	From Hamdaniya/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
275	Amar Abd Alahad Baqa	2004	From Tel Kefy/Nineveh		Killed in an explosion in Baghdad
276	Ghali Jamil Naamo	2004	From Batnay/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
277	Fakhri Matika Wazi	2004	From Alqosh/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
278	Faiz Matti Youssif	2004	From Tel Skuf/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
279	Maher Rahim Marroki	2004	From Tel Skuf/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
280	Steven Imad Hazim	2004	From Batnay/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
281	Salim Tobia Jajjo	2004	From Batnay/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
282	Anita Saad Sami	2004	From Batnay/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
283	Najma Dawood Kakoz	2004	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
284	Zaya Ispainia Yako	2004	From Darakzy/Duhok	Baghdad/al-Shorta neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad/al-Shorta neighborhood
285	Zaina Zaya Ispainia	2004	Born 1990/From Darakzy/Duhok	Baghdad/al-Shorta neighborhood	Killed with her family in al-Dura/Baghdad
286	Fahmi George Shaaya	2004	Born 1930/retired	Baghdad/al-Bunok neighborhood	Killed in a car explosion at al-Tayaran square in Baghdad
287	Sami Shlimon Ismail	2005/1/4	Born 1980/single	Duhok/Keri Base	Run over by an American tank

					while in his car in Tikrit area
288	Joni Yonan Zaya	2005/1/8	Born 1960/has a daughter	Baghdad/Amana Garage	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
289	Alan Adib Yako	2005/1/8	Born 1981/single	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Heet area in Ramadi
290	Joseph Toma and His wife	2005/1/8		Baghdad	Found beheaded in Baghdad
291					
292	Yonia Yako Shaba	2005/1/10	1972/married/has 5 daughters/from Sardaraf village-Duhok	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Found killed after being kidnapped by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
293	Maison Yakop Shasha	2005/1/10	1964/married/has 6 children	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed during clashes between American troops and militants in Nineveh
294	Nimrud Aisa Yacup Stefo	2005/1/13	1958/married/has 9 children	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed during clashes between American troops and militants in al-Sinaa area/Nineveh
295	Roni Munir Faraj Alsafi	2005/1/25		Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
296	Munther Kiwarkis Jaro	2005/1/26	1960/married/has 1 child/from Faysh Khabur	Baghdad/al-Karrada	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
297	Firas Moaeed Naser Qoqab	2005/1/30	1974/married	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Zayona/Baghdad
298	Moaeed Naser Qoqab	2005/1/30	1947/retired Dean	Baghdad	Killed after finishing the elections in Badr al-Kubra school/suicide mission in al-Zayona/Baghdad
299	Abd Almasih Kiwarkis Alnofali	2005/2/8		Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
300	Mohannad Munir Yakop	2005/2/10	1970/married/3 children	Baghdad/al-Risala neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-l'am neighborhood/Baghdad
301	Amjad Anwar Suleiman	2005/2/13	1978/single	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed in an IED explosion in Baghdad
302	Zuhor Ashur	2005/2/15	Last year-faculty of architecture-university of Basra	Basra	Killed by unknown gunmen while with her colleagues at a trip to a Andalos park in Basra
303	Khalid Afram Momika	2005/2/16	1970/married/5 children/from	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-

			Hamdaniya		Dura
304	Wisam Elias Saeed Shoshandi	2005/2/22	1981/single	Baghdad/al-Allawi area	Killed by American forces while clashing with militants in Baghdad
305	Pithio Shamoon Pithio	2005/2/24	1947/married/has 1 child/engineer	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in al-Dura/Baghdad
306	Hussam Aosh Toma	2005/2/29	doctor	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped from his house in Baghdad on 2005/2/16
307	Diaa Georgis Isaac	2005/Feb	1952/Aviation Engineer at the Iraqi Airways/from Bartella	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/Baghdad
308	Elisa Noor	2005/Feb		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
309	Hussam Hilal Sarsam	2005/3/14	TV Videographer	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
310	Saad Ayoub Suleiman Jojana	2005/3/15	1958/married/3 children	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by American forces in Baghdad – al-Tayaran square (the accident describe as a mistake by US forces)
311	Wael Youssif Yakop	2005/3/17	1963/married/2 children/Police officer	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk
312	Karim Stefo Ayouna	2005/3/22	45 years old/married/5 children	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his store in al-Dura/Baghdad
313	Khalid Walid Zakko	2005/3/24	1973/married/1 child	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Athraa neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/Baghdad
314	Sabah Sadiq Zora	2005/4/5	Born 1953/married/5 children/from Tel Skuf	Nineveh	Killed in Baghdad by unknown gunmen
315	Basel Sheet Noah	2005/4/6	1973/single	Bartella/al-Mowalimeen neighborhood	Killed in a car accident after being harassed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
316	Dr. Hussam Qiryaqos Tomas	2005/4/12	Master's Degree – faculty of medicine/al-Mustansiriya university	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
317	Raad Shaba Petrus	2005/4/14	married	Baghdad	Killed while being attacked in his grocery store in al-Shaab area in Baghdad

318	Isaac Habib Mrosha	2005/4/25	1952/Alqosh	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by a random gunshot which went through his house window in al-Dura/Baghdad
319	Birj Minaskan Banos	2005/5/1	1975/married/2 children	Nineveh/Bartella/al-Salam neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/al-Sinaa neighborhood
320	Youssif Suleiman Mansour	2005/5/2	1952/married/5 children	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in a car explosion in al-Karrada/Baghdad
321	Mikhael Hawil Slio	2005/5/2	1958/Akra	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
322	Raed Youssif Isho Khona	2005/5/4	1981/married/1 son	Mosul/al-Darkazliya	Killed by mistake by the National Guards in Mosul and Bartella
323	Eiad Nasir Victor	2005/5/5	1983/employee at an Iraqi company	Baghdad/al-Biyaa	Killed in a car explosion in front of an Iraqi army volunteering center in al-Amel neighborhood/Baghdad
324	Laith Zahir Gabrial Elias Hanna Hodi	2005/5/18	1977	Mosul/al-Sukar neighborhood	Killed by a random missile explosion which landed on his house in Mosul
325	Karim Elia Abona	2005/May	From Alqosh	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad/al-Dura
326	Masmos Aziz Kakos	2005/May	1947/driver	Nineveh/Batnay	Killed by unknown gunmen on route Ramadi – Baghdad
327	Sami Matti Isaac	2005/6/28	1955/from Bartella	Nineveh	Killed by American forces in Mosul
328	Yonadam Khana Shimoon	2005/7/4	1963/married	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in front of his house in Baghdad as a result to an attack by unknown gunmen
329	Rigina Enwia Kiwarkis	2005/7/5	1945/married/works at Baghdad airport	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad – airport road (their bus was attacked)
330	Nadia Dawood Petrus	2005/7/5	1968/married/works at Baghdad airport	Baghdad/al-Batawin	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad – airport road (same accident as above)
331	Waffaa Dawood Petrus	2005/7/5	1970/single/works at Baghdad airport	Baghdad/al-Batawin	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad – airport road (same accident as above)

332	Arkan Dawood Petrus	2005/7/5	1972/single/works at Baghdad airport	Baghdad/al-Batawin	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad – airport road (same accident as above)
333	Sawsan Najib	2005/7/5	1970/single/works at Baghdad airport	Baghdad/al-Batawin	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad – airport road (same accident as above)
334	Nada Dawood Petrus	2005/7/5	From Karemlash / Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen
335	Noaeel Petrus Shammas	2005/8/7	Pharmacist/1963/married/2 children	Mosul/al-Zuhor neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul after being kidnapped with his sister, his sister was freed after paying the ransom
336	Sarkon Isho Haskiyal	2005/8/9	1982/single/from Dehi village	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in crossfire between unknown gunmen in al-Mechanic area/Baghdad
337	Samir Yalda Georgis Khamro	2005/8/23	1947/married/has 2 sons and 1 daughter/ doctorate degree assistant teacher/faculty of finance and management/al-Mustansiria university	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad after being kidnapped despite paying the ransom
338	Saad Adib Toma	2005/8/26		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
339	Matti Shamoon Zura	2005/8/26	1950/married/has 4 children/from Bartella	Nineveh/Bartella	Killed in crossfire between two groups wearing military uniforms while buying a Gas Bottle from Bartella's gas station/Nineveh
340	Nabil Akram Amona	2005/8/26	1968/married/has 2 sons/from Bartella	Nineveh/Bartella	Killed in crossfire between two groups wearing military uniforms while buying a Gas Bottle from Bartella's gas station/Nineveh
341	Sabah Oraha Kika Nadas	2005/9/4	1956/married/has 7 children/from Alqosh	Mosul/Alqosh	Killed in an explosion in Mosul
342	Amir Yonan Behnam	2005/9/13	1971/single	Duhok/Akra	Killed by unknown gunmen after being attack while being in his car in Nineveh using light weapons

343	Ninos Nisan Philipos	2005/9/22	1975/married/Guards of the Minister Pascale Warda	Baghdad/Nuaeria	Killed on route al-Qanat – Baghdad/by a group of gunmen
344	Dani Nisan Philipos	2005/9/22	1978/single/ Guards of the Minister Pascale Warda	Baghdad/Nuaeria	Killed on route al-Qanat – Baghdad/by a group of gunmen
345	Maher Munib Hanna	2005/9/22	1975/single/ Guards of the Minister Pascale Warda	Mosul/Tel keyf	Killed on route al-Qanat – Baghdad/by a group of gunmen
346	Joni Yohanna Dawood Jona	2005/9/22	1978/single/ Guards of the Minister Pascale Warda	Duhok/Dawoodiya	Killed on route al-Qanat – Baghdad/by a group of gunmen
347	Salah Bashir al-Qas	2005/9/25	1965/married/has 1 child	Baghdad/al-Ghadir	Shot killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in al-Ghadir/Nineveh
348	Anwar Youssif Hanna	2005/10/4	1958/married/3 children	Duhok/al-Mansouriya	Killed by unknown gunmen between Shewz village and Duhok
349	Mikhael Sirwan Mikhael	2005/10/29	engineer	Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk
350	Yonan Gharib Alkara Wali	2005/11/2	From Kara Wali village	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen on Tikrit road when returning from Syria to Baghdad
351	Ammar Yaser Eid	2005/11/9	1986/single	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in a car explosion in front of Abu Nawas restaurant in Baghdad
352	Roni Yaser Eid	2005/11/9	1976/single	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in a car explosion in front of Abu Nawas restaurant in Baghdad
353	Zaya Nimrud Zaya	2005/11/14	1984/single	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Tikrit
354	Dr. Sinan Moaeed	2005/11/15	Specialized doctor in Hamdaniya hospital/Nineveh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
355	Rimon Stifan Oraha	2005/11/26	1983/from Dawoodiya village	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
356	Youssif Nabil Ismael	2005/11/29	1986/single/from Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
357	Kiwarkis Brikha Yokhanna	2005/11/29	1980/single	Nineveh/al-Tahrir neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
358	Sarmad Behnan Ibrahim	2005/12/2	1974/married/has a son and a daughter/police	Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen while in duty in Kirkuk
359	Nael Sabri Osaji	2005	From Alqosh	Nineveh	Killed by American forces in Mosul

360	Aiman Isho	2005		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
361	Faris Isho	2005		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
362	Raed Khalil Ablahhad	2005	From Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
363	Raed Hurmuz Naamo	2005	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
364	Musa Aziz Kakosh	2005	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
365	Mothafar Hadi Thamo Ais	2005	From Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
366	Mikha Azzo Odisho	2005	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
367	Behnam Marzina Dawood Qassab	2005	1951/from Hamdaniya		Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
368	Gibrael Yalda Gorial	2005	1964/from Dawoodiya		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
369	James Binyamin Khoshaba	2005	1967/from Dehi village in Duhok/used to work at Northern Baghdad city	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
370	Dawood Abdish Hurmuz	2005	From Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
371	Kamal Qiryaqos Ablahhad	2005	From Dawoodiya village		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
372	Waed Raoof Canon	2005	From Tel Skuf village		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
373	Khiri Abd Almajid Fattohi	2005	From Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
374	Farid Qiryaqos Petrus	2005	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
375	Salam Aziz Moshi	2005	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
376	Samir Franso Jajjo	2005	1961/from Tel Skuf		Killed by unknown gunmen in

					Nineveh
377	Safaa Ghanim Tobia	2005	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
378	Nabil Jamil Kandori	2005	From Tel Keyf		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
379	Adnan Matti Behnan	2005	1987/from Bartella - Nineveh	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
380	Oday Abd Almasih Katola	2005	From Batnay	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
381	Ablahhad Slio Shamkna	2005	From Tel Skuf	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
382	Dalila & her daughter: Anita Tiadors Harjo	2005	Mosul	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Zuhor Neighborhood/Mosul
383			1985/Mosul		
384	Laith Khuder Behnam Alsabagh	2005	1974/from Hamdaniya	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
385	Iad Loqa Lazar	2006/1/1	1962/married/has a son and a daughter	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/Baghdad
386	Yokhanna Yako Aldirani	2006/1/1	1945/married	Kirkuk/Rahimawa	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk
387	Alan Ghazi	2006/1/8	English translator	Baghdad/Arasat al-Hindiya	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
388	Muaed Abbodi Dawood	2006/1/19	1974/single	Baghdad/al-Batawin	Killed in a car explosion set in front of a mosque in al-Batawin/Baghdad
389	Mukhles Abbodi Dawood	2006/1/19	1963/married/has 3 children	Baghdad/al-Batawin	Killed in a car explosion set in front of a mosque in al-Batawin/Baghdad
390	Fais Fakhri Aziz	2006/1/26	1983/single	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen while leaving his work in Baghdad
391	Fadi Raad Elias	2006/1/29	1993/young man	Kirkuk/Arafa	Killed in an explosion in front of the church of the virgin Mary in Kirkuk
392	Maher Toma Hanna	2006/2/17	1967/has 3 young children	Baghdad/al-Amin al-Oola	Killed in a car explosion in al-Amin al-Oola neighborhood in Baghdad after leaving his house by few minutes
393	Ne'mat Matti Jaddo	2006/2/24	1968/married/has 2 sons/engineer	Nineveh/al-Qadisiya	Killed by unknown gunmen after

				neighborhood	being kidnapped and asked for a ransom which he couldn't collect
394	Sabah Toma Hanna	2006/2/27	1967/married/has 3 children	Baghdad/al-Amin al-Oola	Killed in a car explosion in front of a mosque in Baghdad
395	Athier Waleed Hanna	2006/2/27	1979/single	Baghdad/al-Nuairiya	Killed in a car explosion in front of a mosque in Baghdad
396	Toma Hurmuz Toma	2006/4/5	1936/retired/has 8 children	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Mansour in Mosul
397	Shimshon Awisha Horia	2006/4/6	1949/married/has 3 children	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad/al-Dura
398	Raed Benjamin Khoshaba	2006/4/6	1976/married/has 2 sons	Baghdad/al-Nuairiya	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad/al-Nuairiya
399	Najib Georgis Hurmuz	2006/4/6	1945/married/has 3 children	Baghdad/al-Mashtal	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
400	James Jamil Solaqa	2006/4/25	1986/single	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura area in Baghdad
401	Salam Manati Youssif	2006/4/25	1956/married/has 6 children	Kirkuk/Arafa	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk
402	Faraj Shi'ya Marroki	2006/4/29	1953/married/has 5 children	Nineveh/Batnay	Killed by American Forces (unknown causes or motives)
403	Raed Faraj Zaya Jamil	2006/5/13	1960/married/has 3 children	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/Baghdad
404	Abd Alkarim Hurmuz Bahuda	2006/5/14		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
405	Raed Youssif	2006/5/30	1976/married/has 1 child	Nineveh/Bartella	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
406	Ishaya Youssif	2006/5/30	1960/married	Baghdad/al-Nuairiya	Killed by a car explosion in Baghdad/al-Amin al-Oola area
407	Ban Youssif Nona AlQos	2006/5/30	1981/married/has 3 children/from Alqosh	Baghdad	Killed by an IED explosion in Baghdad/St.52
408	Moaed Hurmuz Luqa	2006/5/30	1967/married/3 children	Baghdad/al-Nuairiya	Killed by a car explosion in Baghdad/al-Amin al-Oola area
409	Elias Boyo Elias	2006/5/30	1998/child	Baghdad/al-Nuairiya	Killed by a car explosion in Baghdad/al-Amin al-Oola area

410	Anas Jamil Matti	2006/5/30	1995/child	Baghdad/al-Nuairiya	Killed by a car explosion in Baghdad/al-Amin al-Oola area
411	Rami Sabah Fransi Sadeq	2006/5/30	1990/16 years old	Baghdad/al-Amin al-Oola	Killed by a car explosion in Baghdad/al-Amin al-Oola area
412	Safaa Albir Youssif	2006/6/2	Single/electrical engineer	Basra/al-Maaqal	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in Basra
413	Rahima Elias Shi'ya	2006/6/3	1973/married/from Karemlash	Nineveh/Karemlash	Killed by unknown gunmen at her Perfumes store in al-Darkazliya in Mosul
414	Rashd Noaeel Aisa	2006/6/7	University Student	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
415	Ninos Adam Shimoon	2006/6/11	1985/student in the university of al-Nahrain, faculty of engineering/Department of Computers/single	Erbil	Killed by a car explosion in al-Karrada in Baghdad when returning with his colleagues from university
416	Ghazwan Walid Toma Harrak	2006/6/13	1975/from Hamdaniya	Baghdad	Killed by an explosion in New Baghdad
417	Alaa Zahir Ibrahim	2006/7/1	1979/Traffic Police Commissioner	Kirkuk	Shot killed by unknown gunmen while in duty organizing traffic somewhere in Kirkuk
418	Nasir Yacob She'ya	2006/7/1	Single/1964	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped, his body was found in al-Sadr city in Baghdad
419	Nizar Georgis Dawood	2006/7/8	Married/has 1 child/From Alqosh	Baghdad	Killed by an IED explosion in the Arabian Markets in Baghdad
420	Salwan Sabah Jabbar Na'om	2006/7/21	From Kirkuk	Kirkuk	Killed by a car explosion in al-Mohafatha street in Kirkuk
421	Bassam Sham'on Hakim	2006/8/6	1973/graduated Trade Prep School/has 3 children/wage earner	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped on 2006/8/3 while driving his car in Baghdad, his family payed a ransom of 30 thousand dollars in addition to 10 thousand dollars he had on him, his body was found in the forensic

					hospital in Baghdad
422	Akhiqar Kiwarkis Odisho	2006/8/8	1968	Duhok/Gondi Kosa	Killed by a Kurdish gunman from the nearby village of Akmala, he was then arrested by the authorities in Duhok
423	Aram Khalil Orah Bios Alkakosh	2006/8/13	In his twenties/from Batnay	Baghdad	Killed by a car explosion in al-Zaafaraniya/Baghdad
424	Ghassan Izat Rofa	2006/8/17	1968/used to work at an oil company in Baghdad/single	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen outside Baghdad
425	Munaf Hussni Youssif	2006/8/31	engineer	Baghdad	Killed by an explosion in Baghdad
426	Basima Elia Kiwarkis Blo	2006/9/1	1975/from Hamdaniya - Nineveh	Baghdad	Killed in an explosion in New Baghdad area
427	Pules Alton Hurmuz	2006/9/5	From Karemlash/Nineveh	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
428	Priest Pules Iskandar	2006/10/11	Syriac Orthodox/52 years old	Mosul	Slaughter by unknown militants after being kidnapped by two days, he was getting his car fixed in al-Sina'a neighborhood – the western side/Mosul
429	Falah Youssif Zra	2006/10/5	1961/married/has 3 children/from Alqosh	Baghdad – New Baghdad	Killed by a car explosion in Camp Sara area in Baghdad where he used to work at a cars parts shop
430	Dr. Josef Fredon Petrus	2006/10/14	Dermatologist and Urologist	Diala	Killed by unknown gunmen in Ba'quba – Diala while heading to work in Ba'quba hospital
431	Arkan Sabah Youssif Kassab	2006/10/22	Young man	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad after being kidnapped, his body was found days after being kidnapped
432	Marven Moaffaq Emanuel Khzmi	2006/10/26	1984/3 year at the faculty of agriculture	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped near Haifa Street in Baghdad while going to buy few necessities for college, his body was found the next day of

					abduction
433	Sabah Abd Alkarim	2006/Nov	1966/married/has 1 child	Baghdad/al-Zayouna	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
434	Aichoa Majid Hadaya	2006/11/23	President of the independent Syriac Gathering Movement	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen in Hamdaniya/Nineveh
435	Hasqil Isaac Benyamin	2006/11/29	From Tel Keyf	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/Baghdad
436	Priest. Engineer. Munther Alsaqqa	2006/12/1	President of the evangelical church in Mosul	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul after being kidnapped for 4 days
437	Mazen Idmon Abdal	2006/12/17		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
438	Gina Inwia Nimrud	2006/12/17	married	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed in al-Dura market in Baghdad by unknown gunmen
439	Ninos Petrus Qiryagos Albazi	2006/12/13		Baghdad	Killed by a car explosion in New Baghdad
440	Rayan Tahsin Khadr	2006/12/23	1989	Baghdad	Killed by American forces intentionally while raiding their house in al-Ghazalia/Baghdad, the Americans apologized later on
441	Khairi Georgis Pules	2006/Dec	1957/ from Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
442	Mushtaq Slio Karromi	2006	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
443	Majid Isaac	2006	1978/from Heez village		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
444	Ibrahim Danial Dinkha	2006	1940/from Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
445	Alan Sami Kiwarkis	2006	From Tel Skuf		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
446	Isaac Ibrahim Raffo	2006	1950/Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
447	Bassam Khudr Youssif Shaabo	2006	1973/from Hamdaniya district		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad

448	Jalal Khoshaba	2006	From Alqsoh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
449	David Sabah Luqa	2006	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
450	Thamer Naser Petrus	2006			Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
451	Haitham Sabah Odisho	2006	From Tel Skuf		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
452	Imad Petrus Oraha	2006	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
453	Alaa Isaac Khudr	2006	From Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
454	Amaar Solaqa Shimoon	2006	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
455	Nazar Youssif Polus Abada	2006	1968/from Hamdaniya	Baghdad	Killed by an IED explosion in al-Karrada when he was by a Church in Baghdad
456	Faiq Nasir Petrus	2006	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
457	Ramzi Hasqil Mikha	2006	1956/from Tel Skuf		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
458	Raghid Fahmi Ibrahim	2006	1969/from Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
459	Steven Walid Aziz	2006	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
460	Saad Abd Almasih Jamil	2006	From Bartella		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
461	Salim Georgis Kammon	2006	From Alqosh		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
462	Sabah Adib Yako	2006	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
463	Kiwarkis Nooh Shammoka	2006	From Batnay		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
464	Muna Abd Allah Polus	2006	From Bartella/Nineveh		Killed by unknown gunmen in

					Mosul
465	Sali Matti Mikha Sakmani	2007/1/8	Single/from Alqosh-Nineveh	Basra	Killed by a bullet from the British forces in Basra
466	Samir Shimoon	2007/1/9		Bartella	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/used to work at al-Salam hospital
467	Ardwan Jamil Yonan	2007/1/10	From Duhok/Sheyoz village	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
468	Malik Mansour Behnam	2007/1/13	1975/single	Karemlesh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad/al-Amiriya
469	Tareq Sabih Yohanna Jalo	2007/1/13	1980/married	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen/worked as a taxi driver in Mosul, he was tortured and killed
470	Salwan Dawood Matti	2007/1/15	1967/Bartella	Nineveh	Killed by an IED explosion in Mosul
471	Saber Khalil Haddad and his brother	2007/1/16		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
472					
473	Firas Youssif Jacop	2007/1/17		Baghdad/al-Habibiya	Killed by a car explosion in Baghdad/al-Sadr city
474	Warda Slio Shimoon	2007/1/19	1959/married/has 2 sons and 2 daughters	Duhok/Kori kavana	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Khalis area – Diala
475	Firas Yunis Bajori and his wife Ban Youssif Oraha	2007/1/20		Baghdad	Killed by an explosion in al-Tahariyat square in Baghdad
476					
477	Ablahhad Khudr Karromi Hantosh	2007/1/22	1944	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
478	Akkobi Youssif Pules	2007/1/24	1957/from Binatha village - Duhok		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
479	Fares Danial Youssif	2007/1/30	1979/married	Nineveh/Tel Keyf	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped, his body was found in Mosul
480	Shakib Pules Isaac Albotani	2007/1/30	1967/married/from Karemlesh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped, his body was found in Mosul
481	Sabah Sarkon Sabah	2007/Jan	1979	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul

482	Isaac Hurmuz Isho	2007/2/1	Aviation Engineer/General Manager at Baghdad International Airport since 2004	Baghdad	Shot by unknown gunmen in Baghdad, his car was stolen afterwards
483	Abd Alkhaliq Bakos Musa	2007/2/3	1962/Deacon/from Hamdaniya-Nineveh	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped, the requested ransom was paid
484	Firas Sabah Abbosh Shikho	2007/2/3		Baghdad	Killed in the massacre of al-Sadriya markets in Baghdad
485	Haitham Hazim Majid Ghazala	2007/2/12		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
486	Raed Jamil Shi'ya	2007/2/13	1962/married	Hamdaniya	Killed by the national guards in Baghdad – al-Taji area/worked as a driver on route Baghdad – Mosul
487	Wallid Bahho Yaldako	2007/2/26	Architect	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Nidal street/Baghdad
488	Raed Saadi Rajab	2007/3/3		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
489	Rimon Petrus Pithio	2007/3/11			Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
490	Dr. Haitham Abrod Brayan	2007/3/15	1982/Biological doctor/Beji general hospital	Salah Al-Din/Beji	Killed by unknown gunmen while leaving his workplace at Beji general hospital/Salah Al-Din
491	Amijan Khona Aziz	2007/3/17	Married/a senior man	Baghdad/al-Dura	Beaten to death when gunmen broke into his house and kept hitting his head to the ground and the wall until he passed away
492	Sami Zito Alamrawi	2007/3/19		Kirkuk	Killed by an explosion in Kirkuk
493	Tariq Jamil Abbosh	2007/3/21	1965/Hamdaniya	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
494	Sarmad Youssif Jacop Kitt	2007/3/24	1983/single	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by the army (national guards) in Hamdaniya – Nineveh
495	Margaret Sa'or Na'oom	2007/3/26	single	Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk
496	Fadila Sa'or Na'oom	2007/3/26		Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen in

					Kirkuk
497	Najib Hurmuz Aja	2007/4/2	From Tel Keyf	Nineveh	Killed during the explosions in Tel Skuf/Nineveh
498	Rivan Yalda Matti	2007/4/2	From Tel Keyf	Nineveh	Killed by an explosion in the town of Tel Skuf/Nineveh
499	Hammi Nimrud Am Pules	2007/4/2	From Tel Keyf	Nineveh	Killed by an explosion in the town of Tel Skuf/Nineveh
500	Talal Habib Shi'ya	2007/4/6	From Nineveh/Batnay	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
501	Ni'man Matti Ni'man	2007/4/9	1954/married/has a son and a daughter	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed intentionally by American forces, by one of their complaining soldiers in Baghdad (the forces apologized afterwards)
502	Samer Sabah Altabakh	2007/4/12		Kirkuk	Killed by an explosion in Kirkuk
503	Masoud Qais Aljazrawi	2007/4/13	13 years old	Baghdad	Killed by a shell which landed in his school in Palestine street/Baghdad
504	Hassan Toma Maskoni	2007/4/18	1966/married/has 4 children	Baghdad/al-Mashtal	Killed by a car explosion in Baghdad
505	Hanna Homi Hanna Almangeshi	2007/4/23	1954/from Mangesh	Duhok/Mangesh	Killed by a car explosion in Tel Skuf/Nineveh
506	Hussan Nazar Maskoni	2007/4/24	Student at the Faculty of Dentistry in Baghdad	Baghdad	Killed by an IED place in the lockers of the faculty of Dentistry in Baghdad
507	Bassam Mus'ab Jamil Mansour Brikho	2007/4/25	Student – faculty of Commerce and Economics/al-Mustansiriya university/Baghdad	Baghdad	Killed by an explosion in the faculty of commerce and economics at the University of al-Mustansiriya in Baghdad
508	Sarkon Ashur Naser	2007/4/25	Married/has a son and a daughter/employee	Baghdad/al-Nu'ayriya	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad while heading to work/al-Nahrain company which is linked to the ministry of agriculture
509	Hani Hanna Youssif	2007/4/27	1949/married/has a daughter and a son/employee at the ministry of migration and displacement	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen while heading to work in Baghdad
510	Safaa Edmon Tomas	2007/5/3	1958/married/has 3 children/teacher	Diala/Ba'quba	Killed by unknown gunmen while

					heading to the north on route Baghdad – Ba'quba
511	Nabil Edmon Tomas	2007/5/3	1960/married/has 2 children/teacher	Diala/Ba'quba	Killed by unknown gunmen while heading to the north on route Baghdad – Ba'quba
512	Manhal Hanna Abbo	2007/5/10	1968/Tel Skuf/has 1 daughter	Nineveh	Killed by a car explosion in Raas Aljadda by Qabr al-Bint in Mosul. He was injured in the head which led to his death while returning home from work
513	Hikmat Faraj Alsafi	2007/5/17	1952/married/has 7 children	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Michanic area while unloading a truck full of food supplies in front of his store in al-Dura/Baghdad
514	Jamil Hanna Saifo and his wife Montaha Hadi Suleiman	2007/5/22	From Nineveh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
515					
516	Raed Najib Mikha	2007/5/22		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
517	Saeb Sabah Qiryaqos	2007/5/23	1978/from Bartella	Nineveh	Killed in crossfire by American bullets while clashing with gunmen in Baghdad
518	Talal Karim Ayar	2007/5/23	brigadier-general	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Bagdad
519	Abd Alhabib Youssif Alqas Elias	2007/5/25	1963/married	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen on route Khalis – Diala
520	Zaid Walid Shukir Albarraq	2007/5/27	born 1989/8/24 – 17 years old	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
521	Hazim Hanna and his wife Amal Maskoni	2007/5/31	Employees at the American embassy in Baghdad	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad due to their employment at the American embassy
522					
523	Fouad Salim Benni Blo	2007/6/2	1974/married/has 2 children	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen while to heading to work in Baghdad

524	Raghid Aziz Matti Keni	2007/6/3	A priest/born 1973	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen while leaving church after the Sunday mass in Mosul/al-Noor neighborhood
525	Deacon. Basman Youssif Dawood	2007/6/3	deacon	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul after leaving church after the Sunday mass
526	Deacon. Wahid Hanna Isho'	2007/6/3	deacon	Nineveh – Hamdaniya/IDP	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul after leaving church after the Sunday mass
527	Deacon. Ghassan Isam Bidaweed	2007/6/3	Deacon/from Karemlash	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul after leaving church after the Sunday mass
528	Ramzi Jacop Elias Shamama	2007/6/3	From Mosul/Tel Skuf	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad after being kidnapped
529	Ismael Azraya Na'mo	2007/6/3	From Mosul/Tel Skuf	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad after being kidnapped
530	Alaa faraj Kiwarkis Stto	2007/6/5	1967/from Batnay	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
531	Nisrin Merqus Hurmuz	2007/6/10	1958	Baghdad/Second al-Amin	Killed by unknown gunmen at her doorsteps in al-Amin neighborhood in Baghdad
532	Sa'd Elias Momika	2007/6/15	1954/married	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed in front of his house in Baghdad by unknown gunmen, he used to work as a taxi driver
533	Farazdaq Mu'een Atisha	2007/6/15	1963/married/2 daughters	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
534	Inmar Akram Raffo Yako	2007/6/19	1979/married/father to twins/from Qaraqosh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul in al-Wihda neighborhood while heading to check his house which he left due to security conditions in Mosul
535	Zahir Youssif Istifo	2007/6/27	1958/married	Nineveh/Karemlash	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul – al-Muthanna

					neighborhood
536	Loay Samaan Ne'man	2007/6/27	1980/from Bartella	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul – al-Muthanna neighborhood
537	Youssif Odisho Alshammas	2007/6/28		Baghdad	Killed by an explosion in Baghdad
538	Amer Bahjat Mikha	2007/6/29	1972/married/has 3 children/from Tel Keyf	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen on route Baghdad – al-Khalis where he was shot by unknown gunmen
539 542	Binyamin Raihana & his 2 sister & his nephew	2007/7/2		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
543	Sa'd Elias Stifan Shikho	2007/7/2	Married/has 6 children	Baghdad/al-Za'faraniya	Killed by unknown gunmen while leaving his house in Baghdad/al-Za'faraniya
544	Fath Allah Hazim Fadil Batee	2007/7/4	1967/married/has 2 children	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen during an armed assault against the markets in al-Mashtal area in Baghdad, when he tried to run away they shot him and killed him
545	Mouaffaq Filip Petrus	2007/7/4	58 years old/has 3 children	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Saydiya/Baghdad
546	Hanna Albidari	2007/7/5		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
547	Matti Pules Merqus Moma	2007/7/12	1954/married/has children/from Hamdaniya	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad after being kidnapped and paying 20.000 dollars ransom for the kidnappers, found killed afterwards
548	Amira Abd Almasih Hurmuz	2007/7/12	1972/married/has 7 children	Samarra	Killed by unknown gunmen in Samarra – Salah Al-Din
549	Hussam George Tobya	2007/7/17		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
550	Fadi Nizar Georgis Habash	2007/7/17	1987/single/from Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by the national guards (Peshmerga) in Hamdaniya – Nineveh, on route al-Hizam street –

					Hamdaniya. At 8:30 in the evening
551	Hadil Rocks Mansour	2007/7/25	1980	Baghdad/al-Ghadir	Killed by a car explosion in al-Ghadir/Baghdad while celebrating the victory of the Iraqi football team when playing Korea/Asia cup
552	Wamid Salim Hanna	2007/7/25	From Duhok	Baghdad	Killed by a car explosion in al-Ghadir/Baghdad while celebrating the victory of the Iraqi football team when playing Korea/Asia cup
553	Sabah Razzoki Mikha	2007/July	Married/has 3 children/worked with medical tests at a clinic in al-Saydiya, he had a private laboratory in al-Shohadaa neighborhood in Baghdad	Baghdad/al-Shohadaa neighborhood	Shot killed by unknown gunmen in the street while leaving the clinic he used to work at
554	Thamer Najib Azzoz	2007/8/3	Married/has 2 children	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen when trying to escape his kidnappers in al-Hadbaa neighborhood in Mosul
555	Falah Nassori Abd Alkarim Akla	2007/8/7	52 years old/pharmacist	Baghdad/al-Karrada	Attacked by unknown gunmen in al-Karrada, Falah was beaten to death and Sabah was shot in the head
556	Sabah Nassori Abd Alkarim Akla	2007/8/7	55 years old/trader		
557	Huzni Khodaida Almarkahi	2007/8/10	1972/married/worked at the national guards/from the village of Nav Kindal	Zumar district	Killed by an attack with an explosive car while in duty with a military convoy of the Iraqi national guards - Nineveh
558	Farouq Kiwarkis Almarkahi	2007/8/10	1973/married/has 1 child/worked at the national guards/from the village of Nav Kindal		Killed by an attack with an explosive car while in duty with a military convoy of the Iraqi national guards – Nineveh
559	Nabil Youssif	2007/8/10	1981/single/from the village of Livo		Killed by an attack with an explosive car while in duty with a military convoy of the Iraqi national guards – Nineveh
560	Ga'fari Ramzi Petrus	2007/8/13	1979	Baghdad/al-Mansour	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-

561	Baher Sabah Klo	2007/8/20	1975/teaching assistant at Baghdad University	Baghdad	Mansour-al-Dawidy in Baghdad Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
562	Josef Abd Ibrahim Hurmuz	2007/8/24	1986	Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Gadisiya second area in Kirkuk
563	Basim Behnam	2007/9/3	Football player, played with the teams of the air force, the oil and Salah Al-Din	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
564	Mathio Sham'oon Petrus	2007/9/26	From Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion at Mosul/Erbil checkpoint
565	Evan Youssif Zora	2007/9/29	24 years old/from Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in Nineveh/Hamdaniya
566	Rabi' Sabih Shandakh	2007/9/29	31 years old/from Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in Nineveh/Hamdaniya
567	Major. Abd Alrahman Ahmed	2007/9/29	From Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in Nineveh/Hamdaniya
568	Hasan	2007/9/29	From Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in Nineveh/Hamdaniya
569	Major. Fathi Ramadan	2007/9/29	From Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in Nineveh/Hamdaniya
570	Lieutenant Colonel. Abd Alhamid Khudr	2007/9/29	A military man/from Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in Nineveh/Hamdaniya
571	Hamid	2007/9/29	From Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in Nineveh/Hamdaniya
572	Osama Imad Abd	2007/9/29	From Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in Nineveh/Hamdaniya
573	Ibrahim Suhak Serkis	2007/9/30	70 years old/Armenian	Baghdad/al-Habiba	Killed by unknown gunmen, their bodies were found in their house in Baghdad/al-Habiba, while strangled with a wire, their hands and legs were cut off and their bodies were mutilated
574	Wanis Suhak Serkis		64 years old/Armenian		
575	Bassam Youssif Elias	2007/10/1	Worked as a deacon in the church of the Immaculatein Mosul	Mosul	Kidnapped by unknown militants after serving in the church, few

					days later he was killed and his wife found his body in one of the neighborhood of Mosul
576	Samir Stifan Mikha Doda	2007/10/3		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
577	Francis Isaac Shmami	2007/10/6	Teacher/from Dawoodiya village/Duhok	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
578	Maro Awanis	2007/10/9	37 years old/Armenian	Baghdad	Killed by members of the Australian security company Unity Resources Group in al-Karrada/Baghdad
579	Geneva Jalal		30 years old/Armenian		
580	Najah Salman Allus	2007/10/12	Born in Tel Keyf in 1960/married/has 5 children/graduated mechanic high school	Baghdad/New Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen while going to work on the highway that connects New Baghdad with al-Dura, his body was found 3 days after being killed
581	Maisar Mansour Hanna Rahil	2007/10/12	Married/has 1 child/from Karemlash	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen on route Baghdad-Mosul/the kidnappers asked for a large ransom of 50 thousand dollars, he was killed afterwards
582	Najah Salman Petrus	2007/10/20	1960/from Tel Keyf/has 4 children	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Dura/Baghdad
583	Ayman Alqes Abd Allah Isaac	2007/10/20	His father was the priest of the church of Mart Shmoni in Ba'shiqa, of the Syriac Orthodox	Nineveh/Ba'shiqa	Killed by the Iraqi national guards while returning from Duhok to Ba'shiqa, it is believed that it was a mistake.
584	Fawzi Okinya Abs	2007/10/22	1968/married/has 5 children/from Ankawa - Erbil	Erbil/Ankawa	Shot killed while in his car in Mosul by unknown gunmen
585	Alaa Ramzi Aziz Alqes Mikha	2007/10/23			Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
586	Behnam Rihana Albijwaya	2007/10/27	1967/single	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad after being kidnapped, found killed in one of the suburbs of Baghdad with torturing signs all

					over his body
587	Khalid Kiwarkis Sako	2007/10/30	1971/married/has 3 children	Mosul/al-Hadbaa	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul in front of his house after returning from work
588	Shemi Dawood Hanna Koro	2007/11/8	From Nineveh/Tel Skuf	Nineveh/Tel Skuf	Killed by a car explosion in Nineveh/Tel Skuf
589	Losia Matti Jamil	2007/11/30	From Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Nineveh	Killed in crossfire between the Iraqi forces and a group of militants near al-Khalis area in Diala
590	Haitham Sabih Toma Zra	2007/12/5	1975/married/has 2 children	Baghdad	Killed by a car explosion in al-Karrada in Baghdad
591	Amer Aziz Hashko	2007/12/5	1954	Baghdad	Killed by a car explosion in al-Karrada in Baghdad
592	Basima Aziz Hashko		She was shopping preparing for the marriage of her brother Amer (above)		
593	Faiz Youssif Anaee	2007/12/8		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen while driving to work, they stole his car afterwards
594	Osama Farid	2007/12/11	45 years old	Basra	Killed in Basra after being kidnapped by gunmen
595	Maison Farid		42 years old		
596	Fadi Mikhael Hanani Olo	2007/12/21	18 years old/single/from Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped, his body was found in al-Manara area in the suburbs of Hamdaniya/Nineveh
597	Maram Pules Azzo	2007/12/29	1942/married/has 3 sons and 2 daughters	Baghdad	Killed by an IED in al-Karrada/Baghdad
598	Malki Elias and his wife Souad Sa'id Ibrahim	2007/12/31	Had 5 sons and 2 daughters	Nineveh-Mosul	Killed by random gunfire by American forces while heading from Mosul to Bahzani town in Nineveh
599					
600	Matti Youssif	2007	Married/8 children	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by unknown gunmen after being tortured by dragging him after a car – Nineveh
601	Eyad Elias	2007	child	Diala	Killed by unknown gunmen Ba'quba/Diala

602	Evan Elias Benjamin	2007	From Alqosh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
603	Ayoub Nori No'man	2007	From Bartella	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
604	Baffel Yunis Pules	2007	From Alqosh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
605	Elias Jako Sallomi	2007	From Alqosh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
606	Hanna Nimrud Kiwarkis	2007		Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/Nineveh
607	Nabil Sami Jacop	2007	Born 1960	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
608	Najah Yako Shimoon	2007	From Batnay	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
609	Thamer Youssif Hurmuz	2007	From Batnay	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
610	Amer Toma Slio	2007	From Tel Skuf	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
611	Isam Sabah Yacop	2007	From Tel Skuf	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
612	Youssif Pules Hanna	2007	1963/from Bartella	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
613	Muaed Faraj Yalda	2007			Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
614	Fares Petrus Hurmuz	2007	From Batnay	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
615	Karim Rahim Mikha	2007	From Alqosh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
616	Talal Pules petrus	2007	From Batnay	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
617	Sami Slio Petrus	2007	From Tel Skuf	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
618	Salah Sa'eed Nu'man	2007			Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad

619	Sabah Dawood Jlo	2007	From Alqosh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
620	Sabah Yacop Kiwarkis	2007	From Tel Skuf	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
621	Noriya Youssif Kajoj	2007	1955/from Bartella - Nineveh	Sinjar	Killed by unknown gunmen in Nineveh
622	Dayaa Toma Ja'dan	2007	From Tel Keyf		Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
623	Nael Hanna Toma	2008/1/1	1965/married/3 daughters	Duhok/Mangesh	Killed by unknown gunmen while paying condolences to a friend in Baghdad/al-Zayona
624	Zaid Osama George	2008/1/1	Young man	Baghdad	Killed by a suicide attack targeting a funeral in al-Zayona/Baghdad
625	Ammar Kamel Barson/Cousin of Zaid Osama George (above)	2008/1/1	Under 20 years old	Baghdad	Killed by a suicide attack targeting a funeral in al-Zayona/Baghdad
626	Fadi Wasfi Bakarji	2008/1/4	33 years old	Dier Ez-Zur/Syria	Killed in the Syrian city of Dier Ez-Zur, when unknown gunmen shot him and ran away, then he was transferred to the hospital but he passed away
627	Dogles Banoeel Shamoeel	2008/2/1	1976	Baghdad	Killed by an explosion in al-Ghazal market in Baghdad
628	Raghd Merqus	2008/2/10	1985/married 5 months peior to her death	Sharanish	Killed by a stray bullet in Sharanish/Iraq-Duhok-Zakho
629	Fadi Amir Yono	2008/3/6	From Tel Keyf	Baghdad	Killed when a suicide bomber detonated himself in the middle of al-Karrada in Baghdad when he was helping pick up body parts due to a previous explosion
630	Basim Matti Bodo	2008/3/8		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
631	Metropolitan. Pules Faraj Rahho	2008/3/13	Archbishop of the Chaldean church in Nineveh	Mosul	Kidnapped on 2008/2/29 in al-Noor neighborhood in Mosul, his body

					was found buried in al-Intisar neighborhood in Mosul later on
632	Faris Georgis Khudr	2008/3/13	One of the companions of Metropolitan. Pules Faraj Rahho	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Noor neighborhood in Mosul
633	Rami Hikmat Pules	2008/3/13	One of the companions of Metropolitan. Pules Faraj Rahho	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Noor neighborhood in Mosul
634	Samir Abd Alahad	2008/3/13	One of the companions of Metropolitan. Pules Faraj Rahho	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Noor neighborhood in Mosul
635	Zaid Mekhael	2008/3/13		Baghdad	Killed by an explosion in the Eastern al-Bab area in Baghdad
636	Sarkon Zaher Oshana	2008/3/23		Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed on Easter by unknown gunmen while returning from the church of St. Elia in New Baghdad
637	Rani Youssif Hanna	2008/3/14	Born 1983/1/6	Tel Keyf	Killed by unknown gunmen while leaving St. Toma church of Assyrians in al-Noor neighborhood in Mosul
638 640	3 christian women	2008/4/2			Shot killed by unknown gunmen driving by in Arsat al-Hindiya area in Baghdad
641	Youssif Adel Abbodi	2008/4/5	1961/married/priest of the church of Mar Ignatius, Patriarchate of Antioch in al-Zayona	Baghdad/al-Karrada	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in al-Karrada. He was shot by 7mm pistol, he was shot 4 times, twice at his shoulder, once at his hand and the last at his chest
642	Layla Ghanim Nori	2008/4/16	1957/was working at the atomic medical hospital	Mosul/al-Khadraa neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen with her children (below) in their house in Mosul/al-Khadraa neighborhood
643	Oday Basim Rahim	2008/4/16	1976/employee at the museum of Nineveh	Mosul/al-Khadraa neighborhood	Same accident as above
644	May Basim Rahim	2008/4/16	1985/daughter of Layla Ghanim and sister of Oday (above)	Mosul/al-Khadraa neighborhood	Same accident as above
645	Malkizdaq Youssif Malkizdaq	2008/4/22	1950/worked as a teacher/married/has 1 child	Nuwwab Aldubbat/Baghdad	Killed by an American sniper while living his house in Nuwwab

					Aldubbat neighborhood heading to his workplace in Baghdad
646	Mazen Georgis Yako Abona	2008/7/9	34 years old/wage earner	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
647	Bassam Sabah Yaldo	2008/7/30		Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
648	Dr. Nafe' Bashir Jamo'a	2008/8/30	65 years old/business man	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Sina'at al-Karama neighborhood in Mosul
649	Dr. Tariq Alqatan	2008/8/31	Doctor/65 years old	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Almishraq neighborhood in Mosul after being kidnapped and paying a large ransom
650	Munqith Elias Aisa	2008/9/2	1967/married/has 2 daughters and 1 son		Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Yarmouk neighborhood in al-Mansour in Baghdad
651	Rayan Nafe' Bashir	2008/9/13	Motorcycles repair shop owner	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Beker neighborhood in Mosul
652	Eng. Bashar Nafe' Tair Alhazin	2008/9/29	Air conditioning and Cooling Engineer	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in Mosul after showing his ID card confirming he's a Christian
653	Hazim Toma Youssif	2008/10/4	Business man at al-Saray market in Mosul	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Saray market in Mosul
654	Evan Enwia Yonadam	2008/10/4	15 years old	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in Mosul after showing his ID card confirming he's a Christian
655	Ziyad Kamal	2008/10/6	25 years old/owner of a backup materials/handicap	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Karma neighborhood in Mosul
656	Amjad Hadi Petrus	2008/10/7	Construction and Application of Limestones technician	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Sadiq neighborhood in Mosul
657	Hussam Amjad Hadi Petrus	2008/10/7	Construction and Application of Limestones technician	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Sadiq neighborhood in Mosul

658	Khalid Georgis Alsammak	2008/10/8	40 years old/pharmacist	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Tahrir neighborhood in Mosul
659	Jalal Musa Abd Alahad	2008/10/8	Young man	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Shwhadaa neighborhood in Mosul
660	Fartkis Tatol Yarmyan	2008/10/12	Armenian/Audio Records shop owner	Mosul/al-Bikr neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Ekhaa neighborhood in Mosul
661	Lamyaa Sabih Sallohi	2008/11/12	Married/works at the auditing department of Nineveh province/has 1 son and 1 daughter	Mosul/al-Qahira neighborhood	Killed when attacked by unknown gunmen while preparing to go to work in front of their house in al-Qahira neighborhood in Mosul
662	Walla Sabih Sallohi		Divorced/works at the treasury of Nineveh province		
663	Ara Orok Tatol Yarmyan	2008/10/13	16 years old/Armenian/worked at the same Audio Records shop of his uncle Fartkis Tatol Yarmyan	Mosul/al-Bikr neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Ekhaa neighborhood in Mosul
664	Salma Georgis Mansour	2008/11/19	Mother of Lamyaa and Walla Sabih Sallohi (above)	Mosul/al-Qahira neighborhood	Killed few days later due to being injured by shots during the attack at their house when her daughters were killed (above)
665	Marina Oimalk Aziz	2008/12/24	1989/single/student/Nahla area - Duhok	Duhok/Hizani	Went missing on 2008/12/15, her body was found thrown in a pool in her village, on 2008/4/24.
666	Zyad Hanno	2008/12/26	From Baghdida - Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed after being shot by the rifle of one of the guards at the nearby checkpoint of St Behnam and Sara church in Hamdaniya – Qaraqosh
667	Raed			Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
668	Bashar Petrus			Basra	Killed by unknown gunmen in Basra
669	Salah Youssif		Newly married/had an infant/the only child of his family	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
670	Wissam Abd Alji		Newly graduated pharmacist	Baghdad	Killed in his pharmacy by unknown gunmen in al-Baladiyat neighborhood in Baghdad
671	Maan Joseph Yacop Rammo		General manager – oil transporting	Baghdad	Killed by oils plant, in front of his

			facility		department in Baghdad
672	Fahima Qiryaqos Petrus		From Batnay	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
673	Wasan Khudr Matti Bahoda		From Karemlash	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
674	Dr. Noel Petrus Mathio		Doctor and a teacher in a medical institute - Mosul	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed in Mosul by unknown gunmen
675	Samer Yalda Georgis		Assistant teacher in the faculty of finances and management/al-Mustansariya university	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen in Baghdad
676	Rivan Youssif Zura			Alqosh/Nineveh	Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
677	Aida Badros				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
678	Anis Georgis Mansour				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
679	Uber Kiwarkis Isaac				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
680	Elia Youssif Gigo Momina				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
681	Benjamin Talia Yonan				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
682	Joni Warda Kako				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
683	David Shi'ya Marroki				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
684	Daynis Saed Sami				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
685	Habib Masih Slio				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
686	Hussni Khudayda Toma				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
687	Rani Robert Alkasan				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence

688	Raed Sabih Bashir				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
689	Zyad Zaito Dawood				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
690	Salim Loqa Shamoon				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
691	Sabah Loqa Zakariya				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
692	Sabih Musa Karromi				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
693	Falah Ibrahim Aziz				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
694	Fadi Yacop Youssif				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
695	Alaa Munir Ais				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
696	Amer Naser Hanna				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
697	Abed Bahho Tana				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
698	Abd Almasih Kiwarkis Nu'man				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
699	Istifan Yaco Zura				Victim of terrorism and acts of violence
700	Wardi Niqola Zadoq	2009/1/15	Married-58years old -lives with her old husband	Baghdad – Aldura - Almechanic	Strangled by unknown militants, they stole 168 million Iraqi dinars and victim kept home, they also stole 2 kg of gold from her, according to the police the perpetrators have been arrested and they were 4
701	Karam Mouaffaq	2009/2/17	15 years old	Nineveh-Mosul	Badly injured by unknown gunmen on 2009/2/16, he died later in his workplace in al-Midan al-najarin

					area, where unknown gunmen shot him, his wounds led to his death
702	Sabah Aziz Suleiman	2009/3/31	Married/60 years old/his wife worked as a pharmacist in one of the hospitals of Kirkuk	Kirkuk/	Killed by unknown gunmen, they broke into his house, stole everything he had and slaughtered him with a knife, he is a senior man, retired, lived in a house linked to the North Gas company
703	Nimrud Khudr Moshi	2009/4/1	Restaurant owner in al-Mashtal area in Baghdad	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen while heading to work at 5 am, that's where he was attacked in al-Mashtal area in Baghdad
704	Klawiz Nisan Musa	2009/4/2	62 years old	Baghdad/al-Dura/al-Mechanic	Killed by unknown gunmen using a knife, while their sons were out at their jobs
705	Hanaa Isaac Pules		48 years old		
706	Abd Alaziz Elias Aziz	2009/4/5	Generators repair man	Nineveh/Mosul	Shot killed by unknown gunmen
707	Youssif Shaba	2009/4/26	married	Kirkuk/1 Huzayran neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen, who broken into his house in 1 Huzayran neighborhood in Kirkuk, stabbed numerous times in his chest and other parts of his body, 2 of his children were wounded and transferred to the hospital
708	Muna Matti	2009/4/26	55 years old/married	Kirkuk/Dumez neighborhood	Stabbed by unknown gunmen, who broke into their house in Dumez neighborhood in Kirkuk
709	Sozan		23 years old/daughter of Muna (above)		
710	Tony Adwar Shawel	2009/5/12	5 years old	Nineveh/Shikhan	Killed by unknown gunmen/then he went missing on 2009/5/3 from in front of his house in Shikhan/Nineveh
711	Muaffaq Yalda Hanna Alqes	2009/6/29	1978/policeman/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in a garage besides Hamdaniya general hospital in the Nineveh plain
712	Raed Salem Habib Alqes	2009/6/29	1975/policeman/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in a garage

	Musa				besides Hamdaniya general hospital in the Nineveh plain
713	Suhaib Qrio Behnam Hisa	2009/6/29	1974/guard/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in a garage besides Hamdaniya general hospital in the Nineveh plain
714	Rami Najah Youssif Shasha	2009/6/29	2004/child/Hamdaniya	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by a car explosion in a garage besides Hamdaniya general hospital in the Nineveh plain
715	Aziz Razqo Nisan Albidari	2009/7/12	Married/manager of the department of financial control in Kirkuk which is specialized in monitoring financial allocations and its cashing routes in official departments and projects implemented in the province	Kirkuk/Dumez	Killed by unknown gunmen while going with his daughter to his workplace at the department of financial control in Dumez neighborhood, south-eastern the city, a group of armed men stopped him and forced him to get out of his governmental car then shot him 30 times and then left while his daughter stayed in the car until they left
716	Alaa Bashir Najim Hattawi	2009/7/26	Worked at Mosul factory for soft drinks	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen using a pistol, they entered the factory he worked at, they were driving a number of small cars.
717	Karlo Adel	2009/7/26	1990/worked at an office supplies store in al-Sina'a street	Baghdad/al-Ghadir	Killed during an armed robbery in al-Sina'a street and he is one of the residents of al-Ghadir neighborhood in New Baghdad, while visiting a money transferring and exchanging company called al-Nabbal which got robbed then
718	Sabah Dawood Askar	2009/8/18	Married/3 children	Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen when trying to save Dr. Saad Kiwarkis from being kidnapped in Kirkuk, he thought he was a family member

719	Salim Birgo	2009/9/7	From Nineveh	Nineveh	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped in Mosul, his body was found a month and a half later
720	Imad Elia Abd Alkarem	2009/10/5	55 years old/from Kirkuk/work as an employee at the health department in Kirkuk/married/has a son and a daughter	Nineveh/al-Mu'allimeen neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped on 2009/10/2 from al-Mu'allimeen neighborhood southern Kirkuk city by 4 gunmen riding a car, Kirkuk police mentioned that the body had bullet holes in the foot and knife stabs in the left foot where the fingers were torn apart. The victim was threatened before being killed
721	Samer Muaffaq Alnaqqar	2009/10/12	1973/engaged and getting ready to be married/had a certificate from the institution of Christian education 2006 from Babel faculty of theology and philosophy, also had a bachelor's degree in electrical engineering and a diploma in software	Baghdad	Killed by gunfire by an Iraqi army checkpoint in al-Ghadir area, when he arrived accompanied by his fiancée at the checkpoint which is located besides the school of "Tolaytila" by the highway – Mohammad Qasim, by then the soldier pointed at him to stop so he stopped while another pointed to him to move and cross the checkpoint, he started driving and suddenly the other pointed to stop so he stopped quickly but one of the soldiers shot warning shots in the air ... then another pointed his rifle towards the car and started shooting and hit him by 3 bullets which torn his head apart
722	Bashar Samir	2009/10/15	Policeman - guard	Nineveh/Bartella	Killed by an IED explosion, in an attempt to assassinate both the municipal council president and the

					manager of Bartella township, while returning from a meeting with the minister of planning to discuss the five-year plan in Mosul
723	Rami Khajik	2009/11/13	16 years old – middle school student	Mosul/al-Tahrir neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen driving by in a civil car when they opened fire at him and dropped him dead in front of his house in Mosul
724	Ranko Najib Petrus	2009/12/9	A young man in his early twenties/married for 3 months	Nineveh/Batnay	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Baladiyat area near Sukkar neighborhood in Mosul, killed by gunfire, had a truck to withdraw heavy water (tanker) which was their earning instrument
725	Rimon Najib Petrus		Young man/single		
726	Zaid Najib Youssif	2009/12/17	39 years old	Mosul/17 July neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in 17 July neighborhood in Mosul
727	Basim Isho Hanna	2009/12/24	1986/from Bartella/used to work as a driver for a sewing lab in Mosul	Mosul/al-Tahrir neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in al-Tahrir neighborhood in Mosul
728	Hikmat Sa'don	2010/1/11	53 years old/1957/married/has 3 sons and 2 daughters/owned a vegetables store in Ras al-Jadda area in Mosul	Mosul/al-Sa'a	Killed by unknown gunmen when they attacked him in Ras al-Jadda area in Mosul
729	Saad Allah Georgis	2010/1/17	1953/married/had 2 sons and 2 daughters/from the Nineveh plain-Mosul/worked as a vegetables seller	Mosul/al-Majmo'a al-Thaqafiya	Killed by unknown gunmen riding a car, they attacked him in front of his store which is right by his house in al-Majmo'a area in Mosul and dropped him dead immediately
730	Amjad Hazim	2009/1/18	1945/from Mosul	Mosul/al-Sadiq neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen/they attack him at his store which is located in al-Sadiq neighborhood and killed him there
731	Adnan Yacop Aldahhan	2010/2/19	1950/married/has children/had food supplies store	Mosul/al-Hadbaa	Killed by unknown gunmen after being kidnapped from al-Hadbaa in

					Mosul on 2010/2/13, his body was found in al-Sadiq neighborhood in Mosul on 2010/2/19
732	Rayan Salim Bashir	2010/2/14	Married/has children	Mosul/al-Sharraaq neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Sharraaq neighborhood in al-Zuhor area in Mosul
733	Najib Abd Allah Fattohi Rahimo	2010/2/15	50 years old/shops owner/brother of the retired brigader-general Adel Fattohi	Mosul/17 July neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul/17 July neighborhood
734	Zaya Toma Soro	2010/2/16	2 nd year at the faculty of engineering in Mosul university	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Arabi neighborhood in Mosul, when gunmen attacked the car he was taking to get to the university in al-Majmo'a al-Thaqaeftiya
735	Wissam George Youssif Malki Jarjor	2010/2/17	4 th year – faculty of economics and management – Mosul university	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Majmo'a al-Thaqaeftiya nearby the university of Mosul while heading to the university to take an exam
736	Rawand Zaker Hido	2010/2/8	17 years old/from Alqosh	Nineveh/Alqosh	Killed by unknown gunmen after going missing for a day before he was found dead in the valley in between the Lady monastery in Alqosh and the monastery of St Hurmuz in the mountain overseeing the city, his body was mutilated, many signs of stabs with different knives were found, his hands were cut in addition to his neck's vein
737	Adnan Aldahhan	2010/2/20	1950/known by the name (Sabah Aldahhan)	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen, kidnapped evening on 2010/2/13, his body was found in al-Sadiq neighborhood in Mosul with gunshots' signs on it

738	Isho' Mattoka	2010/2/23	Father of the priest Mazen Isho', priest of the Syriac Catholic church of the Immaculate	Mosul/al-Sihha neighborhood	Killed by 3 unknown gunmen when they attacked their house in Mosul/al-Sihha neighborhood, they held the women in the kitchen, killed the father and his two sons, stole the gold and the jewelry and then ran away
739	Basim Isho' Mattoka		Brother of the priest Mazen Isho', priest of the Syriac Catholic church of the Immaculate		
740	Mukhles Isho' Mattoka		Brother of the priest Mazen Isho', priest of the Syriac Catholic church of the Immaculate		
741	Sabah Yacop Adam	2010/3/16	54 years old/married/had 1 child/owned a glass manufacturing store	Mosul/al-Sa'a	Killed by unknown gunmen using a silenced pistol at the door of the school of Shamoon al-Safa in al-Sa'a area, the incident took place at 7:30 when the victim was heading to his workplace in al-Sa'a area where he lived
742	Radif Hashem Youssif Almahrok	2011/5/2	1977/student at the university of Mosul	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed when unknown militants blew up a car with several high explosive IEDs, while going to the university of Mosul with his friends on route Mosul – Erbil/particularly between the two checkpoints
743	Sandi Shabib Hadi	2010/5/2	Booby-trapped car with several high explosive IEDs	Hamdaniya/Qaraqosh	Killed when unknown militants blew up a car with several high explosive IEDs, while going to the university of Mosul with his friends on route Mosul – Erbil/particularly between the two checkpoints
744	Livan Shamoon Safar	2010/6/20	From Tel Kefy/married/had sons and daughters/owned a store for selling backup supplies in al-Sink area	Baghdad/al-Mashtal	Killed by unknown gunmen, after robbing his house in al-Mashtal area in Baghdad, his little daughters got injured during this incident
745	Loay Hehnam Sa'oor	2010/8/21	1971/married/owner of glass fitting	Nineveh/Hamdaniya	Killed by 3 unknown gunmen after

			store		they kidnapped him from in front of his store in Qaraqosh, the killed him the same day in Nimrud district (Hwaijat Alhisan village), despite saying he is alive to his parents in order to get the 15 thousand dollar ransom
746	Behnam Khadori Matlob	2010/9/2	80 years old/manager of Mosul bank in Erbil	Erbil/Ankawa	Killed by unknown gunmen/they managed to enter the bank with their weapons and kill him
747	Bashar Elias Abd Almasih	2010/10/17	1972/guard at a gas factory in Alqosh –Nineveh/married/had a son and a daughter	Nineveh/Alqosh	Killed by unknown gunmen robbing the gas factory, they handcuffed him and shot him then stole the safe and ran away
748	Father Thaer Saad Allah Ablahhad	2010/10/31	Priest of the church of Our Lady of Deliverance/1978	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
749	Father Wasim Sabih Youssif Alqes Petrus	2010/10/31	Priest of the church of Our Lady of Deliverance/born 1983	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
450	Sa'd Adwar Alsa'ati	2010/10/31	1961/from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church

					in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
751	Aziz Jajjo Matti Almizi	2010/10/31	1960/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
752	Abd Allah Sabah Abd Allah Alhaddad	2010/10/31	1975/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
753	Wamee Sabah Abd Allah Haddad	2010/10/31	1985/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
754	Swhaila Rofaeel Jani Aljarrah	2010/10/31	1940/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including

					children, women, seniors and youths
755	Fadi Sabah Adwar Bahoda	2010/10/31	1983/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
756	Milad Nizar Jamil Matlob	2010/10/31	1984/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
757	Nizar Jamil Matlob	2010/10/31	1957/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
758	Bassam Jamil Adnan Alkhori	2010/10/31	1976/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths

759	Nada Abd Alahad Salman Anani	2010/10/31	1942/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
760	Athiel Najib Abbodi Al Munir	2010/10/31	1971/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
761	Fadi Samir Habib Amso	2010/10/31	1990/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
762	Sabah Matti Petrus Hmami	2010/10/31	1955/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
763	Salah Georgis Abd Alahad Qaqo	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with

			Karrada		the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
764	Nidaa Hamid Istifan Hana	2010/10/31	1957/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
765	George Ayoub Tobia	2010/10/31	1957/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
766	Nabil Elias Sam'aan	2010/10/31	1963/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
767	Sahem Adnan Sa'do	2010/10/31	1989/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church

					in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
768	Thamer Kamel Osi	2010/10/31	1955/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
769	Omar Thamer Kamel Osi	2010/10/31	1988/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
770	Yonan Kiwarkis Alsa'or	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
771	Jan Yonan Kiwarkis Alsa'or	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including

					children, women, seniors and youths
772	Rita Matti Kiwarkis Zora	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
773	Sandro Jan Yonan Alsa'or	2010/10/31	4 months old child/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
774	Maha Nasif Banno	2010/10/31	1955/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
775	Salam Adib	2010/10/31	1980/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths

776	Wisam Adib	2010/10/31	1985/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
777	Faiz Wa'd Allah Qazazi	2010/10/31	1970/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
778	Oday Zahir Marzina Arab	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
779	Adam Oday Zahir Marzina Arab	2010/10/31	2007/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
780	Behnam Mansour Pules Momika	2010/10/31	1950/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with

			Karrada		the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
781	Ayoub Adnan Berjo	2010/10/31	1983/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
782	Fares Najib Philip Hannawi	2010/10/31	1965/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
783	Vivin Naser Maro	2010/10/31	1930/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
784	Mazen Fadil Salim Elias Mahrok	2010/10/31	1949/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church

					in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
785	Raghda Wafi Bashara	2010/10/31	1988/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
786	Adnan Jamil Alkhori	2010/10/31	1934/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
787	Behnam Mikhail Kafi Almot	2010/10/31	1958/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
788	Kristine Nabil Tobia Kitnawi	2010/10/31	1998/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including

					children, women, seniors and youths
789	Raed Saad Allah Ablahhad Abdal	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
790	Nazar Hazim Abd Alrahim Alsaegh	2010/10/31	1967/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
791	Fadi Elias	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
792	Nather Abd Alahad Anay	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths

793	Faris Nilson Bakos	2010/10/31	1977/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
794	Sohama Shi'ya	2010/10/31	1964/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
795	Rawaa	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
796	Suham Slio	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
797	Saad Toma	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with

			Karrada		the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
798	Hikmat Aziz Wifaq	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
799	Suhan Saf Abd Allah	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
800	Suham Mikhail Georgis	2010/10/31	/ from the victims of church of our lady of deliverance, Baghdad – al-Karrada	Baghdad	Killed by gunmen wearing explosive vests, claimed to be affiliated with the Islamic State of Iraq, they shot him after breaking into the church in Baghdad and taking more than 100 hostages inside including children, women, seniors and youths
801	Louay Danial Yacop	2010/11/7	1961/married/has 3 daughters/wage earner	Nienveh/Bartella	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Sa'doon neighborhood in Baghdad in the apartment he was living in with his friend whom was injured

					badly in his head, he is from the people of Bartella, he was a wage earner in Baghdad
802 807	6 people killed	2010/11/10	6 people were killed when their houses were bombed in different areas in Baghdad (Sara camp, al-Mansour)	Baghdad	Killed when their houses were bombed with IEDs planted inside, the Islamic State of Iraq took responsibility
808	Nabil Ghanim Shafo	2010/11/15	30 years old	Mosul/al-Zahraa neighborhood	Killed by silenced pistols by unknown gunmen whom entered his house wearing the national police uniform in al-Zahraa neighborhood in Mosul
809	Nashwan Khudr Mansour	2010/11/15	Handicapped/known as (Abo Shant)	Mosul/al-Zahraa neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen whom attacked his house in al-Zahraa neighborhood in Mosul
810	Ziyad Tariq Shaker Satto	2010/11/15	Detonating a sticky explosive device placed at his car	Baghdad	Killed by a sticky explosive device placed at his car
811	Raad Hanna Kiwarkis Qaroot	2010/11/21	41 years old/worked with his brother Saad in a blacksmith shop making windows and doors	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Sina'at Wadi Aqab area western Mosul
812	Saad Hanna Kiwarkis Qaroot		47 years old/ worked with his brother Raad in a blacksmith shop making windows and doors		
813	Fadi Walid Gebrael	2010/11/30	26 years old/shops owner	Mosul/al-Qadisiya neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen, when they attacked his stores in al-Qadisiya neighborhood eastern Mosul
814	Hikmat Jabori Na'om	2010/12/5	Born 1932/has 3 children (Jaber,Saad,Mayada) Saad and Mayada are in New Zealand and Jaber is in Erbil	Baghdad/al-Baladiyat	Slaughtered by knives by 3 unknown militants, riding motorcycles, according to governmental sources, when they were offering their furniture to be sold preparing to move to Erbil due to the deteriorating security
815	Samira Sabri Antwan		Born 1938/wife of Hakmat (above)		

					conditions in Mosul and the increase targeting of Christians
816	Frank Najib Petrus	2010/12/9	One of them had a car for transporting heavy water	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen, their bodies were found in al-Baladiyat neighborhood in Mosul with gunshot signs over them
817	Rimon Najib Petrus				
818	Fawzi Merza	2010/12/30	From the residents of al-Ghadir area	al-Ghadir area/Baghdad	Killed when unknown gunmen detonated an IED in front of their house, in a wave of targeting Christians and their houses in different areas in Baghdad
819	Janet Mikha wife of Fawzi Merza (above)				
820	Rafah Toma Danial Alqes Petrus	2011/1/2	1966/employee at the center of educational and psychological researches in Baghdad university	Baghdad/al-Karrada	Killed by unknown gunmen, they broke into her house in al-Karrada in Baghdad, they tied her and slaughtered her and stabbed her in different parts of her body, they stole gold and money belonging to her
821 822	2 christians killed	2011/2/14	Armed assault at their house in al-Jihad neighborhood	Baghdad/al-Jihad neighborhood	Killed when unknown gunmen attacked their house in al-Jihad neighborhood in Baghdad, they killed them and stole what was in their house
823	Youssif Isho	2011/2/23	In his seventies	Baghdad/al-Karrada	Stabbed by a sharp object by unknown gunmen after breaking into his house in al-Karrada – Baghdad
824	Ashur Yacop Isa	2011/5/16	Construction worker/they asked for 100 thousand dollars/his relatives only managed to pay 60 thousand dollars	Kirkuk	Slaughtered by unknown gunmen on Friday 2011/5/13, his body was found thrown in the 4 th Jisr area in Kirkuk. They kidnappers asked for a ransom and his family couldn't pay, they police said they found torture signs on his body

825	Rakan Yacop	2011/5/30	1957/assistant manager of northern Cement, married	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in Dura Qasim al-Khayat area in Mosul
826	Nibras Farooq Yacop	2011/6/13	One of the recruits of the police regiment of Basra	Basra	Killed by a car explosion targeting the emergency regiment in Basra
827	Khaton Shimoon (Ghasan's mother)	2011/7/21	In her fifties/married/has 4 daughters and 2 sons	Baghdad/al-Sa'don neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen, they hit her with a sharp object on her head, then the robbed her house and stole her valuables and an amount of money
828	Zaya Amanuel Nanno	2011/8/18	1971/wage earner	Kirkuk/al-Masla neighborhood	Shot killed by unknown gunmen, his body was found by police in al-Masla neighborhood near the faculty of law northern Kirkuk
829	Emanuel Hanna Pules	2011/9/30	1951	Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen in Kirkuk
830	Bassam Pules Isho Alsanati	2011/10/2	1967/married/has 5 children/worked at Kari restaurant – al-Mathan neighborhood in Mosul	Nineveh/Tel Keyf	Killed by unknown gunmen in Mosul
831	Adnan Elia	2011/12/13	1977/one of the prestigious families of Mosul/married/has 2 children	Mosul/17 July neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen, gunmen attacked them while they were in their car and they left their children alive
832	Raghad Altawil (Adnan's wife) above		1986/one of the prestigious families of Mosul		
833	Salman Dawood Suleiman	2012/3/22	1967/married/had 1 daughter and 2 sons/worked as a photographer	Nineveh/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen when he was kidnapped on 2012/3/19, his body was found on 2012/3/22 with 9 gunshots on, in al-Yarmouk area in Mosul
834	A Christian child killed	2012/4/19	1996/from (Shafaq News)	Mosul/al-Tahrir neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen when they shot him in the eastern al-Tahrir neighborhood in Mosul while he was playing near his house
835	Salwan Adib Dawood	2012/7/14	1976	Baghdad/al-Dura	Killed by unknown gunmen when he was opening his store in the

					morning in al-Dura/Baghdad
836	Sami Aziz Azar	2012/7/19	killed	Kirkuk	Killed by unknown gunmen
837	Fadi Anwar Matti Hamami	2012/8/26	17 years old	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen hitting him on the head with a sharp object which caused his death
838	Shatha Elias Abd Alahad	2013/1/7	1958/single/lived alone in al-Ba'th neighborhood – al-Dubbat - Mosul	al-Ba'th neighborhood - al-Dubbat/Mosul	Slaughtered by unknown gunmen
839	Ayoub Fawzi Ayoub Alsheikh	2013/8/1	1989/6 th level student at the faculty of medicine – Mosul university	Mosul	Killed by a car explosion nearby one of the shopping centers located in al-Mohandiseen neighborhood near Mosul university
840	Sa'd Matti Petrus	2013/1/19		Kirkuk	
841	Shaker Sa'ed Binoka	2013/3/28	Killed by an IED explosion	Nineveh/Bartella	Killed by an IED explosion in the main market of Bartella township which is in Qaraqosh district/Nineveh
842	Abd Aljabbar Khudr Toza	2013/4/6	1954/assistant doctor at al-Salam hospital in Mosul, Surgery lobby officer/married/has 1 daughter and 2 sons	Al-Shifaa neighborhood/Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in front of his house in al-Shifaa neighborhood near the republican hospital in Mosul
843	Thaer Abd Alahad	2013/4/12		Al-Bunok neighborhood/Baghdad	
844	Salim Dawood Kiwarkis	2013/5/27	From Batnay/used to work on his car which draws heavy water in al-Tarmia/born 1951/married/has 3 children	Nineveh/Batnay	Kidnappd on 2013/5/27, he was released the same day after they bobby-trapped his car without his knowledge, and before reaching al-Tarmia checkpoint his car blew up while being inside, when his parents checked at the forensic hospital they saw in his death certificate what indicated that he was a terrorist
845	Majid Shiba	2013/5/30			

846	Ashur Yonan Petrus	2013/6/24	Married/has 1 son	Baghdad	Killed by the explosions of Warda markets by an explosive car parked in front of the entrance of the markets which led to injuring another Christian
847	Jan Nabel Josef Malakha	2013/12/7	1986/from the Chaldean church – Mar Kiwarkis church/al-Ghadir, worked at a liquor store in al-Waziriya in Baghdad, originally from Alqosh	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen riding cars, the broke into the liquor store he used to work at in al-Waziriya in Baghdad/8 people were killed and 3 injured, 5 of the killed were Christians and only 1 injured Christian
848	Roni Karim Isaac Ris	2013/12/7	34 years old/ worked at a liquor store in al-Waziriya in Baghdad, originally from Alqosh	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen riding cars, the broke into the liquor store he used to work at in al-Waziriya in Baghdad/8 people were killed and 3 injured, 5 of the killed were Christians and only 1 injured Christian
849	Joni Youash Hurmuz	2013/12/7	1983/married/his wife was pregnant by his first child/from the Assyrian church/lived in al-Ghazaliya area in Baghdad/worked as a porter in a liquor store in al-Waziriya in Baghdad	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen riding cars, the broke into the liquor store he used to work at in al-Waziriya in Baghdad/8 people were killed and 3 injured, 5 of the killed were Christians and only 1 injured Christian
850	Joni Kiwarkis	2013/12/7	1966/from the ancient eastern church/ worked as a porter in a liquor store in al-Waziriya in Baghdad	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen riding cars, the broke into the liquor store he used to work at in al-Waziriya in Baghdad/8 people were killed and 3 injured, 5 of the killed were Christians and only 1 injured Christian
851	Steven Edmon Yawarish	2013/12/7	1993/single/from the Assyrian	Baghdad	Killed by unknown gunmen riding

			church/lived in al-Ghazaliya area in Baghdad/worked in a liquor store in al-Waziriya in Baghdad		cars, the broke into the liquor store he used to work at in al-Waziriya in Baghdad
852	Alaa Adwar Yacop	2013/11/24	Press photographer/single/28 years old/worked in Nineveh al-Ghad TV and al-Rashid TV	Mosul/al-Jami'a neighborhood	Killed by unknown gunmen using silenced pistol in front of his house in al-Jami'a neighborhood in Mosul
853	Laith Hadi Behnam	2014/1/29	1957/married/had 1 son 16 years old/owns a factory	Mosul	Killed by unknown gunmen in al-Karama neighborhood in Mosul because he refused to manufacture a silencer for their pistols
854	Alaa Amir Hasso	2014/2/5	1988	Mosul/Bakhdida	Killed by a terrorist carrying an explosive belt in al-Zarzor neighborhood in Karradat Mariam - Baghdad
855	David Adib Elias	2014/8/6	5 years old	Mosul/Bakhdida	Killed by mortar shelling against the city
856	Milad Mazen Elias	2014/8/6	9 years old	Mosul/Bakhdida	Killed by mortar shelling against the city
857	In'am Yasho' Pules	2014/8/6	38 years old	Mosul/Bakhdida	Killed by mortar shelling against the city
858	Khalaf Elias Dawood	2014/6	Detained in Badosh prison	Mosul	Killed by ISIS gangs while in captivity
859	Azad Suleiman Bro	2014/6	Detained in Badosh prison	Mosul	Killed by ISIS gangs while in captivity
860	Suaad Zaya Mikha	2014/6/29	A women suffering from cancer	Mosul	Died on 2014/7/14 because she wasn't allowed by ISIS gangs to go to the hospital to get the chemical treatment
861	Rami Yohanna Majid Shito	2014/8/8	one of the recruits of the local police in Hamdaniya/married/has a child and his wife was pregnant	Mosul/Hamdaniya	Killed by gunshots from the Asayish and the Peshmerga in al-Khazer checkpoint on route Mosul – Erbil
862	Elias Qrio	2014	From Qaraqosh – Bakhdida, married	Bakhdida/Qaraqosh	Died after the occupation of ISIS and having no proper care within harsh living conditions

863	Ayouka Jajji Kajo	2014	From Qaraqosh – Bakhdida, born 1928	Bakhdida/Qaraqosh	Died after the occupation of ISIS in November, because he didn't receive any health care, his wife (Zarifa Ayouka Daddo) remains missing until now
864	Sabah Almosuly	2014	From Qaraqosh – Bakhdida	Bakhdida/Qaraqosh	Found dead in his apartment in al-Taakhi complex in Qaraqosh – Bakhdida
865	Na'ima Abbosh	2014	From Qaraqosh – Bakhdida	Bakhdida/Qaraqosh	Died after the occupation of ISIS because she didn't receive proper care within harsh living condition, buried in the towns cemetery
866	Oraha	2014	From Mosul	Nineveh/Mosul	Oraha died in one of the hospitals of Mosul and brought to Qaraqosh to be buried in the Resurrection cemetery in Qaraqosh
867	Sabiha Youssif Toma	2014	From Bartella	Nineveh/Bartella	Died in Bartella
868	Samir Zaki Hanna	2014	From Bartella	Nineveh/Bartella	His fate is unknown, husband of Nidal Dawood Jajjo, a survivor living in one of the IDP camps in Ankawa-Erbil
869	Sarah Shabi Kakko	2014	From Karemlesh	Nineveh/Karemlesh	Died and buried in Qaraqosh after the occupation of ISIS due to lack of care, she is the mother of the missing Sa'd Allah Elias Toma
870	Qais Abd Sha'ya	2015/7/1	His body was found in the forensic hospital in Baghdad	Baghdad/al-Ghadir	Killed after being kidnapped from in front of his house and after paying the ransom of 25.000 \$ by his parents
871	Saher Hanna Soni	2015/7/9	One of the recruits of the ministry of interior in Baghdad and his body was delivered to his parents by the forensic hospital in Baghdad	Baghdad	Killed by unknowns

(668) people killed by unknown gunmen (Color:Black)

(132) people killed while being in areas where explosions took place perpetrated by unknowns (Color:Blue)

(28) people killed by American forces or the multi nationals (Color:red)

(24) people killed in crossfire between American forces and gunmen or by ransom bombardment (Color:green)

(8) people killed by the national guards and the Asayish (Color:purple)

(11) people killed by ISIS groups (Color:Brown)

(10) people killed by the military operations prior to 2003/4/9 (attachment B)

(881) Total



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Attachment (B) Victims of the American Military Operations pre 2003/4/9

N	Name	Date of accident	Available Information	Address	Notes
1	Imad Salim Yassi Zaghar	2003/4/1	Born 1968/Married/2 Children	Nineveh/Baghdida	KIA with American troops during the battle of al-Mahmodiya.
2	Wisam Yohanna Khodr Karromi	2003/4/1	Born 1979/Single	Nineveh/Baghdida	KIA with American troops during the battle of al-Mahmodiya.
3	Wiaam Wade' Yako Marqoz	2003/4/4	Born 1984/married	Baghdad/al-Khalij neighborhood	Killed by the church of virgin Mary during an obituary due to a nearby American strike in Baghdad
4	Saher Pules Hanna Jabbor	2003/4/6	Born 1979/Single	Nineveh/Baghdida	KIA with American troops during the battle of al-Mahmodiya.
5	Fadi Ghadeer Aichoa	2003/4/6	Born 1993/(Child)	Baghdad/al-Amin neighborhood	Killed in al-Amin neighborhood by unknown armed men
6	Slwan Khadr Rzzouki	2003/4/8	Born 1966/wage earner	Baghdad/Officers Deputies area	Killed in al-Amin area when targeted by American forces during the war while driving in a civilian car heading to their home in the Officers Deputies area
7	Esmat Dawood Abbadi	2003/4/8	Born 1942/driver	Baghdad/Officers Deputies area	Killed in al-Amin area when targeted by American forces during the war while driving in a civilian car heading to their home in the Officers Deputies area
8	Fayiq Shawqi Fayiq	2003/4/8	Born 1986/Single/middle School student	Baghdad/al-Amin neighborhood	Killed in al-Amin area when targeted by American forces during the war while driving in a

					civilian car heading to their home in the Officers Deputies area
9	James Nykwghos Khajaduryan	2003/4/8	Born 1939/Married/5 family members	Baghdad/al- Mashtal	Killed in al-Amn al-Aam street in al-Mashtal during the war
10	Nicola James Khajaduryan	2003/4/8	Born 1973	Baghdad/al- Mashtal	Killed in al-Amn al-Aam street in al-Mashtal during the war



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